

**a(d)spectō** (1) look at, see, face, behold  
**a(d)spectus, ūs** *m.* sight, appearance, vision, aspect  
**a(d)spiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** see, behold, look (at)  
**a(d)stō, āre, stitī** stand (on, at, near, by) (+ *dat.*)  
**Abās, antis** *m.* Trojan leader (1.121); Etruscan warrior (10.427)  
**abdō, ere, didī, ditus** hide, put away, bury  
**abeō, ire, ī (īvī), itus** depart  
**abiēs, etis** *f.* fir, pine  
**abigō, ere, ēgī, āctus** drive (away), force  
**abluō, ere, uī, ūtus** wash (off)  
**abnuō, ere, uī, ūtus** nod, dissent, refuse  
**abripīō, ere, uī, reptus** carry off, snatch away  
**abrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** break off  
**abscessus, -s, m.** departure, absence  
**abscondō, ere, (di)dī, ditus** hide  
**absēns, entis** absent, separated, distant  
**absistō, ere, stitī** cease, stop  
**abstineō, ēre, uī, tentus** refrain, restrain  
**ābstrūdō, ere, sī, sus** hide (away)  
**absum, esse, āfuī** be away, be distant, be lacking  
**Acamās, antis** *m.* Greek leader  
**accēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** approach, reach  
**accendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** inflame, kindle, enrage  
**accersō, ere, sīvī, sītus** summon, invite  
**accingō, ere, cīnxī, cīnctus** gird (on), equip  
**accumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus** recline (at) (+ *dat.*)  
**āccumulō** (1) heap up; pile up; honor  
**ācer, cris, cre** sharp, fierce, spirited  
**acervus, ī** *m.* heap, pile, mass  
**Achātēs, ae** *m.* faithful comrade of Aeneas  
**Acherōn, ontis** *m.* river of Hades  
**Achillēs, is (eī, ī)** *m.* central character of Homer's *Iliad*, first among the Greek chieftains in the Trojan war  
**Achīvus, a, um** Achaean, Greek  
**aciēs, eī** *f.* edge; eye(sight); battle line, army  
**acūtus, a, um** sharp, pointed, keen  
**addenseŕ, -re, --** thicken, pack densely  
**addō, ere, didī, ditus** add

**adeö** *adv.* to such an extent, so (much)  
**adeö, ire, ii (ivī), itus** approach, encounter  
**adfātus, ūs** *m.* address, speech  
**adfligö, ere, xi, ctus** strike down, shatter  
**adflö** (1) breathe upon, blow upon, inspire  
**adfluö, ere, flūxī, flūxus** flow together  
**adfor, fārī, fātus** address, accost, speak to  
**adgredior, ī, gressus** attack, address, approach  
**adhüc** *adv.* to this point, till now  
**adici£, -ere, adi%c+, adiectus** add, confer in addition  
**adimö, ere, emī, emptus** take away  
**aditus, ūs** *m.* approach, entrance, access  
**adi≠r£** (1) call to witness, swear by  
**adiuv£, -re, adi≠v+, adi≠tus** help  
**adlābor, ī, läpsus** glide to, approach (+ *dat.*)  
**adloquor, ī, locūtus** address, accost  
**admiror, ārī, ātus** wonder (at), admire  
**admoneö, ere, uī, itus** advise, warn  
**admoveö, ere, mövī, mötus** move to  
**adnītor, ī, sus (nixus)** lean (against, on), struggle  
**adnuö, ere, uī, ütus** nod assent, promise  
**adörö** (1) worship, adore, honor  
**adquīrö, ere, quīsivī, sītus** acquire, gain  
**adservö** (1) guard, watch  
**adsiduë** *adv.* constantly, ever, continually  
**adsiduus, a, um** constant, unceasing  
**adsist£, -ere, adstit+ (or astit+), --** stand next to, stand by  
**adsurgö, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus** rise  
**adultus, a, um** grown, adult  
**advena, -ae, m./f.** stranger, immigrant, newcomer  
**adveniö, ire, vēnī, ventus** arrive, reach  
**adversor, ārī, ātus** oppose, resist (+ *dat.*)  
**adversus, a, um** opposite, facing  
**advertö, ere, ī, rsus** turn to, heed  
**advol£** (1) fly to  
**advolvö, ere, ī, volūtus** roll  
**adytum, ī** *n.* inner shrine, sanctuary  
**Aeacidēs, ae** *m.* descendant of Aeacus, Achilles, Greek chieftain  
**aedēs, ium** *f.* house, home  
**aedificö** (1) build, construct, erect

**aeger, gra, grum** sick, weary, wretched  
**aemulus, a, um** emulous, imitative (of), jealous  
**Aeneadae, (är)um** *m.* descendants (followers) of Aeneas  
**Aen%ius, -a, -um** of Aeneas  
**aënum, ĩ** *n.* bronze (vessel, kettle)  
**aënus, a, um** (of) bronze, brazen  
**Aeolia, ae** *f.* one of the Liparian Islands near Sicily  
**Aeolidēs, ae** *m.* descendant of Aeolus, Misenus  
**Aeolus, ĩ** *m.* god of the winds  
**aequaevus, a, um** of equal age  
**aequō (1)** (make) equal, match, level, even  
**aequus, a, um** equal, level, propitious, favorable, just, impartial  
**äer, äeris, acc. äera, m.** air, mist, fog  
**aerätus, a, um** bronze, brazen  
**aereus, a, um** (of) bronze, brazen  
**ërius, -a, -um** of the air, airy, heavenly  
**aes, aeris** *n.* bronze (implement), trumpet  
**aestäs, ätis** *f.* summer  
**aestus, üs** *m.* flood, tide, boiling, surge; heat  
**aetäs, ätis** *f.* age, time  
**aeternus, a, um** eternal, everlasting  
**aethër, eris, acc. era** *m.* upper air, sky, ether, heaven  
**aetherius, a, um** of the upper air, high in the air, airy, ethereal  
**aevum, ĩ** *n.* age, life, time, eternity  
**Äfricus, a, um** African, of Africa  
**Äfricus, ĩ** *m.* (southwest) wind  
**Agathysĭ, örum** *m.* people of Scythia in southeastern Europe  
**Agënor, oris** *m.* king of Phoenicia  
**ager, grĭ** *m.* field, territory, land  
**agger, eris** *m.* mound, heap, dike, dam, bank  
**aggerö (1)** heap up, pile up, increase  
**agitätor, öris** *m.* driver, charioteer  
**agitö (1)** drive, harass, toss, agitate  
**agnöscö, ere, növĭ, nitus** recognize  
**Aiäx, äcis** *m.* Greek leader, who in the sack of Troy had taken Priam's daughter, Cassandra,  
by force from the sanctuary of Minerva  
**äla, ae** *f.* wing, (group of) hunters  
**älätus, a, um** winged, furnished with wings  
**Alba, ae** *f.* Alba Longa, city of central Italy founded by Ascanius 300 years before Romulus  
was to found Rome

**Albānus, a, um** Alban, of Alba Longa in central Italy, mother city of Rome

**Alcīdēs, ae m.** patronymic (meaning "descendant of Alceus") for Hercules, son of Jupiter and Alcmena

**āles, itis m. (f.)** bird, fowl

**Alētēs, ae m.** Trojan leader

**aliēnus, a, um** belonging to another, other's, alien, foreign

**aliquī, qua, quod** some, any

**aliquis (quī), qua, quid (quod)** some(one), any(one)

**aliquis, quid** some(one), any(one)

**alīter adv.** otherwise, differently

**alligō (1)** bind, hold (to)

**almus, a, um** nourishing, kind(ly)

**alō, ere, uī, (i)tus** nourish, rear, cherish

**Alpīnus, a, um** Alpine, of the Alps

**altāria, ium n.** altar

**altē adv.** on high, loftily

**alter, era, erum** one (of two), other (of two), second

**alternō (1)** change, alternate, waver

**alternus, a, um** alternate, alternating

**altum, ī n.** the deep (sea); heaven

**alumnus, ī m.** nursling, (foster) child

**alvus, ī f.** belly, body

**amāns, antis m. (f.)** lover

**amārus, a, um** bitter, unpleasant

**Amāzonis, idis f.** Amazon, female warrior

**ambāgēs, is f.** winding (passage), mystery, devious tale

**ambiō, ĩre, ĩvī (īī), ĩtus** go around; conciliate

**ambō, ae, ō** both

**ambrosius, a, um** ambrosial, immortal

**āmēns, entis** mad, crazy, frenzied, insane, distracted

**amiciō, ĩre, uī (ixī), ĩctus** infold, wrap

**amictus, ũs m.** wrap, robe

**amicus, a, um** friendly, kind(ly)

**amicus, ī m.** friend, lover, comrade

**āmittō, ere, mīsī, missus** let go, lose

**amnis, is m.** river, stream, torrent

**amō (1)** love, cherish, like

**amplector, ī, plexus** embrace, encompass

**amplus, a, um** large, grand, ample, full, spacious, wide

**Amycus, ī m.** a Trojan

**an** *interrog.* or, whether

**an(ne)** *interrog.* whether, or

**Anchisiadēs, ae m.** Aeneas, descendant of Anchises

**ancora, ae f.** anchor

**Androgeōs (ūs), eō (eī) m.** son of Minos, king of Crete, for whose murder the Athenians were compelled annually to choose by lot seven youths and seven maidens, who were sent to Crete and fed to the Minotaur

**anguis, is m. (f.)** snake, serpent

**angustus, a, um** narrow

**anhēlus, a, um** panting, gasping

**Anna, ae f.** sister of Dido

**annālis, is m.** story, record, annals

**annōsus, a, um** aged, old, full of years

**annus, ī m.** year, season

**anteferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** set before, prefer, choose first

**Antēnor, ōris m.** Trojan leader, fled after the fall of Troy and settled in northern Italy at Patavium, modern Padua

**Antheus, eī, acc. ea, m.** Trojan leader, comrade of Aeneas

**antrum, ī n.** cave, cavern, grotto

**aper, prī m.** wild boar

**aperiō, ire, uī, ertus** open, disclose, reveal

**apertus, a, um** open(ed), clear

**apex, icis m.** peak, summit, head

**apis, is f.** bee

**Apollō, inis m.** god of light, music, and prophecy

**appāreō, ēre, uī, itus** appear

**apparē (1)** prepare

**appellō, ere, pulī, pulsus** drive to (+ *dat.*)

**aptō (1)** equip, make ready, furnish

**aqua, ae f.** water

**Aquilō, ōnis m.** (north) wind

**aquōsus, a, um** watery, rainy

**Ärae, ārum f.** the Altars, a ledge of rocks between Sicily and Africa

**arboreus, a, um** branching, tree-like

**arbōs (or), oris f.** tree; wood

**Arcadius, -a, -um** Arcadian, of Arcadia

**arcānum, ī n.** secret, mystery

**arcānus, a, um** secret, hidden

**arceō, ēre, uī** keep off, defend, restrain

**Arctos (us), ī f.** the Bear, a northern constellation

**arcus, ūs** *m.* bow

**arduus, a, um** lofty, steep, towering

**argentum, ī** *n.* silver

**Argī, ōrum** *m.* Argos, city of southern Greece, home of Diomedes, a Greek chieftain against Troy

**Argīvus, a, um** Argive, Greek

**Argolicus, a, um** Argive, Greek

**arguō, ere, uī, ūtus** prove, make clear

**āridus, a, um** dry

**ariēs, etis** *m.* (battering) ram

**armentum, ī** *n.* heard, flock, drove, cattle

**armiger, erī** *m.* armorbearer, squire

**armō** (1) arm, equip, furnish

**armus, ī** *m.* shoulder, flank, side

**arō** (1) plow, till, furrow

**arrigō, ere, rēxī, rēctus** erect, raise, prick up, stand on end

**ars, artis** *f.* art(istry), skill, artifice

**artifex, icis** *m.* artist, artisan

**artus, a, um** close (fitting)

**artus, ūs** *m.* joint, limb, member, body

**Ascanius, (i)ī** *m.* son of Aeneas

**ascendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** ascend, mount

**Asia, ae** *f.* Asia (Minor)

**asper, era, erum** rough, harsh, fierce

**Assaracus, ī** *m.* early king of Troy

**ast** conj. = at

**astrum, ī** *n.* star, constellation

**asylum, ī** *n.* refuge, sanctuary

**Atlās, antis** *m.* god who supports heaven on his shoulders, grandfather of Mercury; a mountain of Northwest Africa

**Atrīdēs, ae** *m.* son of Atreus, (1) Agamemnon, (2) Menelaus; leaders of the Greeks against Troy

**ātrium, ī** *n.* hall, court, atrium

**attollō, ere** lift, rear, raise

**attonitus, a, um** thunderstruck, astounded

**auctor, ōris** *m. (f.)* author, founder, sponsor

**audeō, ēre, ausus sum** dare, venture

**aufferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** carry away, remove, take off

**augur, uris** *m. (f.)* augur, prophet

**augurium, (i)ī** *n.* augury, prophecy

**aula, ae** *f.* hall, palace, court  
**Aulis, idis** *f.* port in eastern Greece from which the Greek fleet set sail to attack Troy  
**aureus, a um** gold(en), of gold  
**auricomus, a, um** golden-haired, golden-leaved  
**aur+ga, -ae, m./f.** charioteer, chariot-driver  
**auris, is** *f.* ear  
**Auröra, ae** *f.* (goddess of) dawn  
**Ausonius, a, um** Ausonian, Italian  
**auspex, icis** *m.* protector, guide; seer  
**auspicium, (i)ĩ** *n.* auspices, authority  
**Auster, trĩ** *m.* (south) wind  
**ausus, ĩ** *n.* daring deed, daring  
**autem** *adv.* but, however, moreover  
**Automedön, ontis** *m.* Greek leader  
**auxilium, (i)ĩ** *n.* aid, help, assistance  
**avärus, a, um** covetous, greedy  
**ävehö, ere, vëxi, vectus** carry, convey (away)  
**ävellö, ere, ävellĩ or ävulsĩ, ävulsus** tear (off, from)  
**Avernus, a, um** of lake Avernus in Campania, near Cumae, where there was an entrance to the underworld  
**ävertö, ere, ĩ, rsus** keep off, turn aside, turn away, avert  
**ävertor, ĩ, rsus** turn away, avert  
**avidus, a, um** eager, greedy, ardent  
**avis, is** *f.* bird, fowl  
**ävius, a, um** pathless, remote  
**avus, ĩ** *m.* grandfather; ancestor  
**axis, is** *m.* axle, axis; height  
  
**bacchor, äri, ätus** rush wildly, rave, rage  
**Bacchus, ĩ** *m.* (god of) wine  
**balteus, -+, m.** baldric  
**barba, ae** *f.* beard, whiskers  
**barbaricus, a, um** barbaric, foreign  
**Barcaeĩ, örum** *m.* tribe of North Africa  
**beätus, a, um** happy, blessed, fortunate  
**bellätrix, ĩcis** *f.* warrior  
**bellö (1)** wage war, battle  
**bene** *adv.* well, rightly, securely, fully  
**benignus, a, um** kind(ly), benign  
**bibö, ere, ĩ** drink (of, in)

**bidēns, entis** *f.* with two teeth, two-year-old (sheep)  
**biformis, e** two-formed, double-shaped  
**bīgae, ārum** *f.* two-horse chariot  
**biugus, -a, -um** yoked two together; *m.pl.* as a substantive, chariot (i.e., **equi biugi = currus**)  
**bīnī, ae, a** two (each), by twos  
**bipennis, is** *f.* double ax  
**birēmis, is** *f.* bireme, galley (with two banks of oars)  
**bis** twice  
**bonus, a, um** good, kind(ly), useful  
**Boreās, ae** *m.* (north) wind  
**bracchium, (i)ī** *n.* (fore)arm  
**brattea, ae** *f.* thin sheet, plate, foil  
**brevis, e** short, shallow  
**breviter** *adv.* shortly, briefly, concisely  
**brūma, ae** *f.* midwinter  
**brūmālis, e** wintry, of winter  
**bullā, -ae, f.** stud, knob  
**Byrsa, ae** *f.* citadel of Carthage

**cadō, ere, cecidī, cāsus** fall, fail, sink, die  
**cadus, ī** *m.* jar, urn  
**caecus, a, um** blind, dark, hidden  
**caedēs, is** *f.* slaughter, murder, massacre  
**caedō, ere, cecidī, caesus** cut (down), kill  
**caelestēs, ium (um)** *m. (f.)* divinities, gods  
**caelestis, e** divine, heavenly  
**cael£ (1)** engrave, emboss  
**Caesar, aris** *m.* (1) Julius Caesar; (2) Augustus Caesar  
**Caīcus, ī** *m.* comrade of Aeneas  
**Caiēta, ae** *f.* Italian coast city near Rome (modern Gaeta in Italy)  
**calcar, āris** *n.* spur, goad  
**caleō, ěre, uī** be hot, burn  
**calidus, -a, -um** hot  
**callis, is** *m.* path, track  
**calor, ōris** *m.* heat, warmth, glow  
**candēns, entis** shining, white, gleaming  
**canis, is** *m. (f.)* dog, hound  
**canō, ere, cecinī, cantus** sing (of), chant, prophesy, proclaim  
**canōrus, a, um** tuneful, musical  
**cantus, ūs** *m.* song, music, chant, tune

**cānus, a, um** white, gray, hoary  
**capessō, ere, īvī, itus** (under)take, perform, (try to) seize, reach  
**capra, ae f.** she-goat  
**captivus, a, um** captive, captured  
**capulus, ī m.** hilt, handle, head  
**Capys, yos, acc. yn m.** comrade of Aeneas†  
**carbasus, ī f.** linen; sail  
**carcer, eris m.** prison, enclosure  
**cardō, inis m.** hinge, pivot, socket  
**careō, ēre, uī, itus** be free from, lack (+ *abl.*)  
**carīna, ae f.** keel; ship, boat  
**carmen, inis n.** song, verse, oracle  
**carpō, ere, psī, ptus** pluck, consume, waste  
**carus, a, um** dear, beloved, fond  
**Cassandra, ae f.** Trojan prophetess, punished by Apollo and so never believed  
**castīgō (1)** reprove, chastise, punish  
**castra, ōrum n.** camp, encampment  
**cāsus, ūs m.** chance, (mis)fortune  
**caterva, ae f.** band, troop, crowd  
**Caucasus, ī m.** rugged mountain range between Europe and Asia  
**causa, ae f.** cause, reason, occasion, case (at law)  
**cautēs, is f.** rock, cliff, crag  
**caverna, ae f.** hollow, cavity, cave  
**cavō (1)** hollow out  
**cavus, a, um** hollow, vaulted  
**Cecropidēs, ae m.** descendant of Cecrops, Athenian; *nom. pl. Cecropidae*  
**cēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** yield, depart  
**celebrē (1)** celebrate, observe solemnly  
**celer, eris, ere** swift, speedy, quick  
**celerō (1)** hasten, hurry, speed  
**cella, ae f.** cell, storeroom  
**cēlō (1)** hide, conceal  
**celsus, a, um** high, lofty, towering  
**centum** hundred  
**Cereālis, e** of Ceres, (goddess of) grain  
**Cerēs, eris f.** (goddess of) grain  
**cernē, -ere, cr%v+, cretus** (or rarely, **certus**) see, discern, perceive  
**certāmen, inis n.** contest, rivalry, strife  
**certē adv.** certainly, surely  
**certō (1)** strive, fight, vie, contend

**certus, a, um** fixed, sure, certain, reliable  
**cerva, ae f.** deer, doe  
**cerviġ, ġcis f.** neck  
**cervus, ġ m.** stag, deer  
**cessö (1)** cease, pause, delay, hesitate  
**cēterus, a, um** rest, remaining, other  
**ceu** (just) as, as if  
**Chalcidicus, a, um** Chalcidian, of Chalcis, a city of Euboea, from which Cumae was founded  
**chlamys, ydis f.** cloak, mantle, cape  
**chorus, ġ m.** chorus, dance, band  
**cieö, ěre, cġvi, citus** (a)rouse, stir (up)  
**cingö, ere, cġnxġ, cġnctus** encircle, surround, gird(le)  
**cingulum, ġ n.** belt, girdle; **cingula, -ġrum, n. pl.** swordbelt  
**cinis, eris m.** ashes (of the dead), embers  
**circä adv.** around, about  
**circumdö, däre, dedġ, datus** surround, place around (+ *dat.*)  
**circumspiciġ, -ere, circumspex+, circumspectus** look around (for), get sight of  
**circumstö, äre, stetġ** surround, stand around  
**circumveniö, ġre, vġnġ, ventus** encircle  
**circumvolö (1)** fly around, fly about  
**Cithaerön, önis m.** Greek mountain near Thebes, on which the rites of Bacchus were celebrated  
**cithara, ae f.** lyre, harp  
**citö adv.** quickly, soon†  
**citus, a, um** quick, swift  
**cġvis, is m. (f.)** citizen, compatriot  
**clam adv.** secretly  
**clämö (1)** shriek, cry (out), call (on)  
**clärus, a, um** clear, bright, illustrious  
**claudö, ere, sġ, sus** (en)close, shut (in)  
**claustra, örum n.** barrier, bar, bolt  
**claustrum, ġ n.** bolt, fastening, barrier  
**clipeus, ġ m. (or clipeum, -+, n. )** round shield, buckler  
**Cloanthus, ġ m.** Trojan leader  
**Clonus, -+, m.** Clonus, name of a craftsman (mentioned only in the *Aeneid*)  
**Cnös(s)ius, a, um** Cnossian, of Cnossos, a city in Crete  
**Cöcġtus, ġ m.** river of Hades  
**coġġ, -+re, coi+ (or co+v+), coitus** go together, come together  
**coepġ, isse, ptus** begin, commence  
**coeptum, ġ n.** undertaking, beginning

**coetus, ūs** *m.* company, band, flock  
**Coeus, ī** *m.* one of the Titans, a giant, son of Earth  
**cognōmen, inis** *n.* (sur)name, cognomen, nickname  
**cognōscō, ere, nōvī, nītus** learn; know  
**cōgō, ere, coēgī, coāctus** bring together, force, muster, compel  
**colligō, ere, lēgī, lēctus** collect, gather  
**collis, is** *m.* hill  
**collum, ī** *n.* neck  
**colō, ere, uī, cultus** cultivate, dwell (in), cherish, honor  
**colōnus, ī** *m.* colonist, settler  
**color, ōris** *m.* color, hue, tint  
**coluber, brī** *m.* snake, serpent  
**columba, ae** *f.* dove, a bird sacred to Venus  
**columna, ae** *f.* column, pillar  
**cōma, ae** *f.* hair, locks, tresses  
**comitātus, ūs** *m.* retinue, train, company  
**comitō** (1) accompany, attend, escort, follow  
**comitor, ārī, ātus** accompany, attend, escort, follow  
**commendō** (1) entrust, commit  
**comminus** adv. hand to-hand, at close quarters  
**commisceō, ēre, uī, mixtus** mix, mingle  
**commissum, ī** *n.* fault, crime  
**committō, ere, mīsī, missus** commit  
**commoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus** move, stir, shake, agitate  
**commūnis, e** (in) common, joint, mutual  
**cōmō, ere, mpsī, mptus** arrange (properly)  
**compāgēs, is** *f.* joint, seam, fastening  
**compellō** (1) address, accost, speak to  
**complector, ī, plexus** embrace, enfold  
**compleō, ēre, ēvī, ētus** fill, complete  
**compōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus** compose, construct, calm, quiet  
**compre(he)ndō, ere, ī, ēnsus** grasp  
**cōnātus, -s, m.** attempt, effort  
**concedō, ere, cessī, cessus** yield, come  
**concha, ae** *f.* (sea) shell, conch  
**concidō, ere, ī** fall (in a heap)  
**conciliō** (1) win over, unite  
**conciē** (or **conciē** ), **-+re** (or **-%re**), **conc+v+**, **concitus** bring together; move violently, stir up,  
rouse  
**conclāmō** (1) cry, shout, exclaim

**conclüdö, ere, sī, sus** (en)close  
**concr%*sco*, -ere, concr%*v*+, concr%*tus*** stiffen, congeal  
**concrētus, a, um** grown together, hardened, matted  
**concurrö, ere, (cu)curri, cursus** run together, join battle, fight with (+ *dat.*)  
**conkursus, üs *m.*** throng, crowd  
**concutiö, ere, cussi, cussus** shake, shatter, agitate  
**condēnsus, a, um** crowded, thick, dense  
**condö, ere, didi, ditus** found, establish; hide, bury  
**cöñfidö, ere, sus sum** trust (in) (+ *dat.*)  
**cöñfiö, fieri, fectus** be done, be finished  
**cöñfundö, ere, fudi, fusus** confuse  
**congerö, ere, gessi, gestus** heap up  
**congregior, i, gressus** meet, fight with (+ *dat.*)  
**coniciö, ere, ieci, iectus** hurl, shoot  
**oniugium, (i)i *n.*** wedlock; husband, wife  
**coniungö, ere, iunxi, iunctus** join  
**conläbor, i, läpsus** fall in a heap, faint, collapse  
**cöñor, äri, ätus** attempt, try, endeavor  
**cöñscendö, ere, i, ensus** mount, climb, ascend, embark  
**cöñscius, a, um** conscious; confederate  
**cöñsidö, ere, sedi, sessus** sit (down), settle  
**cöñsiliu, (i)i *n.*** plan, advice  
**cöñsistö, ere, stiti, stitus** stand (fast), rest, stop, settle  
**cöñspectus, üs *m.*** sight, (inter)view  
**cöñspiciö, ere, spexi, spectus** see, look at, behold  
**cöñsternö, ere, strävi, strätus** lay low, strew  
**cöñstituö, ere, ui, ütus** establish, resolve  
**cöñstö, äre, stiti, status** stand firm, halt  
**cöñsulö, ere, ui, ltus** consult, consider  
**cöñsultu, i *n.*** resolve, decree, oracle  
**cöñsümö, ere, mpsi, mptus** consume, waste  
**consurgē, -ere, consurrex+, consurrectus** rise, stand up  
**contendö, ere, i, ntus** strive, contend; bend, draw tight; shoot, aim  
**conticēscö, ere, tici** become silent, hush  
**contiguus, -a, -um** next to, near, close; able to be touched  
**contingö, ere, tigi, täctus** touch, befall  
**continuö *adv.*** immediately, at once  
**contorqueö, ere, rsi, rtus** hurl, twirl  
**contra** opposite, facing, against, in reply (+ *acc.*); *adv.* opposite, facing, in reply  
**contrahē, -ere, contrax+, contractus** collect, draw together

**contrārius, a, um** opposite, opposing  
**contundō, ere, tudī, tū(n)sus** bruise, crush  
**cönübium, (i)ī** *n.* right of intermarriage, marriage  
**convallis, is** *f.* valley, vale, dale  
**convectō (1)** convey, carry along  
**convellō, ere, ī, vulsus** tear (off, up), shatter  
**conveniō, ire, vēnī, ventus** come together, assemble  
**convertō, ere, ī, rsus** turn (around), reverse  
**convexum, ī** *n.* hollow, vault, dome, sky  
**convivium, (i)ī** *n.* feast, banquet  
**convolvō, ere, ī, volūtus** roll, coil  
**coōrior, īrī, ortus** (a)rise  
**cōpia, ae** *f.* abundance, plenty, forces  
**cor, cordis** *n.* heart, spirit, feelings  
**cōram** *adv.* before the face, face to face, openly  
**corneus, a, um** of horn  
**cornū, ūs** *n.* horn, tip, end  
**corōna, ae** *f.* wreath, garland, crown  
**corripiō, ere, uī, reptus** seize, snatch up  
**corrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** spoil, ruin  
**corruē, -ere, corru+, --** rush down, fall  
**coruscē (1)** brandish, shake  
**coruscus, a, um** waving, quivering, flashing  
**costa, ae** *f.* rib, side  
**cot(h)urnus, ī** *m.* high boot, buskin  
**crāstinus, a, um** tomorrow's, of tomorrow  
**crätēr, ēris** *m.* mixing bowl  
**crēber, bra, brum** frequent, repeated, crowded  
**crödō, ere, didī, dītus** believe, (en)trust (+ *dat.*)  
**crepitō (1)** rattle, rustle, crash  
**crepitus, -s, m.** (the sound of) rattling, clashing  
**crescē, -ere, cr%v+, cr%tus** spring up, grow, increase  
**Crēsius, a, um** of Crete, Cretan  
**Crētes, ium** *m.* Cretans, inhabitants of Crete  
**crētus, a, um** grown, sprung  
**Creüsa, ae** *f.* wife of Aeneas, lost during the sack of Troy  
**crīnis, is** *m.* hair, locks, tresses  
**crispō, äre, ätus** brandish, wave  
**cristätus, a, um** plumed, crested  
**croceus, a, um** yellow, saffron, ruddy

**crüdēlis, e,** cruel, bloody, bitter  
**cruentus, a, um** bloody, cruel  
**cruor, ōris** *m.* blood, gore  
**cubile, is** *n.* couch, bed  
**cubitum, ī** *n.* elbow, arm  
**culmen, inis** *n.* roof, peak, summit, top  
**culpa, ae** *f.* fault, blame, weakness, sin, guilt  
**Cūmae, ārum** *f.* city on the bay of Naples, founded by settlers from Chalcis, a city of Euboea  
**Cūmaeus, a, um** of Cumae, a city near Naples  
**cumulō** (1) heap (up), pile (high)  
**cumulus, ī** *m.* heap, mass, pile  
**cūnctor, āri, ātus** delay, cling, linger, hesitate  
**cuneus, ī** *m.* wedge; block (of seats)  
**cupidō, inis** *f.* love, desire, longing  
**cupiō, ere, īvi (īi), ĩtus** desire, wish  
**cūr** why? for what reason?  
**cūrō** (1) care (for, to), heed, regard  
**currō, ere, cucurrī, cursus** run  
**currus, ūs** *m.* chariot, car  
**curvus, a, um** curved, winding, bent  
**cuspis, pidis** *f.* point, spear, lance  
**custōs, ōdis** *m. (f.)* guard(ian), keeper  
**Cyclōpius, a, um** Cyclopean, of the Cyclopes, huge one-eyed giants of Sicily  
**Cyllēnius, (i)ī** *m.* the Cyllenean, of Mt. Cyllene in Arcadia, birthplace of Mercury; *adj.*, **Cyllēnius,**  
**a, um** Cyllenean, of Mt. Cyllene in Arcadia, birthplace of Mercury  
**Cȳmothoē, ēs** *f.* a sea nymph  
**Cynthus, ī** *m.* mountain in Delos, birthplace of Apollo and Diana  
**Cytherēa, ae** *f.* Venus, goddess of Cythera, a Greek island where Venus was born from the  
foam of the sea  
  
**Daedalus, ī** *m.* famous Greek artisan, father of Icarus and builder of the labyrinth for King  
Minos in Crete; inventor of the first wings by means of which he and Icarus escaped from  
Crete  
**damnō** (1) condemn, sentence, doom, devote  
**daps, dapis** *f.* feast, banquet  
**Dardan(i)us, (i)ī** *m.* Trojan, Dardanian  
**Dardan(i)us, a, um** Trojan, Dardanian  
**Dardania, ae** *f.* Troy, citadel of Dardanus  
**Dardanidēs, ae** *m.* Dardanian, Trojan  
**Dardanis, idis** *f.* Trojan woman

**Dardanius, a, um** Dardanian, Trojan  
**Dardanus, ī m.** early king of Troy  
**Daunus, -+, m.** Turnus' father  
**dēbellō (1)** exhaust through war, crush  
**dēbeō, ēre, uī, itus** owe, be due, be destined  
**dēbitus, a, um** due, owed, destined  
**dēcēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** depart  
**dēcerpō, ere, psī, ptus** pluck (off)  
**decet, -%re, decuit, --** (only 3d pers.) be fitting, be suitable, be proper  
**dēcipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** deceive  
**dēclīnō (1)** turn aside, bend down, droop  
**dēcurrō, ere, (cu)currī, cursus** run (down), hasten  
**decus, oris n.** ornament, glory, dignity  
**dēducō, ere, dūxī, ductus** lead forth, lead down, launch  
**dēfendō, ere, ī, fēnsus** ward off, protect  
**dēferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** carry (down), report  
**dēfessus, a, um** weary, tired, worn  
**dēficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** fail, faint, be lacking  
**dēfigō, ere, fixī, fixus** fix (down), fasten  
**dēfluō, ere, flūxī, flūxus** flow down  
**d%form£ (1)** disfigure, mar, spoil  
**dēfungor, ī, fūnctus** perform, finish (+ *abl.*)  
**dēgener, eris** degenerate, base, ignoble  
**dehinc adv.** then, thereupon  
**dehīscō, ere, hīvī** yawn, gape, open (up)  
**dēiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** throw (down), cast down, dislodge  
**deinde adv.** thence, next, thereupon  
**Dēiopēa, ae f.** a nymph  
**Dēiphobē, ēs f.** prophetess and priestess of Apollo and Hecate  
**dēligō, ere, lēgī, lēctus** choose, select  
**Dēlius, a, um** Delian, of Delos, birthplace of Apollo  
**Dēlos, ī f.** island of the Aegean, birthplace of Apollo  
**dēlūbrum, ī n.** shrine, temple, sanctuary  
**dēmēns, entis** crazy, mad, distracted  
**dēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus** send down, let down, drop, lower, derive  
**dēmō, ere, mpsī, mptus** remove, take away  
**dēmum adv.** at length, finally  
**dēnī, ae, a** ten (each), by tens  
**dēnique adv.** finally, at last (esp. at the end of a list), in short, in a word  
**dēns, dentis m.** tooth; fluke (technical term for triangular point of an anchor)

**dēnsus, a, um** thick, crowded, dense  
**dēpascor, ī, pāstus** feed on, devour  
**d%precor (1)** plead against, seek to avoid  
**dērigō (dirigō), ere, rēxī, rēctus** direct, guide  
**d%ripi£, -ere, d%ripu+, d%reptus** snatch away, pull  
**dēsaeviō, īre, īvī (īī), ītus** rage (furiously)  
**dēscendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** descend  
**dēscēnsus, ūs m.** descent  
**dēscribō, ere, psī, ptus** mark out, map  
**dēserō, ere, uī, rtus** desert, forsake  
**d%silī£, -+re, d%silu+, --** jump down  
**dēsinō, ere, sīvī (īī), situs** cease, desist (+ *dat.*)  
**dēstō, ere, stitī, stitus** cease (from), desist  
**dēspectō (1)** look down (on)  
**dēspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** look down on, scorn, despise, disdain  
**dēstruō, ere, strūxī, strūctus** destroy  
**dēsuētus, a, um** unaccustomed, unused  
**dēsum, esse, fuī** be absent, lack  
**dēsuper adv.** from above  
**dētineō, ēre, uī, tentus** detain, hold back  
**dētorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus** turn (away)  
**dētrūdō, ere, sī, sus** push off, dislodge  
**dēveniō, īre, vēnī, ventus** come (down), arrive (at)  
**dēvolō (1)** fly down  
**dī(ve)s, dī(vi)tis** rich, wealthy (+ *gen.*)  
**Dīāna, ae f.** goddess of the hunt and of the mountains  
**diciō, ōnis f.** power, rule, sway  
**dicō (1)** consecrate, assign, proclaim  
**Dictaeus, a, um** of Dicte, a mountain in Crete; Cretan  
**difficilis, e** difficult, hard, painful  
**diffugiō, ere, fūgī** flee apart, scatter  
**diffundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** scatter, spread  
**dignor, āri, ātus** deem worthy, deign (+ *abl.*)  
**dignus, a, um** worthy, suitable, fit(ting)  
**dīgredior, ī, gressus** (de)part, separate  
**dīlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide away, depart  
**dīligō, ere, lēxī, lēctus** love, cherish  
**dīmoveō, ēre, ōvī, ōtus** divide, remove  
**dīrigō, ere, rēxī, rēctus** direct, guide  
**dīripiō, ere, uī, reptus** plunder, ravage, tear from

**dīrus, a, um** dire, awful, dreadful  
**dis(s)iciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** scatter, disperse  
**Dīs, Dītis** *m.* Pluto, god of Hades  
**discernō, ere, ere, crēvī, crētus** divide, separate; dissolve (a dispute)  
**discolor, ōris** of different color(s)  
**discrep£, -°re, discrepu+ (or discrep°v+), --** disagree, be different  
**discrīmen, inis** *n.* crisis, danger  
**discussus, ūs** *m.* departure, separation  
**disiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** scatter, disperse  
**disiungō, ere, iūnxī, iūnctus** separate, disconnect  
**dispellō, ere, pulī, pulsus** drive apart, disperse, scatter  
**dissult£ (1)** leap apart, burst asunder  
  
**dissimulō (1)** conceal, dissimulate, pretend otherwise, hide, disguise  
**distendō, ere, ī, ntus** distend, stretch  
**diū** *adv.* a long time, long  
**dīvellō, ere, ī (or vulsī), vulsus** tear apart  
**dīversus, a, um** scattered, various, separated, different  
**dīvidō, ere, vīsī, vīsus** divide, separate, distribute  
**dīvīnus, a, um** divine, celestial, holy  
**doceō, ēre, uī, ctus** teach (about), tell, inform  
**doleō, ēre, uī, itus** suffer, grieve (at), be angry (at, with), resent  
**Dolopes, um** *m.* Greeks of Thessaly  
**dolor, ōris** *m.* grief, pain, passion, anger  
**dolus, ī** *m.* deceit, wiles, trick, fraud, scheme  
**dominor, ārī, ātus** rule (over) (+ *dat.*)  
**dominus, ī** *m.* master, lord, ruler  
**domō, āre, uī, itus** tame, subdue  
**dōnec** until, while, as long as  
**Dōricus, a, um** Doric, Spartan, Greek  
**dorsum, ī** *n.* back, ridge, reef  
**dōtālis, e** of a dowry, as a dowry  
**dracō, ōnis** *m.* dragon, serpent  
**Dryopes, um** *m.* a people of northern Greece  
**dubius, a, um** doubtful, wavering  
**ductor, ōris** *m.* leader, chieftain, guide  
**dulcis, e** sweet, dear, fond  
**duo, ae, o** two  
**duplex, icis** double, both  
**duplic°tus, -a, -um** doubled (from **duplic£ [1]** double up, fold over)

**dürö** (1) harden, endure  
**dürus, a, um** hard(y), harsh, rough, stern

**eburnus, a, um** (of) ivory  
**ecce** see! look! behold!  
**edäx, äcis** devouring, eating, consuming  
**edö, ere (esse), edī, esus** eat, consume  
**edücö, ere, düxī, ductus** lead out, raise  
**efferö, ferre, extulī, elätus** carry (out), raise  
**efficiö, ere, fecī, fectus** make, form  
**effodiö, ere, födī, fossus** dig out, excavate  
**effor, ärī, ätus** speak (out), say  
**effugiö, ere, fügī** flee (from), escape  
**effundö, ere, füdī, fusus** pour out  
**egëns, entis** needy, in want, destitute  
**egënus, a, um** needy, poor  
**egeö, ère, uī** need, lack, require (+ *abl.*)  
**ëgredior, ī, gressus** go out, disembark  
**ëgregius, a, um** extraordinary, distinguished  
**ei** alas! ah!  
**ëiciö, ere, iëcī, iectus** cast out, eject  
**ëläbor, ī, läpsus** slip out, escape  
**elephantus, ī m.** elephant, ivory  
**Elissa, ae f.** Dido  
**ëmicö, äre, uī, ätus** flash forth, dart out  
**%minus** adv. at a distance  
**ëmittö, ere, misī, missus** send forth, shoot, hurl  
**em£, -ere, %m+, emptus** buy, purchase  
**ëmoveö, ère, mövī, mötus** move from  
**ën** see! look! behold!  
**Enceladus, ī m.** one of the Titans, a giant, son of Earth  
**enim** adv. for, indeed, truly  
**ëniteö, ère, uī** shine forth, gleam, glitter  
**ënö** (1) swim out, fly forth, float  
**ënsis, is m.** sword, knife  
**ënumerö** (1) recount, enumerate  
**Ëös, a, um** of the dawn, eastern†  
**Epëos, ī m.** Greek leader, maker of the wooden horse  
**epulae, ärum f.** banquet, feast  
**epulor, ärī, ätus** feast, banquet (+ *abl.*)

**eques, itis** *m.* cavalryman, knight, man of equestrian rank  
**equidem** *adv.* indeed, truly, surely  
**Erebus, ĩ** *m.* underworld, Hades  
**ergö** *adv.* therefore, then, consequently  
**error, öris** *m.* error, wandering, deceit, trick  
**ërubescö, ere, ërubuĩ** reverence, blush (before)  
**ëruö, ere, uĩ, utus** overthrow, tear up  
**etiam** *adv.* also, even, besides, yet, still  
**Etruscus, -a, -um** Etruscan, of or having to do with Etruria (a region in Italy north of Latium)  
**Euboicus, a, um** Euboean, of Euboea, a large island off the eastern coast of Greece from which Cumae was settled  
**Euröpa, ae** *f.* Europe  
**Eurötäs, ae** *m.* river of Sparta, center of the worship of Diana  
**Eurus, ĩ** *m.* (east) wind  
**Eurytid%s, -is, m.** patronymic, meaning "son of Eurytus"  
**ëvädö, ere, sĭ, sus** go forth (from), escape, pass over, traverse  
**ëvänescö, ere, nuĩ** vanish, disappear  
**ëvehö, ere, vëxĭ, vectus** bear (aloft)  
**ëveniö, ĩre, vëni, ventus** come out, happen  
**ëventus, üs** *m.* outcome, result, event  
**ëvertö, ere, ĩ, rsus** overturn, destroy  
**ëvincö, ere, vĭcĭ, victus** overcome, surmount  
**ëvocö (1)** call out, summon  
**ex(s)pectö (1)** (a)wait, expect, hope (for), linger  
**exanimis, -e** lifeless; also, **exanimus, a, um** breathless, lifeless  
**exaudiö, ĩre, ĩvĭ (ĭi), ĩtus** hear, hearken  
**excödö, ere, cessĭ, cessus** withdraw, depart  
**excidium, (i)ĩ** *n.* destruction, overthrow  
**excödö, ere, ĩ, sus** cut out, destroy; fall from, perish  
**exciö, ĩre, ĩvĭ, ĩtus** arouse, excite, stir  
**excipiö, ere, cëpĭ, ceptus** catch, receive, take (up)  
**exclämö (1)** cry (out), shout, exclaim  
**excubiae, ärum** *f.* watch(fire), sentinel  
**excüdö, ere, ĩ, sus** hammer out, fashion  
**excutiö, ere, cussĭ, cussus** cast out, shake off  
**exeö, ĩre, ĩi (ĭvi), ĩtus** go forth, depart  
**exerceö, ëre, uĩ, ĩtus** drive, exercise, perform, be busy, train  
**exhälö (1)** breathe out, exhale  
**exhauriö, ĩre, hausĭ, haustus** drain, exhaust; bear

**exigö, ere, ěgĭ, äctus** drive out, complete, pass; determine, discover  
**exiguus, a, um** small, scanty, petty  
**exim, exin(de) adv.** from there, next, thereupon  
**eximö, ere, ěmĭ, ěmptus** take away, remove  
**exitiälis, e** fatal, destructive, deadly  
**exitium, -i+, n.** destruction  
**exitus, üs m.** exit, issue, end  
**exordium, (i)ĭ n.** beginning, commencement  
**exorior, ĩrĭ, ortus** (a)rise, spring up  
**ex£sus, -a, -um** hating, detesting  
**expediö, ĩre, ĩvĭ (ĭĭ), ĩtus** bring out, prepare  
**expendö, ere, ĩ, pěnsus** expiate, pay (for)  
**experior, ĩrĭ, pertus** try, experience  
**explěö, ěre, ěvĭ, ětus** fill (out), fulfil  
**explörö (1)** explore, search (out)  
**exposcö, ere, poposcĭ** demand, entreat  
**exprömö, ere, mpsĭ, mptus** express, bring forth  
**exquĭrö, ere, quĭsĭvĭ, quĭsĭtus** seek (out)  
**exsanguis, e** bloodless, lifeless, pale  
**exscindö, ere, scidĭ, scissus** destroy, root out  
**exsequor, ĩ, secutus** follow out, perform  
**exserö, ere, uĭ, rtus** thrust out, expose  
**exsilium, (i)ĭ n.** exile, place of exile  
**exsolvö, ere, ĩ, solütus** loose(n), free  
**exspectö (1)** await (eagerly), expect  
**expĭrö (1)** breathe out, exhale  
**exsting(u)ö, ere, ĩnxĭ, ĩnctus** extinguish, blot out, destroy, ruin  
**exstruö, ere, strüxĭ, strüctus** build (up), rear  
**exsultö (1)** leap forth, dance, surge, exult  
**exsuperö (1)** surmount, mount (high)  
**exta, örum n.** entrails, vitals  
**extemplö adv.** immediately, at once, suddenly  
**extend£, -ere, extend+, extensus (or extentus)** stretch out, extend, increase  
**externus, a, um** outer, foreign  
**exterreö, ěre, uĭ, ĩtus** terrify, frighten  
**exterus, a, um** outside, foreign  
**extrěma, örum n.** end, death, funeral  
**extrěmus, a, um** final, last, furthest  
**exuö, ere, uĭ, ütus** bare, doff, discard  
**exürö, ere, ussĭ, ustus** burn (up)

**exuviae, ärum** *f.* spoils, booty, relics, mementos; slough

**fabricätor, öris** *m.* constructor, maker

**fabricö** (1) fashion, make

**facessö, ere, (iv)i, itus** do, make, fulfill

**faciës, ëi** *f.* appearance, face, aspect

**facilis, e** easy, favorable, ready

**factum, i** *n.* deed, act, exploit

**fallö, ere, fefellï, falsus** deceive, cheat, mock, beguile, escape the notice (of)

**falsus, a, um** false, deceitful, mock

**famës, is** *f.* hunger

**famula, ae** *f.* female household slave

**far, farris** *n.* spelt, a kind of grain

**fäs** *n. indecl.* right, justice, divine will

**fastigium, (i)i** *n.* top, roof, summit

**fätälis, e** fatal, deadly, fated, fateful

**fateor, ëri, fassus** confess, agree

**fatigö** (1) weary, tire (out), harass

**fatiscö, ere** split, open, gape

**faucës, ium** *f.* jaws, throat; pass, entrance

**faux, faucis** *f.* jaws, throat; gulf

**fax, facis** *f.* firebrand, torch

**fëlix, icis** happy, fortunate, blessed

**fëmina, ae** *f.* woman, female

**fëmineus, a, um** feminine, of women

**femur, -oris (or -inis), n.** thigh

**fenestra, ae** *f.* window, opening, breach

**fera, ae** *f.* wild beast

**ferïna, ae** *f.* game, venison

**feriö, ire** strike, smite, beat, kill

**feröx, öcis** fierce, spirited, fiery, wild, savage

**ferus, a, um** wild, savage, fierce, cruel

**ferus, i** *m.* beast, monster, horse

**ferv(e)ö, ëre, (ferbu)i** glow, boil; be busy

**fervidus, -a, -um** burning, fiery, hot, impetuous, violent

**fëstinö** (1) hasten, hurry, speed

**fëstus, a, um** festal, festival, pertaining to a holiday

**fëtus, a, um** teeming, pregnant, filled

**fëtus, üs** *m.* offspring, brood, shoot, swarm

**fibula, ae** *f.* brooch, buckle, clasp

**fictum, ĩ** *n.* falsehood, fiction  
**fidēs, eī** *f.* faith, belief, trust(worthiness), honor, pledge **Fidēs, eī** *f.* Faith, Honor (personified)  
**fidēs, ium** *f.* lyre, strings, cords; chords  
**fidus, a, um** faithful, trustworthy, safe  
**figō, ere, fixī, fixus** fix, fasten, pierce  
**filius, (i)ī** *m.* son  
**filum, ĩ** *n.* thread, cord, clue  
**fingō, ere, finxī, fictus** fashion, pretend, imagine, form, mold, shape  
**fiō, fierī, factus** become, be made, arise  
**firmus, a, um** firm, strong, solid  
**fissilis, e** easily split, cleavable  
**flāmen, inis** *n.* breeze, blast, wind  
**flammō** (1) inflame, burn, fire, kindle  
**flātus, ūs** *m.* blast, wind, blowing  
**flāvus, a, um** yellow, tawny, blond  
**flectō, ere, flexī, flexus** bend, move, turn, guide  
**fleō, ěre, ěvī, ětus** weep, lament, mourn  
**flētus, ūs** *m.* weeping, tears, tearful appeal, lament  
**flōreō, ěre, uī** bloom, flourish, blossom  
**flōreus, a, um** flowery  
**flōs, ōris** *m.* flower, blossom, bloom  
**fluentum, ĩ** *n.* stream, flood  
**flūmen, inis** *n.* river, stream, flood  
**fluō, ere, flūxī, flūxus** flow, stream, ebb  
**fodiō, ere, fōdī, fossus** dig, pierce, spur  
**foedō** (1) befoul, defile, pollute; mar, mangle, disfigure  
**foedus, a, um** foul, loathsome, filthy  
**foedus, eris** *n.* treaty, agreement, pact  
**folium, (i)ī** *n.* leaf, foliage  
**fōmes, itis** *m.* tinder, fuel, shaving  
**fōns, fontis** *m.* fountain, source  
**foris, is** *f.* door, gate, entrance  
**forma, ae** *f.* form, beauty, shape  
**formīca, ae** *f.* ant  
**fors(it)an** *adv.* perhaps, possibly, perchance  
**fortis, e** strong, brave, valiant  
**fortūnātus, a, um** fortunate, blessed  
**foveō, ěre, fōvī, fōtus** cherish, fondle  
**fraglāns, antis** fragrant, sweet-smelling  
**fragor, ōris** *m.* crash, uproar

**frangö, ere, frēgī, frāctus** break, crush, shatter  
**frāter, tris** *m.* brother  
**frāternus, a, um** fraternal, of a brother  
**fraudö** (1) defraud, deprive, cheat  
**fraus, fraudis** *f.* deceit, guile, fraud  
**fraxineus, a, um** ashen, of ash(wood)  
**fremö, ere, uī, itus** murmur, lament, groan, roar, rage  
**frēnō** (1) curb, check, restrain  
**frēnum, ī** *n.* rein, curb, check, bridle  
**frequens, -entis** (in pl.) in great numbers  
**frētus, a, um** relying on (+ *abl.*)  
**frīgidus, a, um** cold, chill, frigid  
**frigus, oris** *n.* cold, frost, chill  
**frondēns, entis** leafy, fronded  
**frondēscö, ere** leaf, sprout  
**frondeus, a, um** leafy  
**fröns, frondis** *f.* leaf, foliage, frond  
**fröns, frontis** *f.* front, forehead, brow  
**frūmentum, ī** *n.* grain  
**frūstrā** *adv.* in vain, uselessly, ineffectually  
**frustum, ī** *n.* piece, part  
**frūx, frūgis** *f.* fruit, grain  
**fūcus, ī** *n.* drone  
**fugö** (1) put to flight, rout  
**fulciö, ĩre, lsī, ltus** support, prop  
**fulg(e)ö, ěre** (or *ere*), **lsī** shine, flash, gleam  
**fulmen, inis** *n.* thunderbolt, lightning  
**fulvus, a, um** tawny, yellow, blond  
**fundāmentum, ī** *n.* foundation, base  
**fundö** (1) found, establish, make fast  
**fungor, ĩ, fūctus** perform, fulfil (+ *abl.*)  
**fūnis, is** *m.* rope, cable  
**fūnus, eris** *n.* funeral, death, disaster  
**furiae, ārum** *f.* furies, madness, frenzy  
**furibundus, a, um** wild, frenzied  
**furor, öris** *m.* madness, frenzy, fury **Furor, öris** *m.* Madness, Rage, Frenzy (personified)  
**fürtim** *adv.* stealthily, furtively, secretly  
**fürtivus, a, um** secret, stolen  
**fürtum, ĩ** *n.* stealth, theft, trick, fraud  
**futürum, ĩ** *n.* the future, what is to be

**Gaetūlus, a, um** of the Gaetuli, a tribe of North Africa  
**galea, ae f.** helmet  
**Gallus, a, um** Gallic, Gaul  
**Ganymēdēs, is m.** son of Laömedon, king of Troy; carried off by Jupiter's eagle and made cupbearer to the gods  
**Garamantis, idis** of the Garamantes, an African tribe  
**gaudeö, ère, gävisus sum** (semideponent) rejoice, exult  
**gaudium, (i)ī n.** joy, rejoicing  
**gaza, ae f.** wealth, treasure  
**gelidus, a, um** cold, chilly, icy  
**gemitus, üs m.** groan(ing), wail(ing), lament  
**gemö, ere, uī, itus** groan (for), lament  
**gena, ae f.** cheek  
**genetrix, trīcis f.** mother  
**genü, üs n.** knee  
**germäna, ae f.** sister  
**germänus, ī m.** brother  
**germ<sup>o</sup>nus, -a, -um** sibling  
**gerö, ere, gessī, gestus** bear, carry (on), wage  
**gestö (1)** bear, wear, carry  
**gignö, ere, genuī, genitus** bear, produce, beget  
**glaciēs, ëī f.** ice  
**Glaucus, ī m.** sea-god possessing prophetic powers, father of Deiphobe, the Cumaean Sibyl  
**glomerö (1)** roll together, gather, collect  
**glöria, ae f.** renown, glory, fame, pride  
**gradior, ī, gressus** walk, stride, march, go, proceed  
**gradus, üs m.** step, gait, pace, stride  
**Graius, a, um** Greek  
**grämen, inis n.** grass, herb, plant  
**grandaevus, a, um** aged, old  
**grandis, e** large, great, tall, huge  
**grandö, inis f.** hail(storm, stones)  
**grätēs, ium f.** thanks, requital, reward  
**grätus, a, um** welcome, pleasing, grateful  
**gravidus, a, um** heavy, burdened, pregnant, filled, teeming  
**gravis, e** heavy, weighty, serious; venerable; pregnant  
**graviter adv.** heavily, violently, greatly  
**gremium, (i)ī n.** bosom, lap, embrace  
**gressus, üs m.** step, walk, course, gait

**grex, gregis** *m.* herd, flock

**Grŷnĕus, a, um** of Grynium, a town in Asia Minor, with an oracle of Apollo

**gurgēs, itis** *m.* whirlpool, abyss, gulf

**gustō** (1) taste, eat

**Gyās, ae, acc. ān** *m.* a Trojan

**habĕna, ae** *f.* rein, curb, check

**habilis, e** easily handled, handy

**habitus, ūs** *m.* appearance, garb

**hāc . . . tenus = hāctenus** thus far, up until now

**hāc** *adv.* here, there

**haereō, ĕre, haesi, haesus** stick (to), cling (to) (+ *dat.*), halt

**Halaesus, -+, m.** Halaesus, an Italian warrior and enemy of the Trojans

**hālitus, ūs** *m.* breath, exhalation

**hālō** (1) breathe (forth), be fragrant

**Hammōn, ōnis** *m.* Hammon (or Ammon), god of North Africa, famous for his oracle and identified by the Romans with Jupiter

**harĕna, ae** *f.* sand, beach

**harĕnōsus, a, um** sandy

**Harpalycĕ, ĕs** *f.* Thracian princess and huntress, renowned for her speed

**harundō, inis** *f.* reed, arrow

**hasta, ae** *f.* spear, lance, dart

**hastĭle, is** *n.* spear(-shaft), lance

**hauriō, ĭre, hausĭ, haustus** drain, drink (in)

**Hebrus, ĭ** *m.* Thracian river

**Hecatĕ, ĕs** *f.* goddess of the lower world

**Hector, oris, acc. ora** *m.* Trojan leader, son of Priam and Hecuba

**Hectoreus, a, um** Hectorean, of Hector, leader of the Trojans

**Hecuba, ae** *f.* wife of Priam

**herba, ae** *f.* herb(age), grass, plant

**hĕrĕs, ĕdis** *m.* heir, successor

**hĕrōs, ōis** *m.* hero, mighty warrior

**Hesperia, ae** *f.* Hesperia, Italy; lit., the western place

**Hesperius, a, um** Hesperian, western, Italian

**heus** ho! hello!

**hĭberna, ōrum** *n.* winter (quarters)

**hĭbernus, a, um** wintry, of the winter, stormy

**hiems, emis** *f.* winter, storm

**homō, inis** *m. (f.)* man, mortal, human

**hōra, ae** *f.* hour, season, time

**horrendus, a, um** horrifying, dire, awesome  
**horreö, ëre, uĩ** bristle, shudder, tremble  
**horrëscö, ere, horruĩ** shudder, tremble  
**horridus, a, um** bristling, awful, rough  
**horror, öris** *m.* horror, terror, shudder(ing)  
**hortor, äri, ätus** urge, encourage, incite  
**hospes, itis** *m. (f.)* guest, host, stranger  
**hospitium, (i)ĩ** *n.* hospitality, welcome  
**hospitus, a, um** strange, alien, foreign  
**hostia, ae** *f.* victim, sacrifice  
**host+lis, -e** of the enemy, pertaining to the enemy  
**hostis, is** *m. (f.)* enemy, foe, stranger  
**humilis, e** low(ly), low-lying, humble  
**humö (1)** bury, inter, cover with earth  
**humus, ĩ** *f.* ground, soil, earth  
**hymenaeus, ĩ** *m.* wedding (hymn), so-called after Hymen, god of marriage  
**Hyrçanus, a, um** Hyrcanian, of Hyrcania, a wild district on the Caspian Sea

**iaceö, ëre, uĩ, itus** lie (low, outspread)  
**iaciö, ere, iëci, iactus** thrown, cast, hurl  
**iactö (1)** toss, buffet, vaunt, utter  
**iaculor, äri, ätus** hurl, throw, fling  
**iamdüdum** *adv.* long since, for a long time  
**iänua, ae** *f.* door, gate, entrance  
**Iarbäs, ae** *m.* African chieftain, one of Dido's suitors  
**iaspis, idis** *f.* jasper, a semi-precious stone  
**ibi** *adv.* there, then  
**ibïdem** in the same place  
**Īcarus, ĩ** *m.* son of Daedalus, who in his flight with his father from Crete flew too near the sun, melted his wings, and fell into the sea, where he was drowned  
**(icö), ere, icĩ, ictus** strike, smite (commonly used only in the perfect system)  
**ictus, üs** *m.* stroke, blow, wound  
**Īda, ae** *f.* mountain near Troy  
**ideö** *adv.* therefore, for this reason  
**ignärus, a, um** ignorant, unaware, inexperienced; unknown, strange  
**ignävus, a, um** lazy, idle  
**igneus, a, um** fiery, flaming  
**ignöbilis, e** inglorious, common, lowly  
**ignötus, a, um** unknown, strange  
**Īlex, icis** *f.* holm-oak

**Īliacus, a um** Trojan, Ilian  
**Īlias, adis** *f.* Trojan woman  
**Īlicet** *adv.* immediately, at once  
**Īlioneus, ei** *m.* Trojan leader  
**Īlium, (i)ĩ** *n.* Troy, Ilium  
**Īlius, a, um** Ilian, Trojan  
**illĭc** *adv.* there, at that place  
**illinc** *adv.* from that side, thence  
**illūc** *adv.* there, thither, to that place  
**Illyricus, a, um** Illyrian, Dalmatian, of Illyria, a region east of the Adriatic  
**Īlus, ĩ** *m.* Ascanius, son of Aeneas  
**imāgō, inis** *f.* likeness, image, ghost, soul, form  
**Im°on, Im°onos, m.** Imaon, an Italian comrade of Halaesus, mentioned only in the *Aeneid*  
**imbellis, e** unwarlike, harmless  
**imber, bris** *m.* rain, flood, storm, water  
**immemor, oris** unmindful, heedless, forgetful  
**immēnsus, a, um** boundless, measureless, immense  
**immergō, ere, rsĩ, rsus** plunge, drown  
**immineō, ěre** overhang, menace (+ *dat.*)  
**immitis, e** fierce, cruel  
**immittō, ere, mĩsĩ, missus** let in, send in (to), loose(n), give freely  
**immolē** (1) sacrifice, offer  
**immōtus, a, um** unmoved, immovable, unshaken  
**impār, aris** unequal, ill-matched  
**impellō, ere, pulĩ, pulsus** strike (against), drive, force  
**impēnsus, a, um** vast, vehement  
**imperditus, -a, -um** not destroyed  
**impius, a, um** unholy, impious, disloyal  
**impl°c°bilis, -e** implacable, irreconcilable  
**impleō, ěre, ěvĩ, ětus** fill (with) (+ *gen.*)  
**implicō, āre, āvĩ (uĩ), ātus (itus)** entwine  
**impōnō, ere, posuĩ, positus** place upon, set to, impose (+ *dat.*)  
**imprimō, ere, pressĩ, pressus** press (upon), imprint  
**improbus, a, um** wicked, cruel, bad  
**imprōvidus, a, um** unforeseeing, heedless  
**impūne** *adv.* unpunished, with impunity  
**inānis, e** empty, idle, useless, vain  
**incautus, a, um** unaware, unsuspecting  
**incēdo, ere, cessĩ, cessus** march, go (majestically)  
**incendō, ere, ĩ, ěnsus** inflame, kindle, burn

**inceptum, ĩ** *n.* beginning, undertaking, purpose  
**incertus, a, um** uncertain, doubtful, wavering  
**incessus, ũs** *m.* walk, gait, stride  
**incestō** (1) defile, pollute  
**incidĕ, -ere, incid+, --** fall, sink; strike  
**incipiō, ere, cĕpĭ, ceptus** begin, undertake  
**inclūdō, ere, sĭ, sus** (en)close, confine  
**inlutus, a, um** famous, renowned  
**incognitus, a, um** unknown  
**incubō, āre, uĭ (āvĭ), itus (ātus)** recline, lie upon, brood over (+ *dat.*)  
**incultus, a, um** untilled, wild  
**incumbō, ere, cubuĭ, cubitus** lean upon, overhang, urge on, brood over, lower (over) (+ *dat.*)  
**incŭsō** (1) accuse, blame, chide  
**incutiō, ere, cussĭ, cussus** strike (into) (+ *dat.*)  
**indāgō, inis** *f.* (circle of) nets, snares  
**inde** *adv.* thence, afterward, thereupon  
**indĕbitus, a, um** not due, not owed, undue  
**indigena, -ae, m.** native, sprung from the land  
**Indiges, Indigetis, m.** deified hero, patron deity  
**indignor, ārĭ, ātus** be angry, chafe; deem unworthy, despise  
**indignus, a, um** undeserved, unworthy  
**indulgeō, ĕre, lsĭ, ltus** indulge in, yield to (+ *dat.*)  
**induō, ere, uĭ, ũtus** don, clothe, put on  
**inermis, e** unarmed; also, **inermus, -a, -um**  
**iners, rtis** lazy, spiritless, tame, idle  
**inexpertus, a, um** untried  
**inextrĭcābilis, e** inextricable, insoluble  
**ĭnfabricātus, a, um** unfashioned, rough  
**ĭnfandus, a, um** unspeakable, accursed  
**ĭnfectus, a, um** not done, false  
**ĭnfĕnsus, a, um** hostile, bitter  
**ĭnfernus, a, um** infernal, pertaining to the underworld  
**ĭnferō, ferre, tulĭ, lātus** bear in, bring (to), present  
**ĭnfĕstus, a, um** hostile, threatening  
**ĭnfigō, ere, xĭ, xus** fix, pierce, fasten  
**ĭnfectō, ere, flexĭ, flexus** bend, turn  
**ĭnfrĕnus, a, um** unbridled, without bridles  
**ĭnfundō, ere, fŭdĭ, fŭsus** pour (into, upon)  
**ingeminō** (1) redouble, repeat, increase  
**ingemō, ere, uĭ** groan, roar, lament

**ingredior, ī, gressus** advance, enter  
**inhiō (1)** yawn, gape  
**inhospitus, a, um** inhospitable, wild  
**inhumātus, a, um** unburied  
**inimicus, a, um** hostile, enemy, unfriendly  
**inīquus, a, um** unfair, unjust, hostile  
**iniūria, ae f.** wrong, insult, injustice  
**inlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide in(to) (+ *dat.*)  
**inlīdō, ere, sī, sus** dash against (into) (+ *dat.*)  
**innectō, ere, x(u)ī, xus** weave, connect  
**innō (1)** swim, float (in), navigate  
**innūptus, a, um** unmarried, virgin  
**inopinūs, a, um** unexpected, sudden  
**inops, opis** needy, destitute, bereft (of)  
**inquam, is, it** say  
**inreparabilis, -e** irreparable, irretrievable  
**inrītō (1)** vex, enrage, provoke  
**inrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** break into  
**inruō, ere, uī** rush in  
**īnsānia, ae f.** madness, frenzy, folly  
**īnsānus, a, um** mad, insane, frenzied  
**īnscrībō, ere, psī, ptus** mark  
**īnsequor, ī, secūtus** follow, pursue  
**īnsidiae, ārum f.** snare, ambush, treachery  
**īnsignis, e** distinguished, marked, splendid  
**īnsinuō (1)** wind, creep, coil  
**īnsomnium, (i)ī n.** dream, vision in sleep  
**īnsonō, āre, uī** (re)sound, roar, echo  
**īnspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** look into  
**īnspirō (1)** breathe into, inspire, blow into  
**īnstar n. indecl.** likeness, dignity, image (+ *gen.*)  
**īnstantō (1)** renew, refresh, repeat  
**īnstituō, ere, uī, ūtus** establish, ordain  
**īnstō, āre, stitī** urge on, press on (+ *dat.*)  
**īnstruō, ere, strūxī, strūctus** equip, array, build; instruct  
**īnsuētus, a, um** unaccustomed, unused  
**īnsula, ae f.** island  
**īnsum, esse, fuī** be in, be present  
**īnsuper adv.** above, besides  
**īnsuperābilis, e** unconquerable

**insurgē, -ere, surrex+, surrectus** rise up  
**intāctus, a, um** untouched, virgin  
**intendō, ere, ī, ntus** stretch, extend  
**intentō (1)** threaten, aim†  
**intentus, a, um** intent, eager, strained  
**intereā adv.** meanwhile, (in the) meantime  
**interfor, fārī, fātus** interrupt  
**interfundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** pour among, suffuse  
**interimē (or interemē), -ere, inter% m+, interemptus** destroy, kill  
**interior, ius** inner, interior  
**interpres, etis m. (f.)** interpreter, agent  
**interrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** interrupt  
**intexō, ere, xuī, xtus** weave (in), cover  
**intimus, a, um** inmost  
**intonō, āre, uī** thunder, roar  
**intorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus** hurl (against) (+ *dat.*)  
**intrā** within, inside, in(to) (+ *acc.*)  
**intractābilis, e** unmanageable, intractable  
**intrō (1)** enter, penetrate  
**intus adv.** within, inside  
**inultus, a, um** unavenged, unpunished  
**inūtilis, e** useless, futile, valueless  
**invādō, ere, sī, sus** attack, address  
**invalidus, a, um** weak, feeble, infirm  
**invehō, ere, ēxī, ectus** carry in, convey  
**inveniō, ĩre, vĕnī, ventus** find, come upon  
**invictus, a, um** unconquered, invincible  
**invideō, ēre, vīdī, vīsus** begrudge (+ *dat.*)  
**invidia, ae f.** grudge, envy, jealousy  
**invīsō, ere, ĩ, sus** visit, look on, view  
**invīsus, a, um** hateful, hated, odious  
**invītus, a, um** unwilling, reluctant  
**invius, a, um** pathless, trackless  
**involvō, ere, ĩ, volūtus** wrap, envelop  
**Īris, (id)is f.** goddess of the rainbow, messenger of Juno  
**iste, ta, tud** that (of yours)  
**Italus, a, um** Italian, of Italy  
**īter, itineris n.** way, road, journey, route  
**īterum adv.** anew, a second time, again  
**iuba, ae f.** mane, crest

**iubar, aris** *n.* ray of light, sunshine  
**iūdicium, (i)ī** *n.* decision, judgment  
**iugālis, e** of wedlock, matrimonial  
**iugum, ī** *n.* yoke, (mountain) ridge  
**iūlius, (i)ī** *m.* (1) Julius Caesar; (2) Augustus Caesar  
**iūlus, ī** *m.* Ascanius, son of Aeneas  
**iungō** (1) join, unite, yoke together  
**iungō, ere, iūnxī, iūnctus** join, unite  
**iūrō** (1) take oath, swear, conspire  
**iūs, iūris** *n.* right, law, decree, justice  
**iussum, ī** *n.* order, command, behest  
**iussus, ūs** *m.* command, order, behest  
**iūstus, a, um** just, fair, right(eous)  
**læturna, -ae, f.** sister of Turnus; Jupiter had made her an immortal river nymph  
**iuvenālis, e** youthful, of a young man  
**iuvencus, ī** *m.* bullock, ox  
**iuvenis, is** *m. (f.)* youth, young (man or woman)  
**iuventa, ae** *f.* youth, young manhood, young womanhood  
**iuventūs, ūtis** *f.* youth, (group of) young men  
**iuvō, āre, iūvī, iūtus** help, please  
**iuxtā** *adv.* close (to), next (to) (+ *acc.*)

**Karthägō, inis** *f.* Carthage, great commercial city in North Africa, rival of Rome

**labefaciō, ere, fēcī, factus** shake, stagger  
**labō** (1) totter, waver, sink, vacillate  
**lacrimō** (1) weep, shed tears, lament  
**lacus, ūs** *m.* lake, marsh  
**laedō, ere, sī, sus** strike, hurt, offend, thwart  
**laena, ae** *f.* (woolen) mantle, cloak  
**laetitia, eae** *f.* joy, gladness, delight  
**laetor, ārī, ātus** rejoice, exult  
**laeva, ae** *f.* left hand  
**laevus, a, um** left, foolish, unlucky  
**lambō, ere** lick, lap  
**lämenta, örum** *n.* lamentation, shriek  
**lämentābilis, e** lamentable, pitiable, sad  
**lampas, adis** *f.* torch, lamp, light  
**languidus, -a, -um** weak, sluggish  
**Läocoön, ontis** *m.* Trojan priest of Neptune

**lapis, -idis, m.** stone  
**läpsö, äre** slip, stumble, totter, fall  
**läpsus, üs m.** gliding, rolling, sinking  
**largior, -r+, larg+tus** bestow, grant  
**largus, a, um** abundant, copious  
**lassus, a, um** tired, weary, worn (out)  
**läte** *adv.* widely, far and wide  
**latebra, ae f.** hiding place, cavern, lair  
**lateö, ère, uĩ** lie hid, hide, lurk, escape the notice (of)  
**latex, icis m.** liquid, water, wine  
**Latīnus, a, um** Latin, of Latium  
**Latīnus, ĩ m.** early king of Italy, whose daughter, Lavinia, married Aeneas  
**Latium, (i)ĩ n.** Latium, district of central Italy  
**Lätöna, ae f.** mother of Apollo and Diana  
**lätus, a, um** broad, wide, spacious  
**latus, eris n.** side, flank  
**laud£ (1)** praise  
**Laurēns, entis** of Laurentum, a city near Rome  
**laurus, ĩ (üs) f.** laurel (tree)  
**laus, laudis f.** glory, praise, merit  
**Lausus, -t, m.** son of Mezentius, the renegade Etruscan ally of Turnus  
**Lävīn(i)us, a, um** Lavinian, of Lavinium, an early Italian city  
**Lavīnium, (i)ĩ n.** city near Rome  
**laxö (1)** loosen, free, open, release  
**laxus, a, um** loose, open, lax  
**lögifer, era, erum** law-bringing  
**legö, ere, lögĩ, læctus** choose, collect, select  
**Lēnaeus, a, um** Lenaeon, Bacchic, of Bacchus, god of wine  
**lēniö, ĩre, ĩvĩ (ĩĩ), ĩtus** soothe, calm, soften  
**lēnis, e** light, gentle, soft, moderate  
**lentus, a, um** pliant, flexible; not brittle  
**leö, önis m.** lion  
**lētälis, e** deadly, mortal, lethal, fatal  
**lētum, ĩ n.** death, destruction, ruin  
**levis, e** light, unsubstantial, slight, swift  
**levö (1)** lift, lighten, raise, relieve  
**lëx, lëgis f.** law, jurisdiction, regulation, decree  
**lībö (1)** pour (as a libation), offer  
**l+br£ (1)** balance, weigh  
**Liburni, orum m.** Liburnians, Illyrians

**Libya, ae f.** country of North Africa  
**Libycus, a, um** Libyan, of Libya, a country of North Africa  
**licet, ěre, uit, itum** it is permitted  
**lignum, ĩ n.** wood, timber  
**ligö (1)** bind, tie, fasten  
**lĭlium, (i)ĩ n.** lily  
**limbus, ĩ m.** border, fringe, hem  
**lĭmes, it is m.** limit, boundary; route, course  
**lingua, ae f.** tongue, language  
**linquö, ere, lĭqui, lictus** leave, desert  
**lĭquĕns, entis** liquid, flowing  
**liquidus, a, um** clear, liquid, fluid  
**l+s, l+tis, f.** dispute, lawsuit  
**litö (1)** sacrifice (favorably), appease  
**lituus, ĩ m.** (curved) trumpet  
**locö (1)** place, locate, establish  
**Longa, ae f.** Alba Longa, a city in central Italy, mother city of Rome  
**longaevus, a, um** aged, very old  
**longĕ adv.** far (off, from), at a distance  
**loquor, ĩ, locütus** speak, say, tell, talk  
**lŕ+ca, -ae, f.** leather cuirass  
**lörum, ĩ n.** thong, leather strap, rein  
**lŭbricus, a, um** slippery, slimy  
**Lŭcifer, erĭ m.** morning star, light-bringer  
**luctor, äri, ätus** struggle, wrestle  
**lŭctus, ũs m.** grief, mourning, sorrow  
**lŭcus, ĩ m.** (sacred) grove, wood  
**lŭdibrium, (i)ĩ n.** sport, mockery  
**lŭdö, ere, sĭ, sus** play with, deceive, mock  
**lŭna, ae f.** moon, moonlight  
**lŭnätus, a, um** crescent, moon-shaped  
**luö, ere, ĩ** atone for  
**lupa, ae f.** she-wolf  
**lŭströ (1)** purify, survey, traverse  
**lŭstrum, ĩ n.** space of five years, sacred season; marsh, bog, lair  
**luxus, ũs m.** luxury, splendor, excess  
**Lyaeus, ĩ m.** Bacchus, (god of) wine  
**Lycia, ae f.** country of Asia Minor  
**Lycius, a, um** Lycian, of Lycia, a country of Asia Minor  
**Lycus, ĩ m.** a Trojan

**Lýdius, a, um** Lydian, of Lydia, a country of Asia Minor, said to be the original home of the Etruscans who settled in Italy

**lympa, ae** *f.* water

**lýnx, lyncis** *m. (f.)* lynx, wild cat

**Machäön, onis** *m.* Greek leader and surgeon

**mächina, ae** *f.* machine, engine, device

**mactö** (1) sacrifice, slaughter, kill; honor through sacrifice

**macula, ae** *f.* spot, splotch, stain

**maculösus, a, um** spotted

**madeö, ère, uī** drip, be wet, reek

**Maeonius, a, um** Maeonian, Lydian, Asiatic

**maereö, ère** mourn, grieve, pine (for)

**maestus, a, um** sad, mournful, gloomy

**mägälia, ium** *n.* huts, hovels

**mage = magis** (comparative adv.)

**magis** *adv.* more, rather

**magister, trī** *m.* master, pilot

**magisträtus, üs** *m.* magistrate, officer

**magnanimus, a, um** great-souled

**Maia, ae** *f.* daughter of Atlas and mother of Mercury, messenger of the gods

**m<sup>o</sup>iest<sup>o</sup>s, -t<sup>o</sup>tis,** *f.* greatness, dignity

**male** *adv.* badly, ill, scarcely, not

**mälö, mälle, mäluī** prefer, wish (in preference)

**malum, ī** *n.* evil thing, misfortune, disaster

**malus, a, um** bad, evil, wicked, baneful

**mamma, ae** *f.* breast

**mandätum, ī** *n.* command, mandate, charge, behest

**mandö** (1) command, entrust, enjoin

**mandö, ere, ī, mänsus** champ, chew

**Mänës (or mänës), ium** *m.* (souls of) the dead, Hades

**manifestus, a, um** clear, manifest

**Märcellus, ī** *m.* 1. Marcus Claudius Marcellus, d. 208 BC; famous Roman consul, served in both 1st and 2d Punic Wars; 2. Marcus Claudius Marcellus, 42-23 BC; son of Octavia, sister of Augustus, and first husband of Augustus' daughter Julia

**marītus, ī** *m.* (prospective) husband, suitor

**marmor, oris** *n.* marble

**marmoreus, a, um** (of) marble, white

**Marpës(s)ius, a, um** of Marpe(s)sus, a mountain on the island of Paros famous for its white marble

**Märs, Märtis** *m.* god of war  
**Massylii, (ör)um** *m.* tribe of North Africa  
**Massylus, a, um** of the Massyli, a people of North Africa  
**māternus, a, um** of a mother, maternal  
**mätürö** (1) hasten, speed; ripen  
**Maurūsus, a, um** Moorish  
**Māvors, rtis** *m.* Mars, god of war  
**Māvortius, a, um** Martian, of Mars, god of war  
**meätus, ūs** *m.* course, path, motion  
**meditor, ärī, ätus** meditate, design, consider, think over, practice  
**medium, (i)ī** *n.* middle, midst, center  
**medulla, ae** *f.* marrow  
**mel, mellis** *n.* honey  
**melior, ius** better, superior, preferable  
**membrum, ī** *n.* member, limb, (part of) body  
**meminī, isse** remember, recall (+ *gen.*)  
**Memnön, onis** *m.* Ethiopian king, son of Aurora and ally of the Trojans, slain by Achilles  
**memor, oris** remembering, mindful, unforgetting (+ *gen.*)  
**memorābilis, e** memorable, glorious  
**memorö** (1) (re)call, recount, relate  
**Menelāus, ī** *m.* Greek leader, Helen's husband  
**mēnsa, ae** *f.* table  
**mēnsis, is** *m.* month  
**mentior, irī, itus** lie, deceive, pretend  
**mentum, ī** *n.* chin, beard  
**mercor, ärī, ätus** buy, purchase  
**Mercurius, (i)ī** *m.* messenger of the gods, god of commerce, and escort of departed souls to Hades  
**mereö, ère, uī, itus** deserve, earn, merit  
**meritum, ī** *n.* desert, service, merit  
**mēta, ae** *f.* goal, limit, bound, turning-point  
**metallum, ī** *n.* metal, ore, mine  
**metuö, ere, uī** fear, dread  
**metus, ūs** *m.* fear, anxiety, dread  
**micö, äre, uī** quiver, flash, dart  
**migrö** (1) migrate, depart  
**mīles, itis** *m.* soldier(y), warrior(s)  
**mīlle; pl. mīlia, ium** *n.* thousand  
**minae, ārum** *f.* threat, menace; pinnacle  
**Minerva, ae** *f.* goddess of wisdom and the arts

**minimē** *adv.* least, not at all  
**ministrō** (1) tend, serve, supply  
**Minōius, a, um** Minoan, of Minos, king of Crete  
**minor, āri, ātus** tower (over); threaten (+ *dat.*)  
**Minōtaurus, ī m.** Cretan monster, half bull and half man, the result of queen Pasiphaë's love  
for the bull of Minos  
**minus** *adv.* less  
**mīrābilis, e** wonderful, marvelous  
**mīrandus, a, um** wonderful, marvelous  
**mīror, āri, ātus** wonder (at), admire  
**mīrus, a, um** wonderful, marvelous  
**misceō, ēre, uī, mixtus** confuse, mix, mingle, stir (up)  
**Mīsēnus, ī m.** Trojan trumpeter  
**miserābilis, e** miserable, wretched  
**miserer, ēri, itus** pity, commiserate (+ *gen.*)  
**missilis, -e** able or ready to be thrown, hurled, sent  
**mitēscō, ere** become mild  
**mitra, ae f.** mitre, cap, turban  
**Mnēstheus, eī (eos), acc. ea m.** Trojan leader  
**mōbilitās, ātis f.** activity, motion, speed  
**modo** *adv.* only, (just) now  
**modus, ī m.** manner, measure, limit, method  
**mōlēs, is f.** mass, burden, heap, structure; difficulty  
**mōlior, īri, itus** undertake, (strive to) accomplish, do  
**mollīō, īre, īvī (īī), itus** soothe, tame  
**mollis, e** soft, yielding, easy, mild, tender  
**molliter** *adv.* softly, gently, gracefully  
**moneō, -%re, monu+, monitus** warn, advise  
**monimentum (monumentum), ī n.** reminder, memorial  
**monitum, ī n.** advice, warning  
**monitus, ūs m.** advice, warning  
**mōnstrō** (1) point out, show, teach, guide  
**mōnstrum, ī n.** prodigy, portent, monster  
**mora, ae f.** delay, hesitation, hindrance  
**moribundus, a, um** dying, about to die  
**morior, ī, mortuus** die, perish  
**moror, āri, ātus** delay, tarry, hinder, hesitate  
**morsus, ūs m.** bite, biting, jaws, fangs  
**mortālis, is m.** mortal, man, human, earthly  
**mōs, mōris m.** custom, ritual, manner

**mötus, üs** *m.* movement, emotion  
**mox** *adv.* soon, presently  
**mügītus, üs** *m.* bellow(ing), roar  
**mulceō, ěre, lsĩ, lsus** calm, soothe  
**multiplex, icis** manifold, multiple  
**müniō, ĩre, ĩvĩ (ĩĩ), ĩtus** fortify  
**m≠r°lis, -e** of a wall  
**mürex, icis** *m.* purple (dye), crimson, scarlet  
**murmur, uris** *n.* murmur, roar, rumble  
**mürus, ĩ** *m.* (city) wall, battlement, rampart  
**Müsa, ae** *f.* Muse, patron goddess of the liberal arts  
**mütö (1)** (ex)change, transform, alter  
**Mycēnae, ärum** *f.* city of central Greece, home of Agamemnon, leader of the Greek expedition against Troy  
**Myrmidones, um** *m.* Greeks of Thessaly, subjects of Achilles

**närrö (1)** relate, recount, report, narrate  
**näscor, ĩ, nätus** be born, rise  
**näta, ae** *f.* daughter  
**natö (1)** swim, float, overflow  
**nauta, ae** *m.* sailor, seaman, mariner  
**nävigö (1)** (set) sail, navigate  
**nebula, ae** *f.* cloud, mist, fog  
**necdum** *adv.* not yet, nor yet  
**nectar, aris** *n.* nectar  
**nectö, ere, nex(u)ĩ, nexus** bind, fasten  
**nefandus, a, um** unspeakable, unutterable  
**nefäs** *n. indecl.* impiety, unspeakable thing, crime  
**negö (1)** deny, refuse, say no (not)  
**nemus, oris** *n.* (sacred) grove, wood  
**Neoptolemus, ĩ** *m.* Pyrrhus, son of Achilles  
**nepös, ötis** *m.* grandson; descendant  
**Neptünus, ĩ** *m.* Neptune, god of the sea  
**nēquĩquam** *adv.* in vain, uselessly, idly  
**nesciö, ĩre, ĩvĩ (ĩĩ)** not know, know not, be ignorant  
**nescius, a, um** ignorant, unaware  
**neu, nēve** and (that) not, and lest  
**nĩ, nisi** if not, unless, except  
**niger, gra, grum** black, gloomy, dusky  
**nigräns, antis** black, dusky, dark

**nigrēscō, ere, grūī** turn black, darken  
**nihil, nīl** nothing, not at all  
**nimbus, ī m.** rainstorm, (storm)cloud  
**nimum** *adv.* too (much), too great(ly), excessively  
**nisi, nī** if not, unless  
**nitēns, entis** gleaming, bright, shining  
**nitidus, a, um** shining, bright, sleek  
**nītor, ī, sus (nixus)** strive, rest on (+ *abl.*)  
**niveus, a, um** snowy, white  
**nix, nivis f.** snow  
**nō (1)** swim, float  
**nocturnus, a, um** of the night, nocturnal  
**nōdō (1)** (tie in a) knot, bind, fasten  
**nōdus, ī m.** knot, node; fold, coil  
**Nomas, adis m.** tribe of North Africa  
**nōndum** *adv.* not yet  
**nōscō, ere, nōvī, nōtus** learn; *perf.* know  
**nōtus, a, um** (well) known, familiar  
**Notus, ī m.** (south) wind  
**novem** nine  
**novō (1)** renew, make (new), build  
**noxa, ae f.** crime, fault, hurt, harm  
**nūbēs, is f.** cloud, fog, mist  
**nūbila, ōrum n.** clouds, cloudiness  
**nūbilum, ī n.** cloud, cloudiness  
**nūdō (1)** (lay) bare, strip, expose  
**nūdus, a, um** naked, bare, nude, open  
**num** *interrog.*, expects a negative response  
**numerus, ī m.** number, multitude  
**Numidae, ārum m.** tribe of North Africa  
**numquam** *adv.* never, at no time  
**nuntia, ae f.** messenger  
**nuntiō (1)** announce  
**nuntius, (i)ī m.** messenger, message  
**nurus, ūs f.** daughter(-in-law)  
**nūsquam** *adv.* nowhere, never  
**nūtrimentum, ī n.** food, fuel, nourishment  
**nūtrīx, īcis f.** nurse  
**Nympha (or nymph), ae f.** numph, a minor divinity of the forests, waters, etc., appearing to humans as a beautiful maiden

**ob** on account of (+ *acc.*)  
**obeö, ĩre, ĩĭ (ĩvĩ), ĩtus** enter, approach, traverse, skirt  
**obiciö, ere, ĩeci, ĩectus** present, place before  
**obiectö (1)** throw to, expose  
**obiectus, üs m.** projection, hang  
**obitus, üs m.** death, downfall, ruin  
**oblĩviscor, ĩ, ĩtus** forget (+ *gen.*)  
**obmütöscö, ere, tuĩ** be dumb, stand speechless  
**obnĩtor, ĩ, sus (nixus)** push against, strive  
**oborior, ĩri, ortus** (a)rise, spring up  
**obruö, ere, uĩ, utus** overwhelm, crush  
**obscöenus, a, um** foul, filthy, disgusting  
**obscöurus, a, um** dark, shadowy, gloomy, dim  
**observö (1)** observe, watch, note  
**obsideö, öre, södĩ, sessus** besiege, beset  
**obstipöscö, ere, stipuĩ** be dazed, stand agape  
**obstö, äre, stifi, status** stand in the way, oppose (+ *dat.*)  
**obstruö, ere, strüxi, strüctus** block, stop  
**obtestor (1)** make appeal to, beseech  
**obtütus, üs m.** gaze, view  
**obvertö, ere, ĩ, rsus** turn to (+ *dat.*)  
**obvius, a, um** in the way, meeting, to meet (+ *dat.*)  
**occäsus, üs m.** fall, destruction  
**occidē, -ere, occid+, occ<sup>o</sup>sus** fall, perish, end, die  
**occulö, ere, uĩ, ltus** hide, conceal  
**occultö (1)** hide, conceal, secrete  
**occumbö, ere, cubuĩ, cubitus** fall (in death)  
**Öceanus, ĩ m.** ocean  
**öcior, ius** swifter, quicker; very swift  
**ödĩ, isse** hate, detest, loathe  
**odium, (i)ĩ n.** hate, hatred, enmity  
**odor, öris m.** odor, fragrance  
**odörus, a, um** smelling, keen-scented  
**offerö, ferre, obtulĩ, oblätus** present  
**Oĩleus, eĩ m.** Greek king, father of Ajax  
**oleö, öre, uĩ** smell, stink  
**ölim adv.** (at) some time, once  
**Olympus, ĩ m.** high Greek mountain, home of the gods; heaven  
**ömen, inis n.** portent, omen, sign

**omnīnō** *adv.* altogether, completely, utterly  
**omnipotēns, entis** almighty, all-powerful  
**onerō** (1) load, burden  
**onus, eris** *n.* burden, load  
**onustus, a, um** laden, burdened  
**opācō** (1) darken, shade, shadow  
**opācus, a, um** dark, gloomy, dusky  
**operiō, ĩre, uī, rtus** cover, hide  
**opertum, ĩ** *n.* mystery, hidden thing  
**opīmus, a, um** rich, splendid, sumptuous; **spolia opīma** “spoils of honor,” won when a Roman general with his own hand slew the general of the enemy  
**opperior, ĩrī, per(i)tus** await, wait for  
**oppetō, ere, ĩvī (īī), ĩtus** encounter, meet (death)  
**oppōnō, ere, posuī, positus** oppose, place against  
**opprimō, ere, pressī, pressus** overwhelm, crush  
**ops, opis** *f.* help, resources, power, wealth  
**optimus, a, um** best, finest  
**optō** (1) choose, desire, hope (for)  
**opulentus, a, um** rich, wealthy  
**opus, eris** *n.* work, task, toil, deed  
**orbis, is** *m.* circle, fold, coil, orb, revolution  
**Orcus, ĩ** *m.* Hades, (god of) the lower world  
**ordior, ĩrī, orsus** begin, undertake  
**ordō, inis** *m.* order, line, array  
**Orēas, adis** *f.* Oread, a mountain nymph  
**orgia, ōrum** *n.* mystic rites, rituals  
**Oriēns, entis** *m.* Orient, the East  
**orīgō, inis** *f.* origin, beginning, source  
**Öriōn, ōnis** *m.* the storm-bringing constellation, named for a famous hunter transported to heaven  
**ornus, ĩ** *f.* ash-tree  
**örō** (1) beseech, pray (for), entreat  
**Orontēs, is (ī)** *m.* comrade of Aeneas  
**Orpheus, ĩ** *m.* mythical poet and musician of Thrace who descended to Hades to bring back his wife Eurydice, but failed  
**ortus, ūs** *m.* rising, source  
**os, ossis** *n.* bone  
**ösculum, ĩ** *n.* dainty lips; kiss  
**ostendō, ere, ĩ, ntus** show, display  
**ostentō** (1) show (off), display, exhibit, parade

**östium, (i)ī** *n.* mouth, entrance; harbor

**ostrum, ī** *n.* purple, scarlet, crimson

**ötium, (i)ī** *n.* leisure, idleness, quiet

**ov£, -°re, --** exult, rejoice

**päbulus, ī** *n.* fodder, pasture

**paciscor, ī, pactus** stipulate, bargain, fix

**Pallas, adis** *f.* Minerva, goddess of wisdom and the arts

**Pall°s, Pallantis, m.** Pallas, son of the Arcadian king Evander and ally of Aeneas

**pallēns, entis** pale, pallid, wan

**pallidus, a, um** pale, wan, pallid

**palma, ae** *f.* palm, hand

**palüs, üdis** *f.* swamp, marsh

**pandö, ere, ī, passus** spread, open, loosen

**Paphus (os), ī** *f.* city of Cyprus, famous center of the worship of Venus

**pär, paris** equal, like, similar (+ *dat.*)

**Parcae, ärum** *f.* the Fates

**parcö, ere, pepercī (parsī), parsus** spare (+ *dat.*)

**päreö, ëre, uī, itus** obey, yield (+ *dat.*)

**pariö, ere, peperī, partus** (re)produce, gain, acquire, give birth to

**Paris, idis** *m.* Trojan prince, son of Priam, took Helen from her husband Menelaus and thus caused the Trojan War

**pariter** *adv.* equally, side by side

**partior, irī, itus** distribute, divide

**partus, üs** *m.* birth, offspring

**parum** *adv.* slightly, too little, not

**parvulus, a, um** tiny, very small, little

**parvus, a, um** small, little

**pascö, ere, pävī, pästus** feed (on), graze, eat

**pascor, ī, pästus** feed, graze

**Päsiphaë, ës** *f.* wife of Minos, king of Crete, who fell in love with a beautiful bull and was assisted by Daedalus to gratify her passion

**passim** *adv.* everywhere, all about

**pästor, öris** *m.* shepherd, herdsman

**Patavium, (i)ī** *n.* city of northern Italy, modern Padua, about twenty miles west of Venice

**patefaciö, ere, fēcī, factus** lay open

**pateö, ëre, uī** lie open, be evident, extend

**patera, ae** *f.* (libation) bowl

**patëscö, ere, uī** open up, be revealed

**patiëns, entis** enduring, tolerating (+ *gen.*)

**patior, ī, passus** suffer, endure, allow  
**patria, ae f.** homeland, country  
**paucus, a, um** little, few, light, scanty  
**paulus** (a) little, slightly, somewhat  
**pavidus, a, um** fearful, frightened  
**pavor, ōris m.** terror, shuddering, alarm  
**pāx, pācis f.** peace, favor, grace, repose  
**pecus, oris n.** flock, herd, swarm  
**pecus, udis f.** animal (of the flock)  
**pedes, itis m.** footsoldier, infantry; foot-traveller; on foot  
**Pēlīdēs, ae m.** descendant of Peleus, Achilles  
**pellis, -is, f.** skin, hide  
**pellō, ere, pepulī, pulsus** drive (away), dismiss  
**pelta, ae f.** light shield  
**penātēs, ium m.** household gods  
**pendeō, ěre, pependī** hang, depend  
**pendō, ere, pependī, pēnsus** weigh out, pay  
**penetr'bilis, -e** able to be penetrated, able to penetrate  
**penetrālia, ium n.** chamber, sanctuary, inner room  
**penetrālis, e** inmost, interior  
**penetrō (1)** enter, penetrate  
**penitus adv.** deep within, deeply, wholly  
**penna, ae f.** wing, feather  
**Penthesilēa, ae f.** queen of the Amazons, ally of the Trojans, slain by Achilles  
**peplus (um), ī m. (n.)** robe, gown  
**peragō, ere, ěgī, āctus** accomplish, finish, traverse  
**peragrō (1)** wander through, scour  
**percutiō, ere, cussī, cussus** strike, astound  
**pereō, ĩre, ĩī (ĩvī), itus** perish, die  
**pererrō (1)** wander through, traverse  
**perferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** bear, endure; convey, accomplish, complete  
**perficiō, ere, fěcī, fectus** finish, make  
**perfidus, a, um** treacherous, perfidious  
**perflō (1)** blow (over, through)  
**perforŕ (1)** pierce, perforate, puncture  
**perfundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** soak, drench  
**Pergama, ōrum n.** (citadel of) Troy  
**Pergameus, a, um** Trojan  
**pergō, ere, perrěxī, perrěctus** proceed  
**perhibeō, ěre, uī, itus** present, say

**perīc(u)lum, ī n.** danger, peril, risk  
**perimō, ere, ĕmī, ĕmptus** destroy  
**Periphās, antis m.** Greek leader  
**perlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide over  
**perlegō, ere, lĕgī, lĕctus** survey, examine  
**permisceō, ĕre, uī, mixtus** mix, mingle  
**permittō, ere, mīsī, missus** entrust, allow  
**pernīx, īcis** active, nimble, swift  
**perpetuus, a, um** continual, lasting  
**perrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** break through  
**persentiō, ĩre, sĕnsī, sĕnsus** feel deeply, perceive (thoroughly)  
**persolvō, ere, ī, solūtus** pay fully  
**personō, āre, uī, itus** sound through, make (re)sound  
**pertaedet, ĕre, taesum** it wearies (+ *gen.*)  
**pertemptō (1)** try; master, possess  
**perterreĕ, -%re, perterru+, perterritus** frighten thoroughly  
**pervenīĕ, +%re, perv%n+, perventus** reach  
**pestis, is f.** plague, destruction. scourge  
**phalānx, angis f.** phalanx, troop  
**pharetra, ae f.** quiver  
**Phoebĕus, a, um** of Phoebus (Apollo), god of light, music, and prophecy  
**Phoebus, ī m.** Apollo, god of light, music, and prophecy, brother of Diana, goddess of the chase  
**Phoenissa, ae f.** Phoenician (woman), Dido  
**Phoenīx, īcis m.** the name of a Greek leader; Phoenician  
**Phrygius, a, um** Phrygian, Trojan  
**Phryx, Phrygis** Phrygian, Trojan  
**Phthīa, ae f.** city and district of northern Greece, home of Achilles, a Greek chieftain against Troy  
**piāculum, ī n.** expiation, crime  
**picea, ae f.** pitch-pine  
**pictūra, ae f.** picture, painting  
**pietās, ātis f.** loyalty, devotion, (sense of) duty  
**piget, ĕre, uit** it displeases  
**pīneus, a, um** of pine  
**pingō, ere, pīnxī, pictus** paint, embroider, tattoo  
**pinguis, e** fat, fertile, rich  
**pīnifer, era, erum** pine-bearing  
**piscōsus, a, um** fishy, fish-haunted  
**placeō, ĕre, uī, itus** please (+ *dat.*)

**placidus, a, um** peaceful, calm, quiet  
**plācō** (1) calm, quiet  
**plaga, ae f.** net, snare, toils; region, tract  
**plangor, ōris m.** clamor, wailing, beating (of the breast), shriek  
**planta, ae f.** heel; sole of foot  
**plēnus, a, um** full, complete, swelling  
**plūma, ae f.** feather, plume  
**Poenus, a, um** Phoenician, Carthaginian  
**Poenus, ī m.** Carthaginian, Phoenician  
**Polītēs, ae m.** son of Priam, slain by Neoptolemus (Pyrrhus)  
**polliceor, ěrī, itus** promise, offer  
**Pollūx, ūcis m.** son of Jupiter and Leda; after the death of his twin brother Castor, Pollux shared his immortality with him on alternate days  
**polus, ī m.** pole, sky, heaven  
**pondus, eris n.** weight, burden  
**pōne adv.** behind, after  
**pontus, ī m.** sea, waves  
**poples, -itis, m.** knee, back of the knee  
**populō** (1) devastate, plunder, ravage  
**populus, ī m.** people, nation, crowd  
**porta, ae f.** door, gate, entrance, exit  
**porticus, ūs f.** colonnade, corridor, portico  
**portō** (1) carry, bear, take, convey  
**poscō, ere, poposcī** demand, seek, ask  
**post** after, behind (+ *acc.*); *adv.* afterward  
**posterus, a, um** following, later, next  
**posthabeō, ěre, uī, itus** place after, esteem less  
**postis, is m.** post, door, gate  
**postquam** after (that), when  
**potēns, entis** powerful, ruling (+ *gen.*)  
**potior, ĩrī, ĩtus** possess, gain (+ *abl.*)  
**potior, ius** preferable, better  
**potius adv.** rather, preferably  
**praeceps, cipitis** headlong, headforemost  
**praecipō, ere, cĕpī, ceptus** anticipate; teach  
**praecipitō** (1) fall headlong, throw, hasten  
**praecipuĕ adv.** especially, particularly  
**praeclārus, a, um** very renowned  
**praecordia, -ĕrum, n. pl.** heart, breast  
**praeda, ae f.** booty, spoils, prey

**praeficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** set over (+ *acc.*, *dat.*)  
**praef+g£, -ere, praefix+, praefixus** tip, point (i.e., put a point on something)  
**praemittō, ere, mīsī, missus** send forward  
**praemium, (i)ī** *n.* reward, prize  
**praepes, etis** swift, flying  
**praeruptus, a, um** steep, towering  
**praescius, a, um** foreknowing, prescient  
**praesēns, entis** present, instant  
**praesentiō, ĩre, sēnsī, sēnsus** perceive first, suspect  
**praesēpe, is** *n.* stall, hive  
**praesideō, ěre, sēdī, sessus** rule, protect (+ *dat.*)  
**praestāns, antis** excellent, superior  
**praestō, āre, stiī, status (stitus)** excel, be better  
**praetendō, ere, ĩ, ntus** hold before, use as screen; stretch before, extend  
**praetereā** *adv.* besides, also, furthermore  
**praetereō, ĩre, ĩī (ĭvī), itus** surpass, pass (by)  
**praeterlābor, ĩ, lāpsus** glide by  
**praetexō, ere, uī, xtus** fringe, cloak  
**praevertor, ĩ, rsus** outstrip, surpass  
**prāvum, ĩ** *n.* wrong, perverse act  
**pre(he)ndō, ere, ĩ, nsus** seize, grasp  
**precor, āri, ātus** pray, entreat, invoke  
**premō, ere, pressī, pressus** (re)press, control, overwhelm  
**pretium, (i)ī** *n.* price, reward, value  
**prex, precis** *f.* (usually in pl.) prayer, entreaty, vow  
**prīmō** *adv.* at first, in the beginning  
**princeps, cipis** *m. (f.)* chief, leader  
**principiō** *adv.* at first, in the first place  
**prior, ius** soon, former, first, prior  
**prīscus, a, um** ancient, primitive  
**prīstinus, a, um** ancient, former  
**prīus** *adv.* former(ly), sooner, first  
**prō** instead of, on behalf of, for, before (+ *abl.*)  
**probō (1)** test, prove, approve  
**prōcēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** advance  
**procella, ae** *f.* blast, gale  
**prōcumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus** fall (forward), sink  
**prōdeō, ĩre, ĩī (ĭvī), itus** advance  
**pr£d≠c£, -ere, pr£dux+, pr£ductus** bring forth, produce  
**proelium, -i+, n.** battle, skirmish

**prödö, ere, didi, ditus** betray, hand down  
**proficiscor, i, fectus** set out, depart  
**profor, ari, atus** speak (out), say  
**profugus, a, um** exiled, fugitive  
**profundus, a, um** deep, profound, vast  
**progenies, ei f.** offspring, progeny  
**progignö, ere, genui, genitus** bring forth, bear  
**progredior, i, gressus** advance, proceed  
**prolabor, i, lapsus** slide, fall, perish  
**proles, is f.** progeny, offspring  
**promereor, eri, itus** deserve, render service, merit, earn  
**promittö, ere, misi, missus** promise  
**promö, ere, mpsi, mptus** bring forth  
**pronuba, ae f.** matron of honor, bride's attendant  
**pronus, a, um** leaning forward, headlong  
**propagö, inis f.** offshoot, offspring, descendant, posterity  
**properö (1)** hasten, hurry, speed  
**propior, ius** nearer, closer  
**proprius, a, um** one's own, permanent  
**propter** on account of, near (+ *acc.*)  
**propugnaculum, i n.** rampart, battlement  
**prora, ae f.** prow (of a ship)  
**proruptus, a, um** dashing, furious  
**prosequor, i, secutus** follow, attend, escort  
**Proserpina, ae f.** wife of Pluto and queen of the underworld  
**prospectus, us m.** view  
**prospiciö, ere, spexi, spectus** look out on, see  
**proxtend-, -ere, proxtend+, proxtentus** stretch forth, extend  
**protinus adv.** continuously, at once  
**provehö, ere, vexi, vectus** carry, convey  
**proximus, a, um** nearest  
**pübës, is f.** youth, young men  
**pudor, öris m.** shame, modesty, honor  
**puella, ae f.** girl  
**pugna, ae f.** battle, fight, combat  
**pugnö (1)** fight, oppose, resist (+ *dat.*)  
**pugnus, i m.** fist  
**pulcher, chra, chrum** beautiful, handsome, splendid, illustrious, noble  
**pulsö (1)** beat, strike, lash, batter  
**pulverulentus, a, um** dusty

**pulvis, pulveris** *m.* dust

**Pūnicus, a, um** Phoenician, Punic, Carthaginian

**purpureus, a, um** purple, crimson

**putō (1)** think, suppose, consider

**Pygmalion, ōnis** *m.* brother of Dido

**Pyrrhus, ī** *m.* Neoptolemus, son of Achilles

**quā** *adv.* where(by), wherever, in any (some) way

**quālis, e** (such) as, of what sort

**quam** *adv.* how, than, as

**quamquam** although, and yet, however

**quandō** when, since, if ever, because

**quantum** how much, how greatly, (as much) as

**quantus, a, um** how great, how much, how many, as much (as)

**quassō (1)** shake, shatter, toss

**quater** four times

**queō, quire, ivi (ii), itus** be able, can

**quercus, ūs** *f.* oak

**querēla, ae** *f.* complaint, lament

**queror, ī, questus** complain, (be)wail

**quia** because, since

**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** whoever, whatever

**quidem** (adding emphasis) in fact, indeed

**quiēs, ētis** *f.* quiet, rest, sleep, peace

**quiēscō, ere, evī, etus** rest, calm, cease

**quiētus, a, um** quiet, serene, calm

**quīn** that not, but that, why not, even in fact

**quīnquāgintā** fifty

**quippe** *adv.* to be sure, surely, indeed

**Quirinus, ī** *m.* Romulus, legendary founder of Rome

**quisquam, quaequam, quicquam** any(one), any(thing)

**quisquam, quicquam** anyone, anything

**quisque, quaeque, quidque (quodque)** each, every(one)

**quisquis, quidquid (quicquid)** *indef. pron.;* **quisquis, quodquod** *indef. adj.* whoever, whatever

**quod** because, but

**quoniam** since, because

**quoque** *adv.* also, furthermore, even, too, likewise

**quot** as many as

**quotanniis** *adv.* annually, yearly

**quotiēns** how often, as often as

**ravidus, a, um** raving, mad, frenzied  
**rabiēs, ēī f.** rage, fury, frenzy  
**radius, (i)ī m.** rod, spoke, ray, compass  
**rādīx, īcis f.** root  
**rāmus, ī m.** branch, bough, limb  
**rapidus, a, um** swift, snatching, whirling  
**rapiō, ere, uī, ptus** snatch (away), seize, ravish; whirl  
**raptō (1)** snatch, drag, carry off  
**raptum, ī n.** plunder, prey, booty  
**rārus, a, um** scattered, wide-meshed  
**ratio, ōnis f.** manner, purpose, reason  
**ratio, is f.** raft, ship, boat  
**raucus, a, um** hoarse, sounding, clanging  
**re(l)iquiae, ārum f.** rest, remnant(s), leaving(s)  
**rebellis, e** rebellious, insurgent  
**recēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** depart, withdraw  
**recēns, entis** recent, fresh, new  
**recidīvus, a, um** revived, renewed  
**recipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** receive, accept, take back, recover  
**reclūdō, ere, sī, sus** disclose, reveal  
**recondō, ere, didī, ditus** establish; hide  
**rēctus, a, um** right, straight, direct  
**recursō (1)** run back, come back, recur  
**recutiō, ere, cussī, cussus** strike (back), shake  
**reddō, ere, didī, ditus** return, give back, render  
**redeō, ire, īī (īvī) itus** return  
**redimō, ere, ēmī, ēmptus** redeem  
**reditus, ūs m.** return (trip)  
**redoleō, ēre, uī** be fragrant, smell (of)  
**redūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus** bring back, lead back  
**redux, ucis** led back, restored  
**refellō, ere, ī** contradict, refute  
**reflectō, ere flexī, flexus** turn back  
**refringō, ere, frēgī, frāctus** break off  
**refugiō, ere, fūgī** flee, retreat, recoil  
**refulgeō, ēre, lsī** gleam, shine, glitter  
**refundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** pour (back, out)  
**regiō, ōnis f.** district, region, quarter  
**rēgius, a, um** royal, regal, kingly

**rēgnātor, ōris** *m.* ruler, lord, director  
**rēgnō** (1) rule, reign  
**regō, ere, rēxī, rēctus** rule, guide, direct  
**rēici£, -ere, rēiēc+, rēiectus** throw back, reject, turn away  
**reliquiae, ārum** *f.* remnants, relics, leavings  
**rēmigium, (i)ī** *n.* oarage, rowing equipment  
**remittō, ere, mīsī, missus** return, repay, send back, concede, yield, grant  
**remordeō, ěre, dī, rsus** gnaw, trouble  
**removeō, ěre, mōvī, mōtus** remove  
**remūgiō, ĩre** bellow, roar, resound  
**Remus, ī** *m.* twin brother of Romulus  
**renovō** (1) renew, revive  
**reor, rēri, ratus** suppose, think, reckon  
**repellō, ere, reppulī, repulsus** drive back, repel  
**rependō, ere, ĩ, ěnsus** balance, compensate  
**reperiō, ĩre, repperī, repertus** find (out)  
**reptor, -£ris, m.** inventor, creator  
**repetō, ere, ĩvi (īi), ĩtus** seek again, repeat, retrace  
**repleō, ěre, ěvī, ětus** fill, stuff  
**repōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus** replace, lay away, store (up), deposit  
**repos(i)tus, a, um** secluded, remote  
**reprim£, -ere, repress+, repressus** press back, restrain  
**requiēs, ětis (ěi)** *f.* rest, respite, repose  
**requirō, ere, quīsivī (sīi), quīsītus** seek again, deplore  
**reservō** (1) reserve, keep back, save  
**residō, ere, sēdī** sit down  
**resignō** (1) (un)seal, open, close  
**resistō, ere, stitī** stop, resist (+ *dat.*)  
**resolvō, ere, ĩ, solūtus** loose(n), free, pay, unravel  
**resonō** (1) (re)sound, roar  
**respiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** look (back) at, regard  
**respondeō, ěre, ĩ, ōnsus** answer; sympathize with  
**respōnsum, ĩ** *n.* answer, reply, response  
**restō, āre, stitī** remain, be left  
**resupīnus, a, um** supine, on the back  
**resurgō, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus** rise again  
**rēte, is** *n.* net, snare, toils  
**retegō, ere, tēxī, tēctus** uncover, disclose  
**retorque£, -%re, retors+, retortus** turn back, change (i.e., direction)  
**retract£** (1) draw back

**retrö** *adv.* back(ward), again  
**revellö, ere, ĩ, vulsus** tear off (up, away)  
**revertor, ĩ, rsus** return, turn back  
**revisö, ere** revisit, see again, return to  
**revocö** (1) recall, call back, retrace  
**revolvö, ere, ĩ, volütus** roll over, revolve  
**Rhësus, ĩ m.** Thracian prince, ally of the Trojans, slain on the first night after his arrival at Troy  
**rĭdeö, ěre, rĭsĭ, rĭsus** smile, laugh (at)  
**rigeö, ěre, uĭ** be stiff, be rigid  
**rĭma, ae f.** crack, fissure  
**rĭpa, ae f.** bank, shore  
**rĭte** *adv.* properly, ritually  
**röbur, oris n.** oak; strength  
**rogus, ĩ m.** funeral pyre  
**Röma, ae f.** Rome, a city and empire  
**Römānus, a, um** Roman, of Rome  
**Römulus, a, um** of Romulus, Roman  
**Römulus, ĩ m.** legendary founder of Rome, son of Mars and Rhea Silvia, a Vestal virgin  
**röscidus, a, um** dewy  
**roseus, a, um** rosy, pink  
**rota, ae f.** wheel; chariot  
**rudëns, entis m.** rope, cable  
**ruĭna, ae f.** downfall, ruin  
**rŭmor, öris m.** rumor, report, gossip  
**rumpö, ere, rŭpĭ, ruptus** break, burst (forth), utter  
**rŭpës, is f.** rock, cliff, crag  
**rŭrsus, um** *adv.* again, anew, back(ward)  
**rŭs, rŭris n.** country (district)  
**Rutulus, a, um** Rutulian, of the Rutulians, a tribe of central Italy

**Sabaeus, a, um** Sabaeen, of Saba in southern Arabia, famous for its incense  
**sacerdös, dötis m. (f.)** priest(ess)  
**sacrö** (1) hallow, consecrate, dedicate  
**saeculum, ĩ n.** generation, age, century  
**saepe** *adv.* often, frequently, again and again  
**saepiö, ĩre, psĭ, ptus** hedge in, inclose  
**saeviö, ĩre, ĩvĭ (ĭĭ), ĩtus** rage, storm  
**saevus, a, um** fierce, harsh, stern  
**sagitta, ae f.** arrow  
**sal, salis n. (m.)** salt (water), sea

**saltem** *adv.* at least, at any rate  
**saltus, ūs** *m.* forest, glade, pasture; leap, bound, dancing  
**salum, ī** *n.* (lit., salt) sea, brine  
**salūs, ūtis** *f.* safety, salvation, health  
**Samos, ī** *f.* island of the Aegean, center of the worship of Juno  
**sānctus, a, um** sacred, holy, revered  
**sanguineus, a, um** bloody, blood-red  
**saniēs, ēī** *f.* blood, gore  
**sānus, a, um** sane, sound, rational  
**Sarpēdn, -onis, m.** Sarpedon, Lycian son of Jupiter and ally of the Trojans  
**sat(is)** *adv.* enough, sufficient(ly)  
**sator, ōris** *m.* sower; begetter, father  
**Sātūrnīa, ae** *f.* Juno, daughter of Saturn, father of the gods  
**Sātūrnīus, a, um** (born) of Saturn, father of Jupiter and Juno  
**saucius, a, um** wounded, hurt  
**scaena, ae** *f.* stage, background  
**scandō, ere, ī, scānsus** mount, climb  
**scelerātus, a, um** criminal, wicked  
**scelerē** (1) pollute, defile  
**scelus, eris** *n.* crime, impiety, sin  
**scēptrum, ī** *n.* staff, scepter, power  
**scīlicet** *adv.* of course, to be sure, doubtless  
**scindō, ere, scidī, scissus** split, divide  
**scintilla, ae** *f.* spark  
**sciō, īre, īvī (īī), ītus** know (how), understand  
**scopulus, ī** *m.* rock, cliff, crag  
**scūtum, ī** *n.* shield  
**Scyllaeus, a, um** of Scylla, a ravenous sea-monster, part woman and part sea creature, girdled with fierce dogs and destructive to mariners who attempted to sail past her cave situated on a narrow strait opposite the great whirlpool Charybdis  
**Scyrius, a, um** Scyrian, of Scyros, an island in the Aegean sea where Neoptolemus (Pyrrhus) was born  
**sēcessus, ūs** *m.* inlet, recess  
**secō, āre, uī, sectus** cut, slice, cleave  
**sēcretum, ī** *n.* secret (place, sanctuary)  
**secundus, a, um** following, favorable, obedient  
**secūris, is** *f.* axe  
**sēcūrus, a, um** free from care, careless, heedless (+ *gen.*)  
**secus** *adv.* otherwise, differently  
**sedeō, ēre, sēdī, sessus** sit, settle

**sedile, is** *n.* seat, bench  
**seditiö, önis** *f.* riot, strife  
**södücö, ere, düxī, ductus** withdraw, separate  
**sēgnis, e** slow, slothful, inactive  
**sēmen, inis** *n.* seed, germ, element  
**sēmianimis, e** half-dead, dying  
**s%minex, -necis** half-dead, dying  
**sēminö** (1) sow, produce, bear  
**sēmita, ae** *f.* path  
**sēmivir, virī** half-man, effeminate  
**semper** *adv.* always, (for)ever  
**senätus, üs** *m.* senate, council of elders  
**senecta, ae** *f.* old age  
**senex, senis** *m.* old man  
**sēnī, ae, a** six (each), by sixes  
**senior, öris** *m.* old (aged) man, sire  
**sēnsus, üs** *m.* feeling, perception, sense  
**sententia, ae** *f.* opinion, purpose, view  
**sentiö, ire, sēnsī, sēnsus** feel, perceive  
**sentus, a, um** rough, thorny  
**sepeliö, ire, ivī (ii), pultus** bury, inter  
**septem** seven  
**septemplex, -icis** of seven layers  
**septēnus, a, um** seven (each), by sevens  
**sepulcrum, ī** *n.* tomb, grave, burial  
**serēnö** (1) calm, clear  
**serēnus, a, um** serene, calm, fair, clear  
**Serestus, ī** *m.* Trojan leader  
**Sergestus, ī** *m.* Trojan leader  
**sermö, önis** *m.* conversation, speech  
**serö, ere, sēvī, satus** sow, beget  
**serö, ere, uī, rtus** join, discuss  
**serpēns, entis** *m. (f.)* serpent, snake  
**serpö, ere, psī, pstus** creep (on), crawl  
**sertum, ī** *n.* wreath, garland  
**serviö, ire, ivī (ii), itus** be a slave, serve (+ *dat.*)  
**servitium, (i)ī** *n.* slavery, bondage  
**seu, sive** whether, or (if)  
**sex** six  
**sībilus, a, um** hissing, whirring

**Sibylla**, *ae f.* the Sibyl, an ancient Italian prophetess  
**siccö** (1) dry, stanch  
**siccus**, *a, um* dry, thirsty  
**Siculus**, *a, um* Sicilian, of Sicily, a large island south of Italy  
**södö, ere, (söd)ĩ** sit, settle  
**Sĩdonius**, *a, um* of Sidon, a famous city of Phoenicia  
**signum**, *ĩ n.* sign, signal, token, mark  
**silentium**, *(i)ĩ n.* silence, quiet, stillness  
**sileö, ěre, uĩ** be silent, be still  
**silex, icis m. (f.)** flint, rock, crag  
**similis, e** like, similar (+ *dat. or gen.*)  
**Simoĩs, entis m.** river near Troy  
**simuläcrum**, *ĩ n.* image, phantom, likeness  
**simulö** (1) pretend, imitate, feign  
**sine** without (+ *abl.*)  
**singulĩ, ae, a** each, one by one  
**sinö, ere, sivi, situs** permit, allow; desert  
**Sinön, önis m.** a lying Greek  
**sinuö** (1) fold, curve, twist, wind  
**sinus, üs m.** fold, bosom, bay, hollow  
**sistö, ere, steti, status** stand, stop, stay  
**sitis, is f.** thirst, drought  
**situs, üs m.** position; neglect; decay  
**sĩve, seu** whether, or, either if, or if  
**sociö** (1) unite, ally, share (as partner)  
**söl, sölis m.** sun; day  
**söl' men, -inis, n.** consolation  
**soleö, ěre, itus sum** be accustomed  
**solidus, a, um** solid, firm, massive  
**solium, (i)ĩ n.** throne, seat  
**sollemnis, e** annual, customary, solemn  
**sollicitö** (1) agitate, disquiet, disturb  
**sölor, äri, ätus** console, comfort, solace  
**solum, ĩ n.** ground, soil, earth  
**solvö, ere, ĩ, solütus** loose(n), release, break down, free, pay  
**Somnus, ĩ m.** Sleep, Slumber personified as a divinity  
**sonipēs, pedis m.** prancing steed (lit., "of resounding hoof")  
**sonitus, üs m.** sound, roar, crash, noise  
**sonö, äre, uĩ, itus** (re)sound, roar  
**sonörus, a, um** roaring, howling

**sopor, öris** *m.* sleep, slumber  
**soror, öris** *f.* sister  
**sors, rtis** *f.* lot, destiny, portion, oracle  
**sortior, iri, itus** draw (by) lot, allot  
**spargö, ere, rsī, rsus** scatter, sprinkle  
**Spartānus, a, um** Spartan, of Sparta, in southern Greece  
**spatior, äri, ätus** walk, stride  
**spatium, (i)ī** *n.* space, time, period  
**speciēs, ei** *f.* appearance, sight, aspect  
**spectāculum, i** *n.* sight, spectacle  
**spect°tor, -ēris, m.** viewer, spectator  
**specula, -ae, f.** lookout, high place  
**speculor, äri, ätus** spy out, watch  
**spelunca, ae** *f.* cave, cavern, grotto  
**spernö, ere, sprēvi, sprētus** scorn, reject  
**spērö (1)** hope (for, to), expect, suppose  
**spēs, ei** *f.* hope, expectation  
**spīra, ae** *f.* fold, coil, spire  
**spīritus, üs** *m.* breath, spirit, life, soul  
**spirö (1)** breathe (forth), blow, quiver (i.e., with signs of life)  
**spoliö (1)** despoil, plunder, rob (+ *abl.*)  
**spolium, (i)ī** *n.* hide (of an animal); commonly, in the *n. pl.*, spoils, arms stripped from  
an enemy  
**spöns, spontis** *f.* wish, will, desire  
**spüma, ae** *f.* foam, froth, spray  
**spümeus, a, um** foamy, frothy  
**spümö (1)** foam, froth, spray  
**spümösus, a, um** foamy, frothy  
**squäleö, ère, uī** be rough, be filthy  
**squämeus, a, um** scaly  
**stabilis, e** firm, stable, lasting  
**stabulum, i** *n.* stable, stall, lair, den  
**stägnum, i** *n.* still waters, depth†  
**statiö, önis** *f.* station, anchorage  
**statuö, ere, uī, ütus** set (up), found  
**stëllätus, a, um** starred, star-spangled  
**sternö, ere, strävi, strätus** lay low, spread, strew  
**Sthenelus, i** *m.* Greek leader  
**stimulö (1)** spur, goad, prick, incite  
**stimulus, i** *m.* goad, spur

**stīpes, itis** *m.* stock, trunk, stem  
**stīpō** (1) stuff, crowd, throng, stow  
**stirps, pis** *f.* stock, lineage, race  
**strātum, ī** *n.* bed, couch; pavement  
**strepitus, ūs** *m.* uproar, noise  
**strīd(e)ō, ere** (*or ēre*), **dī** grate, creak, whir, hiss  
**strīdor, ōris** *m.* noise, creaking, roar  
**stringē, -ere, strinx+, strictus** graze  
**struō, ere, strūxī, strūctus** build, plan  
**studium, (i)ī** *n.* eagerness, desire, zeal  
**stupeō, ēre, uī** be dazed, stand agape (at)  
**stuppeus, a, um** (of) flax or hemp (used in the production of rope)  
**Stygius, a, um** Stygian, of the Styx, a river in Hades  
**Styx, Stygis** *f.* river of the underworld  
**suādeō, ēre, āsī, āsus** persuade, advise  
**subeē, -+re, subi+, subitus** undergo, go under  
**subiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** place under (+ *dat.*)  
**subigō, ere, ēgī, āctus** subdue  
**subitō** *adv.* suddenly  
**subitus, a, um** sudden, unexpected  
**sublīmis, e** on high, aloft, uplifted  
**subnectō, ere, nex(u)ī, nexus** tie (beneath), fasten  
**subnixus, a, um** resting on (+ *abl.*)  
**subolēs, is** *f.* offspring, progeny, child  
**subrīdeō, ēre, rīsī** smile (at)  
**subrigō, ere, surrēxī, rēctus** raise, rise  
**subs+dē, -ere, subs%d+, --** sink, fall, give way  
**subsistō, ere, stitī** halt, stop, withstand  
**subter** beneath, below  
**subtrahō, ere, trāxī, tractus** withdraw  
**subvolvō, ere, ī, volūtus** roll up  
**succēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** approach, come from beneath (+ *dat.*)  
**successus, -s, m.** approach, success  
**succidē, -ere, succid+, --** sink down, fall  
**succingō, ere, cīnxī, cīnctus** gird (up)  
**succumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus** yield (to) (+ *dat.*)  
**succurrē, -ere, succurr+, succursus** run to aid, help  
**sufferō, ferre, sustulī, sublātus** withstand, endure  
**sufficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** supply, suffuse; be sufficient  
**suffundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** full, suffuse

**sulcus, ī m.** furrow, trench, ditch  
**summa, ae f.** sum, substance, chief thing  
**summergō (subm-), ere, rsī, rsus** sink, drown  
**summittō (subm-), ere, mīsi, missus** lower, submit  
**sūmō, ere, mpsī, mptus** take, assume; (+ **poenam**) exact (a penalty)  
**superbus, a, um** proud, haughty  
**superēmineō, ēre** tower above  
**superō (1)** surmount, surpass, overcome, survive  
**supersum, esse, fuī** survive, remain  
**superstitiŃ, -Ńnis, f.** superstition, object of dread  
**supīnus, a, um** flat, upturned  
**supplex, icis m. (f.)** suppliant; *adj.* suppliant, humble  
**suppliciter adv.** beseechingly, humbly  
**supplicium, (i)ī n.** punishment, torture  
**suppōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus** place under, subject to  
**suprā** above, over (+ *acc.*)  
**sūra, ae f.** (calf of) leg  
**suscipiō, ere, cēpi, ceptus** take up, beget, bear, receive  
**suspendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** suspend, hang (up)  
**suspēnsus, a, um** suspended, agitated  
**suspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** look from beneath, suspect, look up at  
**suspīrō (1)** draw a deep breath, sigh  
**SŃchaeus, ī m.** deceased husband of Dido  
**Syr̃tis (or syr̃tis), is f.** region of quicksand on the northern coast of Africa; sand bar, reef

**tābeō, ēre** drip, soak, melt, waste  
**tabula, ae f.** plank, board  
**tacitus, a, um** silent, noiseless, secret  
**taeda, ae f.** (bridal) torch, pinewood torch  
**taedet, ēre, uit, taesum impersonal vb.** it wearies  
**tālāria, ium n.** (winged) sandals, anklets  
**tam adv.** so (much), such  
**tamen adv.** nevertheless, however  
**tangō, ere, tetigī, tāctus** touch, reach  
**tantum adv.** so much, so great(ly), only  
**Tartara, ōrum n.** abode of the criminal and impious in Hades  
**taurīnus, a, um** of a bull  
**taurus, ī m.** bull, ox, bullock  
**teg(i)men, inis n.** cover(ing), skin  
**tegō, ere, tēxi, tēctus** cover, hide, protect

**tēla, ae f.** web, textile  
**temperō (1)** control, restrain, refrain  
**tempestās, ātis f.** tempest, storm; time  
**templum, ī n.** temple, sanctuary, sacred space  
**temptō (1)** try, test, seek, examine  
**tenāx, ācis** tenacious, holding (to)  
**tenebrōsus, a, um** dark, gloomy  
**Tenedos, ī f.** small island near Troy  
**tentōrium, (i)ī n.** tent  
**tenuis, e** slight, thin, fine, delicate  
**tenus** *see* **hāc . . . tenuis**  
**tenus** to up to, as far as (+ *abl.*)  
**ter** three times  
**terebrō (1)** bore into, pierce  
**teres, etis** smooth, rounded, polished  
**tergum, ī n.** back, body, rear  
**tergus, oris n.** back, hide  
**terminō (1)** bound, limit  
**ternī, ae, a** three (each), by threes  
**terō, ere, trivī, trītus** rub, wear, waste  
**terreō, ěre, uī, itus** frighten, terrify  
**terribilis, -e** dreadful, terrible  
**terrificō (1)** frighten, terrify, alarm  
**territō (1)** frighten, terrify, alarm  
**tertius, a, um** third  
**testor, ārī, ātus** call to witness, swear by, testify  
**testūdō, inis f.** tortoise, vault, dome  
**Teucer (crus), crī m.** early king of Troy  
**Teucra, ae f.** Troy, (the land of Teucer)  
**thalamus, ī m.** marriage chamber, bedroom  
**theātrum, ī n.** theater  
**thēsaurus, ī m.** treasure chest, place for storage  
**Thēseus, eī (eos), acc. ea m.** mythical king of Athens, who, among his other exploits, descended to Hades with his friend Pirithoūs to carry off Proserpina  
**Thessandrus, ī m.** Greek leader  
**Thoās, antis m.** Greek leader  
**Thrēicius, a, um** Thracian, of Thrace, a wild region northeast of Greece  
**Thrēissa, ae f.** Thracian, of Thrace, a district northeast of Greece  
**Thybris, (id)is, acc. brim, m.** the Tiber, river of Italy running through Rome; the god dwelling in the river

**Thyas, adis** *f.* Bacchant, a woman devotee of the worship of Bacchus  
**Thymoetēs, ae** *m.* Trojan leader  
**thymum, ī** *n.* thyme, a flowering plant  
**Tiberīnus, a, um** of the Tiber, an Italian river on which Rome is situated  
**Tiberīnus, ī** *m.* (god of) the Tiber, river on which Rome is situated  
**tigris, (id)is** *m. (f.)* tiger, tigress  
**Timāvus, ī** *m.* river of northern Italy, runs underground about twenty-five miles and emerges near the upper end of the Adriatic Sea into which it flows with a strong current  
**timeō, ēre, uī** fear, dread, be anxious  
**timor, ōris** *m.* fear, anxiety, dread  
**Titān, ānis** *m.* a divine ancestor of the Olympian gods, identified with the sun  
**togātus, a, um** toga-clad  
**tonitrus, ūs** *m.* thunder  
**tormentum, -+, n.** machine for hurling  
**torqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus** twist, sway, hurl  
**torreō, ēre, uī, tostus** parch, roast  
**torus, ī** *m.* (banqueting, funeral) couch, bed  
**torvus, a, um** fierce, grim, lowering  
**tot** so many, as many  
**totidem** as many, so many  
**totiēns** so often, so many times  
**trabs (trabēs), trabis** *f.* beam, timber, tree  
**tractābilis, e** manageable, favorable  
**trāiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** throw across, pierce  
**trānō (1)** swim across, float  
**tranquillus, a, um** tranquil, calm  
**trānseō, ire, īi (ivī), itus** pass (by), go through, pierce  
**trānsferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** transfer  
**trānsfīgō, ere, xī, xus** pierce, transfix  
**trānsmittō, ere, mīsī, missus** cross, send across  
**transverberē, -re, --** pierce through, transfix  
**tremefaciō, ere, fēcī, factus** make tremble, appall, alarm  
**tremendus, a, um** terrible, dreadful  
**tremescē, -ere, --** begin to shake, dread  
**tremō, ere, uī** tremble, quiver, shake  
**tremor, ōris** *m.* trembling, shudder  
**trepidō (1)** tremble; scurry; quiver  
**trepidus, a, um** trembling, excited  
**trēs, tria** three  
**tridēns, entis** *m.* trident, symbol of Neptune as god of the sea

**trietëricus, a, um** triennial

**trīgintā** thirty

**Trīnacrius, a, um** Trinacrian, Sicilian

**tr+stis, -e** sad

**trisulcus, a, um** threefold, tripartite, forked

**Trītön, önis** *m.* sea-god famous for his skill in blowing a conch (sea shell) as a trumpet

**Trītönis, idis** *f.* Minerva, goddess of wisdom and the arts

**triumphus, ĩ** *m.* triumph, victory

**Trivia, ae** *f.* Hecate, goddess of the lower world

**Troiānus, a, um** Trojan, of Troy

**Tröilus, ĩ** *m.* youngest son of Priam

**Tröius, a, um** Trojan

**Trös, Tröis** *m.* Trojan

**trucidö (1)** slay, slaughter, butcher

**trüdü, ere, sĭ, sus** push, shove

**truncus, ĩ** *m.* trunk, body, torso

**trux, trucis** fierce, wild

**tueor, ërĭ, itus (tütus)** watch, look at, protect, eye

**tumeö, ëre, uĭ** swell, be swollen

**tumidus, a, um** swollen, swelling

**tumultus, üs** *m.* tumult, uprising, clamor

**tumulus, ĩ** *m.* hill, mound

**tundö, ere, tutüdü, tū(n)sus** beat, assail

**turba, ae** *f.* mob, crowd

**turbidus, a, um** troubled, agitated

**turbö (1)** throw into confusion, agitate

**turbö, inis** *m.* whirl(wind, pool), storm

**türicremus, a, um** incense-burning

**Turnus, -+, m.** Turnus, leader of the Rutulians and opponent of Aeneas

**turpis, e** shameful, disgraceful

**turris, is** *f.* tower, turret

**tüs, tūris** *n.* incense, unguent

**tütus, a, um** protected, safe, secure

**Tydidës, ae** *m.* son of Tydeus, Diomedes, who fought against Aeneas in single combat before Troy and would have killed him had Venus not spirited her son away

**tyrannus, ĩ** *m.* ruler, chieftain, tyrant

**Tyrrhënus, a, um** Tyrrhenian, of Etruria, a district of northwestern Italy

**Tyrus (os), ĩ** *f.* city of Phoenicia, birthplace of Dido

**über, eris** *n.* udder, breast; (symbol of) fertility

**ubique** *adv.* everywhere, anywhere

**ulcīscor, ūi, ultus** avenge, punish

**Ulixēs, is (eī, ī)** *m.* Odysseus, the wily Greek leader who is the central character in Homer's *Odyssey* ( his name in Latin is **Ulixes**, or Ulysses)

**ulterior, -ius** farther, further, beyond

**ultimus, a, um** last, final, farthest

**ultrā** more than (+ *acc.*); *adv.* beyond

**ultrō** *adv.* further, voluntarily

**ululātus, ūs** *m.* wail, shriek, howl, shout

**ululō** (1) howl, wail, shout, shriek

**umbō, ōnis** *m.* boss, knob, shield

**umbrifer, era, erum** shady

**ūmectō** (1) wet, moisten

**ūmēns, entis** moist, dewy, damp

**umerus, ī** *m.* shoulder

**umquam** *adv.* ever, at any time

**ūnā** *adv.* together, at the same time

**ūnanimus, a, um** one-minded, sympathizing

**uncus, a, um** curved, bent, hooked

**unde** from where, from which source

**undique** *adv.* everywhere, from all sides

**undōsus, a, um** billow, wavy

**ung(u)ō, ere, ūnxī, ūnctus** anoint, smear, caulk

**unguis, is** *m.* nail, claw

**urgeō, ěre, ursī** drive, force, press

**urna, ae** *f.* urn, jar (used in drawing lots)

**ūrō, ere, ussī, ustus** burn, consume

**ūsquam** *adv.* anywhere, ever

**ūsus, ūs** *m.* use, service, employment

**uterque, utraque, utrumque** each (of two), both

**uterus, ī** *m.* belly, womb

**ūtor, ī, ūsus** use, employ (+ *abl.*)

**uxōrius, a, um** wife-ruled, uxorious, hen-pecked

**vacca, ae** *f.* heifer, young cow

**vacō** (1) be free (from), be at leisure

**vacuus, a, um** empty, free, vacant

**vādō, ere** go, proceed, advance

**vadum, ī** *n.* shallow, shoal, depth(s)

**v°g+na, -ae,** *f.* scabbard, sheath for a sword

**vagor, ärī, ätus** wander, roam, rove  
**vagor, ärī, ätus** wander, spread abroad  
**valeö, ëre, uī** be strong, avail, be able  
**validus, a, um** strong, mighty, sturdy  
**vallis, is** *f.* valley, vale, dale  
**vānus, a, um** vain, idle, empty, useless, false  
**varius, a, um** varied, different, diverse  
**vastö (1)** ravage, devastate, (lay) waste  
**vehö, ere, vēxī, vectus** carry, convey  
**vēlivolus, a, um** winged with sails  
**vellö, ere, vulsī, vulsus** tear (up)  
**vëlö (1)** veil, cover, deck, clothe  
**vëlöx, öcis** swift, quick, rapid, fleet  
**velut(i)** (even) as, just as  
**vēna, ae** *f.* vein  
**vēnābulum, ī** *n.* hunting spear  
**vēnātrix, icis** *f.* huntress  
**vendö, ere, didī, ditus** sell  
**venënum, ī** *n.* poison, venom, drug  
**venia, ae** *f.* favor, pardon, grace  
**vënor, ärī, ätus** hunt, go hunting  
**ventürum, ī** *n.* the future, what is to come  
**Venus, eris** *f.* goddess of love and beauty, love  
**verbum, ī** *n.* word, speech, talk  
**vereor, ërī, itus** fear, dread, revere  
**vërö** *adv.* truly, indeed, but  
**verrö, ere, ī, versus** sweep  
**versö (1)** keep turning, roll, revolve  
**vertex, icis** *m.* peak, summit, head, top; whirlpool  
**vertö, ere, ī, rsus** (over)turn, (ex)change  
**verü, üs** *n.* spit, spike  
**vërum, ī** *n.* truth, right, reality; *adv.* but  
**vërus, a, um** true, real, genuine, honest  
**Vesper, eris (erī)** *m.* (god of the) evening (star)  
**Vesta, ae** *f.* goddess of the hearth  
**vester, tra, trum** your(s), your own  
**vestibulum, ī** *n.* entry, vestibule  
**vestīgium, (i)ī** *n.* track, footprint, step, trace  
**vestīgö (1)** trace, search (for), track (out)  
**vestis, is** *f.* garment, cloth(ing), robe

**vetö, äre, uī, itus** forbid, prevent  
**vetus, eris** old, aged, ancient, former  
**vibrö** (1) quiver, vibrate, dart  
**vicissim** in turn, by turns  
**vīctus, ūs** *m.* living, food, victuals  
**vigil, īlis** *m. (f.)* guard, watchman, sentinel; *adj.* wakeful, watchful, sleepless  
**vīmen, inis** *n.* twig, shoot  
**vinc(u)lum, ī** *n.* chain, bond, cable  
**vinciö, ĩre, vīnxī, vīctus** bind, tie  
**vindicö** (1) vindicate, claim (as free), rescue  
**vīnum, ī** *n.* wine  
**violö** (1) outrage, violate, defile  
**vireö, ěre** be green, grow, flourish  
**virga, ae** *f.* staff, wand, twig  
**virgö, inis** *f.* girl, maid(en)  
**viridis, e** green, fresh, vigorous  
**virtūs, ūtis** *f.* manliness, excellence in battle, valor  
**vīscum, ī** *n.* mistletoe  
**vīscus, eris** *n.* vitals, flesh  
**vīsum, ī** *n.* sight, appearance, vision  
**vīsus, ūs** *m.* sight, view, vision, aspect  
**vītālis, e** of life, vital  
**vitta, ae** *f.* fillet, garland, band  
**vīvö, ere, vīxī, vīctus** live, be alive  
**vīvus, a, um** living, natural, alive  
**volātilis, e** flying, winged, swift  
**volö** (1) fly, move with speed  
**volucer, cris, cre** swift, winged  
**volūmen, inis** *n.* fold, coil, roll  
**voluntās, ātis** *f.* will, wish, consent  
**volūtö** (1) revolve, turn (over), roll, ponder  
**vorö** (1) swallow (up)  
**vötum, ī** *n.* vow, prayer, (votive) offering  
**voeö, ěre, vövī, vötus** vow, consecrate  
**vulgö** (1) publish, make known  
**vulgus, ī** *n. (m.)* crowd, throng, herd  
**vulnus, eris** *n.* wound, deadly blow  
**vultus, ūs** *m.* countenance, face

**Xanthus, ī** *m.* river near Troy

Zephyrus, ĩ *m.* (west) wind