

VOCABULARY

The following signs and abbreviations are used in this glossary.

abl. = ablative
acc. = accusative
adj. = adjective
adv. = adverb
compar. = comparative
conj. = conjunction
dat. = dative
etc. = *et cetera* (i.e., and so on)
f. = feminine
gen. = genitive
i.e., *id est* (i.e., that is)
indecl. = indeclinable

indef. = indefinite
interrog. = interrogative
lit. = literally
m. = masculine
n. = neuter
n. subst. = noun substantive
nom. = nominative
pass. = passive
pers. = person
pl. = plural
pron. = pronoun
superl. = superlative

A

a(d)spectō (1) *see aspectō*
a(d)spectus, ūs *m. see aspectus*
a(d)spiciō, ere, spexī, spectus *see aspiciō*
a(d)stō, āre, stitī *see astō*
ā, ab, abs (away) from, by (*abl.*)
Abās, antis *m.* a Trojan leader
abdō, ere, didī, ditus hide, put away, bury
abeō, ire, iī (ivī), itus depart
abluō, ere, uī, ūtus wash (off)
abripio, ere, uī, reptus carry off, snatch away
abscondō, ere, (di)dī, ditus hide
absistō, ere, stitī cease, stop
absum, esse, āfuī be away, be distant, be lacking
absūmō, ere, sūmpsī, sūmptus take away, diminish,
use up, consume
ac, atque and, also; as, than

accēdō, ere, cessī, cessus approach, reach
accendō, ere, ī, ēnsus inflame, kindle, enrage, burn
accingō, ere, cīnxī, cinctus gird (on), equip
accipio, ere, cēpī, ceptus receive, accept; learn, hear,
conceive
accumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus recline (at) (+ *dat.*)
āccumulō (1) heap up; pile up; honor
Acestēs, ae *m.* king in Sicily
Achātēs, ae *m.* faithful comrade of Aeneas
Achillēs, is (eī, ī) *m.* central character of Homer's
Iliad, first among the Greek chieftains in the
Trojan War
Achivus, a, um Achaean, Greek
aciēs, eī *f.* edge; eye(sight); battle line, army
āctus, a, um *see agō*
acūtus, a, um sharp, pointed, keen
ad to, toward, at, near, about (*acc.*)
addō, ere, didī, ditus add

The Latin to English vocabulary is taken with permission from Barbara Weiden Boyd's *Vergil's Aeneid: Selected Readings from Books 1, 2, 4, and 6* (Bolchazy-Carducci Publishers, 2012).

adeō *adv.* to such an extent, so (much)
adeō, ire, iī (ivī), itus approach, encounter
adfātus, ūs *m.* address, speech
adfor, fārī, fātus address, accost, speak to
adfore; adforem, ēs, et *see* **adsum**
adgredior, ī, gressus attack, address, approach
adhūc *adv.* to this point, till now
aditus, ūs *m.* approach, entrance, access
adloquor, ī, locūtus address, accost
admīror, ārī, ātus wonder (at), admire
admittō, ere, mīsī, missus admit
admoneō, ēre, uī, itus advise, warn
adnītor, ī, sus (nixus) lean (against, on), struggle, strive
adnō (1) swim, to, swim up to
adorior, irī, ortus attempt, attack
adōrō (1) worship, adore, honor
adquirō, ere, quīsivī, sītus acquire, gain
adsum, esse, fuī be present, assist (*dat.*)
adsurgō, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus rise
adultus, a, um grown, adult
adveniō, ire, vēnī, ventus arrive, reach
adversus, a, um opposite, facing
advertō, ere, ī, rsus turn to, heed
adytum, ī n. inner shrine, sanctuary
Aeacidēs, ae *m.* descendant of Aeacus, Achilles, Greek chieftain
aeger, gra, grum sick, weary, wretched
Aeneadae, (ār)um *m.* descendants (followers) of Aeneas
Aenēās, ae, acc. ān, m. Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the *Aeneid*
Aeolia, ae *f.* one of the Liparian Islands near Sicily
Aeolus, ī *m.* god of the winds
aequaevus, a, um of equal age
aequō (1) (make) equal(ize), match, level, even
aequor, oris *n.* sea, waves; (level) plain
āer, āeris, acc. āera, m. air, mist, fog
aes, aeris *n.* bronze (implement), trumpet
aestās, ātis *f.* summer
aestus, ūs *m.* flood, tide, boiling, surge; heat
aetās, ātis *f.* age, time
aeternus, a, um eternal, everlasting
aethēr, eris, acc. era *m.* upper air, sky, ether, heaven

aetherius, a, um of the upper air, high in the air, airy, ethereal
Āfricus, ī *m.* (southwest) wind
age, agite (agō) up! come! lead on!
ager, agrī *m.* field, territory, land
agger, eris *m.* mound, heap, dike, dam, bank
aggerō (1) heap up, pile up, increase
agmen, inis *n.* army, line, troop; course
agnōscō, ere, nōvī, nītus recognize
agō, ere, ēgī, āctus lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct
Aiāx, ācis *m.* Greek leader, who in the sack of Troy had taken Priam's daughter, Cassandra, by force from the sanctuary of Minerva
aiō, ais, ait; aiunt say, speak, assert
āla, ae *f.* wing, (group of) hunters
ālātus, a, um winged, furnished with wings
Albānus, a, um Alban, of Alba Longa in central Italy, mother city of Rome
Alcidēs, ae *m.* patronymic (meaning "descendant of Alceus") for Hercules, son of Jupiter and Alcmena
Alētēs, ae *m.* Trojan leader
aliēnus, a, um belonging to another, other's, alien, foreign
aliquis (quī), qua, quid (quod) some(one), any(one)
aliquis, quid some(one), any(one)
alīter *adv.* otherwise, differently
alius, a, ud other, another, else
alligō (1) bind, hold (to)
almus, a, um nourishing, kind(ly)
alter, era, erum one (of two), other (of two), second
alternō (1) change, alternate, waver
altum, ī *n.* the deep (sea); heaven
altus, a, um (on) high, lofty, deep
alumnus, ī *m.* nursling, (foster) child
alveus, ī *m.* hollow; boat; trough
alvus, ī *f.* belly, body
amāns, antis *m. (f.)* lover
amārus, a, um bitter, unpleasant
ambiō, ire, ivī (iī), itus go around; conciliate
ambō, ae, ō both
āmēns, entis mad, crazy, frenzied, insane, distracted
amīctus, ūs *m.* cloak, robe
amnis, is *m.* river, stream, torrent

- amor, ōris** *m.* love, desire, passion
Amphrȳsius, a, um Amphrysian, of Amphrysus, a river in Thessaly frequented by Apollo
amplector, ī, plexus embrace, encompass, enfold
an *interrog.* or, whether
an(ne) *interrog.* whether, or
Anchīsēs, ae, acc. ēn, m. Trojan prince, father of Aeneas
ancora, ae *f.* anchor
anguis, is *m. (f.)* snake, serpent
anima, ae *f.* air, breath, life, soul, shade
animus, ī *m.* soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought
annus, ī *m.* year, season
ante before (*acc.*); sooner, previously
Antheus, ei, acc. ea, m. Trojan leader, comrade of Aeneas
antiquus, a, um ancient, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored
antrum, ī *n.* cave, cavern, grotto
aperiō, ire, uī, ertus open, disclose, reveal
apertus, a, um open, clear
apis, is *f.* bee
Apollō, inis *m.* god of light, music, and prophecy
appāreō, ēre, uī, itus appear
apricus, a, um sunny, sun-loving
aptō (1) equip, make ready, furnish
aqua, ae *f.* water
Aquilō, ōnis *m.* (north) wind
āra, ae *f.* altar
Ārae, ārum *f.* the Altars, a ledge of rocks between Sicily and Africa
arboreus, a, um branching, tree-like
arceō, ēre, uī keep off, defend, restrain
arcus, ūs *m.* bow
ardeō, ēre, arsī, arsus burn, be eager
Argī, ōrum *m.* Argos, city of southern Greece, home of Diomedes, a Greek chieftain against Troy; center of the worship of Juno
Argivus, a, um Argive, Greek
Argolicus, a, um Argive, Greek
āridus, a, um dry
arma, ōrum *n.* arms, equipment, tools
armentum, ī *n.* herd, flock, drove, cattle
armō (1) arm, equip, furnish
armus, ī *m.* shoulder, flank, side
arō (1) plow, till, furrow
arrigō, ere, rēxī, rēctus erect, raise, prick up, stand on end, rear
ars, artis *f.* skill
artus, ūs *m.* joint, limb, member, body
arvum, ī *n.* plowed land, field, region
arx, arcis *f.* citadel, fort; height, hill
Ascanius, (i)ī *m.* son of Aeneas
ascendō, ere, ī, ēnsus ascend, mount
aspectō (1) look at, see, face, behold
aspectus, ūs *m.* sight, appearance, vision, aspect
asper, era, erum rough, harsh, fierce
aspiō, ere, spexī, spectus see, behold, look (at)
ast *conj.* (= *at*) but
astō, āre, stiti stand (on, at, near, by) (+ *dat.*)
astrum, ī *n.* star, constellation
at, ast but, yet, however, at least
āter, tra, trum black, gloomy, deadly
atque, ac and, also; as, than
ātrium, ī *n.* hall, court, atrium
attollō, ere lift, rear, raise
attonitus, a, um thunderstruck, astounded
audeō, ēre, ausus sum dare, venture
audiō, ire, īvi (iī), itus hear (of), hearken
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus carry away, remove, take off, take away
aula, ae *f.* hall, palace, court
aura, ae *f.* breeze, air; favor; light
auris, is *f.* ear
aurum, ī *n.* gold (object, equipment)
Ausonius, a, um Ausonian, Italian
auspiciū, (i)ī *n.* auspices, authority
Auster, trī *m.* (south) wind
aut or, either; **aut . . . aut** either . . . or
autem *adv.* but, however, moreover
autumnus, ī *m.* autumn, fall
auxiliū, (i)ī *n.* aid, help, assistance
āvehō, ere, vēxī, vectus carry, convey (away)
āvellō, ere, āvellī or āvulsī, āvulsus tear (off, from)
āvertō, ere, ī, rsus keep off, turn aside, turn away, avert
avis, is *f.* bird, fowl
avus, ī *m.* grandfather; ancestor

B

bacchor, āri, ātus rush wildly, rave, rage
Bacchus, ī m. (god of) wine
barba, ae f. beard, whiskers
barbarus, a, um foreign, strange, barbarous, uncivilized
beātus, a, um happy, blessed, fortunate
bellum, ī n. war(fare), combat, fight
bene adv. well, rightly, securely, fully
bīgae, ārum f. two-horse chariot
birēmis, is f. bireme, galley (with two banks of oars)
bis twice
bonus, a, um good, kind(ly), useful
brevis, e short, shallow
breviter adv. shortly, briefly, concisely

C

cadō, ere, cecidī, cāsus fall, fail, sink, die, subside
cadus, ī m. jar, urn
caecus, a, um blind, dark, hidden
caelestis, e divine, heavenly
caelicola, ae m./f. divinity, deity
caelum, ī n. sky, heaven; weather
caeruleus, a, um dark (blue)
Caīcus, ī m. comrade of Aeneas
calcar, āris n. spur, goad
cāligō, āre, āvī be dark, darken
calor, ōris m. heat, warmth, glow
campus, ī m. plain, field, level surface
candēns, entis shining, white, gleaming
canō, ere, cecinī, cantus sing (of), chant, prophesy, proclaim
capessō, ere, ivī, itus (under)take, perform, (try to) seize, reach
capio, ere, cēpī, captus take, seize, catch; captivate; deceive; occupy
caput, itis n. head; summit; life, person
Capys, yos, acc. Capyn, m. comrade of Aeneas
carcer, eris m. prison, enclosure
careō, ēre, uī, itus be free from, lack (+ *abl.*)
carina, ae f. keel; ship, boat
carus, a, um dear, beloved, fond
Cassandra, ae f. Trojan prophetic, punished by Apollo and so never believed

castus, a, um pure, holy, chaste
cāsus, ūs m. chance, (mis)fortune; fall
caterva, ae f. band, troop, crowd
causa, ae f. cause, reason, occasion, case (at law)
cautēs, is f. rock, cliff, crag
caverna, ae f. hollow, cavity, cave
cavus, a, um hollow, vaulted
cēdō, ere, cessī, cessus yield, depart
celer, eris, ere swift, speedy, quick
cella, ae f. cell, storeroom
celsus, a, um high, lofty, towering
centum indecl. hundred
Cerberus, ī m. monstrous three-headed dog in Hades
Cereālis, e of Ceres, (goddess of) grain
Cerēs, eris f. (goddess of) grain
cernō, ere, crēvi, crētus discern, perceive, understand, decide; fight
certō (1) strive, fight, vie, contend
certus, a, um fixed, sure, certain, reliable
cervix, icis f. neck
cervus, ī m. stag, deer
Charōn, ontis m. ferryman of souls of the dead across the river Styx
cieō, ēre, civī, citus (a)rouse, stir (up)
cingō, ere, cīnxī, cīnctus encircle, surround, gird
cinis, eris m. ashes (of the dead), embers
circā adv. around, about
circum around, about, at, near (*acc.*)
circumstō, āre, steti surround, stand around
circumvolō (1) fly around, fly about
Cithaerōn, ōnis m. Greek mountain near Thebes, on which the rites of Bacchus were celebrated
citō adv. quickly, soon
civis, is m. (f.) citizen, compatriot
clāmō (1) shriek, cry (out), call (on)
clāmor, ōris m. shout, roar, applause
clārus, a, um clear, bright, illustrious
classis, is f. fleet, army, ship
claudō, ere, sī, sus (en)close, shut (in)
claustrum, ī n. bolt, fastening, barrier
clipeus, ī m. (or clipeum, ī n.) round shield, buckler
Cōcŷtus, ī m. river of Hades
coepī, isse, ptus begin, commence
Coeus, ī m. one of the Titans, a giant, son of Earth

- cognōmen, inis** *n.* (sur)name, cognomen, nickname
cōgō, ere, coēgī, coactus bring together, force, muster, compel
colligō, ere, lēgī, lēctus collect, gather
collis, is *m.* hill
collum, ī *n.* neck
colō, ere, uī, cultus cultivate, dwell (in), cherish, honor
colōnus, ī *m.* colonist, settler
color, ōris *m.* color
coluber, brī *m.* snake, serpent
columna, ae *f.* column, pillar
cōma, ae *f.* hair, locks, tresses
comes, itis *m. (f)* comrade, follower
comitātus, ūs *m.* retinue, train, company
comitō (1) accompany, attend, escort, follow
comitor, āri, ātus accompany, attend, escort, follow
commendō (1) entrust, commit
commisceō, ēre, uī, mixtus mix, mingle
commissum, ī *n.* fault, crime
commoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus move, stir, shake, agitate, disturb
commūnis, e (in) common, joint, mutual
compāgēs, is *f.* joint, seam, fastening
compellō (1) address, accost, speak to
compellō, ere, pulī, pulsus drive, compel, force
compōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus compose, construct, calm, quiet, put together, settle
comprimō, ere, pressī, pressus (re)press
conciliō (1) win over, unite
conclāmō (1) cry, shout, exclaim
conclūdō, ere, sī, sus (en)close
concrētus, a, um grown together, hardened, matted
concursum, ūs *m.* throng, crowd
concutiō, ere, cussī, cussus shake, shatter, agitate
condō, ere, didī, ditus found, establish; hide, bury
cōnfiteor, ēri, fessus confess, reveal
coniugium, (i)ī *n.* wedlock; husband, wife, marriage
coniūnx, iugis *m. (f)* husband, wife
conlābor, ī, lāpsus fall in a heap, faint, collapse
cōnor, āri, ātus attempt, try, endeavor
cōnscendō, ere, ī, ēnsus mount, climb, ascend, embark
cōnscius, a, um aware; privy to
cōnsidō, ere, sēdī, sessus sit (down), settle
cōnsistō, ere, stitī, stitus stand (fast), rest, stop, settle
cōnspectus, ūs *m.* sight, view
cōnspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus see, look at, behold
contendō, ere, ī, ntus strive, contend; bend, draw tight; shoot, aim, hasten
contineō, ēre, uī, tentus hold together, restrain, check
contingō, ere, tigī, tāctus touch, befall
continūō *adv.* immediately, at once
contorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus hurl, twirl
contra opposite, facing, against, in reply (+ *acc.*); *adv.* opposite, facing, in reply
contus, ī *m.* pole, pike
cōnūbium, (i)ī *n.* right of intermarriage, marriage
convertō, ere, ī, rsus turn (around), reverse
coōrior, irī, ortus (a)rise
cōpia, ae *f.* abundance, plenty, forces
cor, cordis *n.* heart, spirit, feelings
cōram *adv.* before the face, face to face, openly
corneus, a, um of horn
cornū, ūs *n.* horn, tip, end
corpus, oris *n.* body, corpse, form
corripiō, ere, uī, reptus seize, snatch up
corrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus spoil, ruin
coruscus, a, um waving, quivering, flashing
crēber, bra, brum frequent, repeated, crowded
crēdō, ere, didī, ditus believe, (en)trust (+ *dat.*), suppose
crētus, a, um grown, sprung
Creūsa, ae *f.* wife of Aeneas, lost during the sack of Troy
crīnis, is *m.* hair, locks, tresses
croceus, a, um yellow, saffron, ruddy
crūdēlis, e cruel, bloody, bitter, harsh
crūdus, a, um raw, fresh; bloody
cruentus, a, um bloody, cruel
cruor, ōris *m.* blood, gore
cubitum, ī *n.* elbow, arm
culmen, inis *n.* roof, peak, summit, top
culpa, ae *f.* fault, blame, weakness, guilt, offense
culpō (1) blame, censure, reprove
cum (*conj.*) when, while, since, although
cum (*prep.*) with (*abl.*)
cumba, ae *f.* skiff, boat
cumulus, ī *m.* heap, mass, pile

cūnctus, a, um all, whole, entire
cupīdō, inis *f.* love, desire, longing
cūr why? for what reason?
cūra, ae *f.* care, anxiety, grief; love
currus, ūs *m.* chariot, car
cursus, ūs *m.* course, running; haste
curvus, a, um curved, winding, bent
cuspis, pidis *f.* point, spear, lance
custōs, ōdis *m. (f.)* guard(ian), keeper, sentinel
Cyclōpius, a, um Cyclopean, of the Cyclopes, huge one-eyed giants of Sicily
Cyllēnius, (i)ī *m.* the Cyllenean, i.e., Mercury, born on Mt. Cyllene in Arcadia; *adj.*, **Cyllēnius, a, um** Cyllenean, of Mt. Cyllene in Arcadia, birthplace of Mercury
Cŷmothōē, ēs *f.* a sea nymph

D

damnō (1) condemn, sentence, doom, devote
Danaus, a, um Danaan, Greek
Dardan(i)us, a, um Trojan, Dardanian
Dardania, ae *f.* Troy, citadel of Dardanus
Dardaniδēs, ae *m.* Dardanian, Trojan
dē (down, away) from, of, concerning, according to (*abl.*)
dea, ae *f.* goddess
dēbellō (1) exhaust through war, crush
dēbeō, ēre, uī, itus owe, be due, be destined
dēcēdō, ere, cessī, cessus depart
dēclīnō (1) turn aside, bend down, droop
dēcurrō, ere, (cu)currī, cursus run (down), hasten
decus, oris *n.* ornament, glory, dignity, beauty
dēdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus lead forth, lead down, launch, lead off, abduct
dēfendō, ere, ī, fēnsus ward off, protect
dēferō, ferre, tulī, lātus carry (down), report
dēfessus, a, um weary, tired, worn
dēficiō, ere, fecī, fectus fail, faint, be lacking
dēfungor, ī, fūnctus perform, finish (+ *abl.*)
dehinc *adv.* then, thereupon
dehīscō, ere, hīvī yawn, gape, open (up), split
dēiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus throw (down), cast down, dislodge
deinde *adv.* thence, next, thereupon

Dēiopēa, ae *f.* a nymph
dēlūbrum, ī *n.* shrine, temple, sanctuary
dēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus send down, let down, drop, lower, derive
dēmum *adv.* at length, finally
dēnique *adv.* finally, at last (esp. at the end of a list), in short, in a word
dēpascor, ī, pāstus feed on, devour
dēpendeō, ēre hang (down), depend
dēscendō, ere, ī, ēnsus descend
dēscribō, ere, psī, ptus mark out, map
dēserō, ere, uī, rtus desert, forsake
dēsīnō, ere, sīvī (īī), situs cease, desist (+ *dat.*)
dēsistō, ere, stīfī, stītus cease (from), desist
dēstruō, ere, strūxī, strūctus destroy
dēsūper *adv.* from above
dētineō, ēre, uī, tentus detain, hold back
dētorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus turn (away)
dētrūdō, ere, sī, sus push off, dislodge
dēturbō (1) drive off, dislodge
deus, ī *m.* god, divinity, deity
dēveniō, ire, vēnī, ventus come (down), arrive (at)
dēvolō (1) fly down
dexter, (e)ra, (e)rum right (hand); favorable; *f. subst.* right hand
dī(ve)s, dī(vi)tis rich, wealthy (+ *gen.*)
dīcō (1) consecrate, assign, proclaim, dedicate
dīcō, ere, dīxī, dīctus say, speak, tell, call, name, describe, chant
dīctum, ī *n.* word, speech, command
Dīdō, ōnis *f.* legendary founder and queen of Carthage
dīēs, diēi *m. (f.)* day, time, season
difficilis, e difficult, hard, painful
diffugiō, ere, fūgī flee apart, scatter
diffundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus scatter, spread
dignor, arī, ātus deem worthy, deign (+ *abl.*)
dīlabor, ī, lāpsus glide away, depart
dīmīttō, ere, mīsī, missus send out, scatter, dismiss
dīripiō, ere, uī, reptus plunder, ravage, tear from
dis(s)iciō, ere, iēcī, iectus scatter, disperse
Dis, Dītis *m.* Pluto, god of Hades
discernō, ere, crēvī, crētus divide, separate; dissolve (a dispute)
discessus, ūs *m.* departure, separation

discrīmen, inis *n.* crisis, danger
dispellō, ere, pulī, pulsus drive apart, disperse, scatter
dissimulō (1) conceal, dissimulate, pretend otherwise, hide, disguise
distendō, ere, ī, ntus distend, stretch
dīvellō, ere, ī (or vulsī), vulsus tear apart
dīversus, a, um scattered, various, separated, different, diverse
dīvidō, ere, vīsī, vīsus divide, separate, distribute
dīvus, a, um divine, heavenly, deified; *subst.* divinity, god, goddess
dō, dare, dedī, datus give (forth), grant, allow, bestow; put, place, make
doceō, ēre, uī, ctus teach (about), tell
doleō, ēre, uī, itus suffer, grieve (at), be angry (at, with), resent
dolor, ōris *m.* grief, pain, passion, anger, suffering
dolus, ī *m.* deceit, wiles, trick, fraud, scheme, stratagem
domina, ae *f.* mistress, queen
dominus, ī *m.* master, lord, ruler
domus, ūs *f.* house(hold), home, abode; family, race, line
dōnum, ī *n.* gift, offering, prize, reward
dorsum, ī *n.* back, ridge, reef
dracō, ōnis *m.* dragon, serpent
dūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus lead, draw (out), protract; produce; think
ductor, ōris *m.* leader, chieftain, guide
dulcis, e sweet, dear, fond, pleasant, delightful
dum while, as long as, until, provided
duo, ae, o two
duplex, icis double, both
dūrō (1) harden, endure
dūrus, a, um hard(y), harsh, rough, stern
dux, ducis *m./f.* leader, conductor, guide, chief

E

ē, ex out of, from, according to (*abl.*)
eburnus, a, um (of) ivory
ecce see! look! behold!
ēdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus lead out, raise, lead forth
efferrō, ferre, extulī, ēlātus carry (out), raise, lift up, carry forth

efficiō, ere, fēcī, factus make, form
effodiō, ere, fōdī, fossus dig out, excavate
effugiō, ere, fūgī flee (from), escape
effulgeō, ēre, lsī flash, glitter, gleam
effundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus pour out
ēgī *see* agō
ego, meī (*pl.* **nōs, nostrum**) I
ēgredior, ī, gressus go out, disembark
ēgregius, a, um extraordinary, distinguished
eī alas! ah!
ēiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus cast out, eject
elephantus, ī *m.* elephant, ivory
Elissa, ae *f.* Dido
ēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus send forth, shoot, hurl
ēmoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus move from
Enceladus, ī *m.* one of the Titans, a giant, son of Earth
enim *adv.* for, indeed, truly, surely
ēnsis, is *m.* sword, knife
ēnumerō (1) recount, enumerate
eō, ire, ivi (īi), itus go, proceed, come
epulae, ārum *f.* banquet, feast
epulor, āri, ātus feast, banquet (+ *abl.*)
eques, itis *m.* cavalryman, knight, man of equestrian rank
equidem *adv.* indeed, truly, surely
equus, ī *m.* horse, steed, charger
Erebus, ī *m.* underworld, Hades
ergō *adv.* therefore, then, consequently
Erīnys, yos *f.* Fury, Curse (personified)
ēripiō, ere, uī, reptus snatch (from), tear away; rescue; hasten
errō (1) stray, wander, err; linger
error, ōris *m.* error, wandering, deceit, trick
ēruō, ere, uī, utus overthrow, tear up
Eryx, ycis *m.* Eryx, a mountain in western Sicily named after a son of Venus (and half-brother of Aeneas) who settled there
et and, also, even, too; **et . . . et** both . . . and
etiam *adv.* also, even, besides, yet, still
etsī although, even if
euntis, ī, em, e, ēs, ium, ibus *see* eo
Eurus, ī *m.* (east) wind
ēvādō, ere, sī, sus go forth (from), escape, pass over, traverse

ēvānēscō, ere, nuī vanish, disappear
ēvertō, ere, ī, rsus overturn, destroy
ex, ē out of, from, according to (*abl.*)
exanimis, e breathless, lifeless; also, **exanimus, a, um** breathless, lifeless
exardēscō, ere, arsi, arsus blaze (up)
excidium, (i)ī n. destruction, overthrow
excidō, ere, ī, sus cut out, destroy; fall from, perish
excio, ire, ivī, itus arouse, excite, stir
excipiō, ere, cēpi, ceptus catch, receive, take (up)
excitō (1) arouse, stir up, excite
excubiae, ārum f. watch(fire), sentinel
excūdō, ere, ī, sus hammer out, fashion
excutiō, ere, cussi, cussus cast out, shake off
exerceō, ēre, uī, itus drive, exercise, perform, be busy, train
exhālō (1) breathe out, exhale
exigō, ere, ēgī, āctus drive out, complete, pass; determine, discover
exiguus, a, um small, scanty, petty
exim, exin(de) adv. from there, next, thereupon
exitus, ūs m. exit, issue, end
exoptō (1) choose, desire, hope (for)
exordium, (i)ī n. beginning, commencement
expediō, ire, ivī (iī), itus bring out, prepare
expēdō, ere, ī, pēnsus expiate, pay (for)
experior, irī, pertus try, experience
explēō, ēre, ēvī, ētus fill (out), fulfil
explōrō (1) explore, search (out), examine
expōnō, ere place out, (cause to) disembark
expromō, ere, mpsi, mptus express, bring forth
exsanguis, e bloodless, lifeless, pale
expectō (1) await (eagerly), expect
expirō (1) breathe out, exhale
exting(u)ō, ere, īnxi, īctus extinguish, blot out, destroy, ruin
exstruō, ere, strūxi, strūctus build (up), rear
extemplō adv. immediately, at once, suddenly, straightaway
extendō, ere, extendī, extensus (or **extentus**) stretch out, extend, increase
exterreō, ēre, uī, itus terrify, frighten
exterus, a, um outside, foreign
extrēma, ōrum n. end, death, funeral
extrēmus, a, um final, last, furthest, farthest

exuō, ere, uī, ūtus bare, doff, discard
exūrō, ere, ussi, ustus burn (up)
exuviae, ārum f. spoils, booty, relics, mementos; slough

F

fabricō (1) fashion, make
facessō, ere, (iv)ī, itus do, make, fulfill
faciēs, ēī f. appearance, face, aspect
facilis, e easy, favorable, ready
faciō, ere, fēcī, factus do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose
factum, ī n. deed, act, exploit
fallō, ere, fefellī, falsus deceive, cheat, mock, beguile, escape the notice (of)
falsus, a, um false, deceitful, mock
fāma, ae f. fame, report, reputation
famēs, is f. hunger
fandus, a, um to be uttered, right, just
fāre, fārī; fātur; fātus, a, um *see for*
fās n. indecl. right, justice, divine will, divine law
fastigium, (i)ī n. top, roof, summit
fātālis, e fatal, deadly, fated, fateful
fātiscō, ere split, open, gape
fātum, ī n. fate, destiny, doom; oracle
faux, faucis f. jaws, throat; gulf
fax, facis f. firebrand, torch
fēmina, ae f. woman, female
fēmineus, a, um feminine, of women
feriō, ire strike, smite, beat, kill
ferō, ferre, tuli, lātus bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off), plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer
ferrūgineus, a, um rusty (in color), dusky
ferrum, ī n. iron; sword, weapon, tool
ferus, ī m. beast, monster
ferv(e)ō, ēre, (ferbu)ī glow, boil; be busy
fessus, a, um tired, weary, feeble, worn
fēstus, a, um festal, festival, pertaining to a holiday
fētus, a, um teeming, pregnant, filled
fētus, ūs m. offspring, brood, shoot
fictum, ī n. falsehood, fiction
fidēs, eī f. faith, belief, trust(worthiness), honor, pledge, fidelity; **Fidēs, eī f.** Faith, Honor (personified)

fīdūcia, *ae f.* confidence, trust
fīdus, **a**, **um** faithful, trustworthy, safe
fīgō, **ere**, **fixī**, **fixus** fix, fasten, pierce
filius, (*i*) *m.* son
fingō, **ere**, **finxī**, **factus** fashion, pretend, imagine, form, mold, shape
finis, *is m.* (*f.*) end, limit, border; country; goal; starting-place
fīō, **fieri**, **factus** become, be made, arise
flamma, *ae f.* flame, fire, torch; love
flammō (*l*) inflame, burn, fire, kindle
flāvus, **a**, **um** yellow, tawny, blond
flectō, **ere**, **flexī**, **flexus** bend, move, turn, guide
fleō, **ēre**, **ēvī**, **ētus** weep, lament, mourn
flētus, *ūs m.* weeping, tears, lament
flōreō, **ēre**, **uī** bloom, flourish, blossom
flōreus, **a**, **um** flowery
flōs, **ōris m.** flower, blossom, bloom
flūctus, *ūs m.* wave, tide, flood, sea
fluentum, *ī n.* stream, flood
flūmen, **inis n.** river, stream, flood
fluvius, (*i*) *m.* river, stream
fodiō, **ere**, **fōdī**, **fossus** dig, pierce, spur
foedō (*l*) be foul, defile, pollute; mar, mangle, disfigure
foedus, **a**, **um** foul, loathsome, filthy
foedus, **eris n.** treaty, agreement, pact
folium, (*i*) *n.* leaf, foliage
fōmes, **itis m.** tinder, fuel, shaving
for, **fārī**, **fātus** speak, say, tell, utter
fore; **forem**, **ēs**, **et** *see* **sum**
forma, *ae f.* form, beauty, shape
fors(it)an *adv.* perhaps, possibly, perchance
fors, **fortis f.** chance, fortune, hap
fortis, *e* strong, brave, valiant
fortūna *ae f.* fortune, chance, luck
fortūnātus, **a**, **um** fortunate, blessed
forus, *ī m.* gangway, deck (of a boat)
foveō, **ēre**, **fōvī**, **fōtus** cherish, fondle
fraglāns, **antis** fragrant, sweet-smelling
fragor, **ōris m.** crash, uproar
frangō, **ere**, **frēgī**, **frāctus** break, crush, shatter
frāter, **tris m.** brother
fraudō (*l*) defraud, deprive, cheat
fraus, **fraudis f.** deceit, guile, fraud

fremō, **ere**, **uī**, **itus** murmur, lament, groan, roar, rage
frēnō (*l*) curb, check, restrain
fretum, *ī n.* strait, sound, channel, narrow sea
frīgīdus, **a**, **um** cold, chill, frigid
frigus, **oris n.** cold, frost, chill
frondeus, **a**, **um** leafy
frōns, **frontis f.** front, forehead, brow, face
frūx, **frūgis f.** fruit, grain
fūcus, *ī n.* drone
fuga, *ae f.* flight, haste, exile, speed
fugiō, **ere**, **fūgī** flee (from), escape, shun
fugō (*l*) put to flight, rout
fulg(e)ō, **ēre** (or **ere**), **lī** shine, flash, gleam, glitter
fulmen, **inis n.** thunderbolt, lightning
fulvus, **a**, **um** tawny, yellow, blond
fūmus, *ī m.* smoke, vapor, fog, fume
fundāmentum, *ī n.* foundation, base
fundō (*l*) found, establish, make fast
fundō, **ere**, **fūdī**, **fūsus** pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout; extend
fungor, *ī*, **fūncus** perform, fulfil (+ *abl.*)
fūnis, *is m.* rope, cable
fūnus, **eris n.** funeral, death, disaster
furiae, **ārūm f.** furies, madness, frenzy
furiō (*l*) madden, frenzy, infuriate
furō, **ere**, **uī** rage, rave, be frantic
furor, **ōris m.** madness, frenzy, rage, passion, fury; **Furor**, **ōris m.** Madness, Rage, Frenzy (personified)
fūrtīvus, **a**, **um** secret, stolen
fūrtum, *ī n.* stealth, theft, trick
futūrus, **a**, **um** future, destined (to be), impending, about to be; *see* **sum**

G

Gaetūlus, **a**, **um** of the Gaetuli, a tribe of North Africa
galea, *ae f.* helmet
Gallus, **a**, **um** Gallic, Gaul
Ganymēdēs, *is m.* son of Laōmedon, first king of Troy; carried off by Jupiter's eagle and made cupbearer to the gods
Garamantis, **idis** of the Garamantes, an African tribe

gaudeō, ēre, gāvisus sum (semideponent) rejoice, exult
gaza, ae f. wealth, treasure
geminus, a, um twin, double, two
gemitus, ūs m. groan(ing), wail(ing), lament, moan
gemō, ere, uī, itus groan (for), lament
generō (1) beget, bear
genitor, ōris m. begetter, father, sire
gēns, gentis f. clan, race, nation, herd
genua, eris n. birth, origin, race; descendant; kind, family
germāna, ae f. sister
gerō, ere, gessī, gestus bear, carry (on), wage
gestō (1) bear, wear, carry
gignō, ere, genuī, genitus bear, produce, beget
glæba, ae f. a lump of earth, clod
glaucus, a, um gray, grayish-green, gleaming
glomerō (1) roll together, gather, collect
glōria, ae f. renown, glory, fame, pride
Gorgō, onis f. Gorgon
gradus, ūs m. step, gait, pace, stride
Graius, a, um Greek
grandævus, a, um aged, old
grandō, inis f. hail(storm, stones)
grātus, a, um welcome, pleasing, grateful
gravis, e heavy, weighty, serious; venerable; pregnant
graviter adv. heavily, violently, greatly
gressus, ūs m. step, walk, course, gait
Grŷnēus, a, um of Gryniun, a town in Asia Minor, with an oracle of Apollo
gurgēs, itis m. whirlpool, abyss, gulf
guttur, uris n. throat, gullet

H

habēna, ae f. rein, curb, check
habēō, ēre, uī, itus have, hold; consider
haereō, ēre, haesī, haesus stick (to), cling (to) (+ *dat.*)
hālītus, ūs m. breath, exhalation
Hammōn, ōnis m. Hammon (or Ammon), god of North Africa, famous for his oracle and identified by the Romans with Jupiter
harēna, ae f. sand, beach
hasta, ae f. spear, lance, dart
haud not, by no means, not at all

hauriō, ĩre, hausī, haustus drain, drink (in)
hebetō (1) blunt, dull, dim, weaken
Hector, oris, acc. ora m. Trojan leader, son of Priam and Hecuba
hērēs, ēdis m. heir, successor
hērōs, ōis m. hero, mighty warrior
Hesperia, ae f. Hesperia, Italy; *lit.*, the western place
heu alas! ah! ah me!
hĭbernus, a, um wintry, of the winter, stormy
hĭc (adv.) here, there, hereupon
hĭc, haec, hoc this, that; he, she, it
hiems, emis f. winter, storm
hinc from this place, hence, thence
homō, inis m. (f.) man, mortal, human
honōs (or), ōris m. honor, glory, reward; offering, sacrifice; charm, grace
hōra, ae f. hour, season, time
horrendus, a, um horrifying, dire, awesome
horreō, ēre, uī bristle, shudder, tremble, quake
horrēscō, ere, horruī shudder, tremble
horror, ōris m. horror, terror, shudder(ing)
hospes, itis m. (f.) guest, host, stranger
hospitium, (i)ī n. hospitality, welcome
hostis, is m. (f.) enemy, foe, stranger
hūc to this place, hither, here
hūmānus, a, um of man, human
humus, ī f. ground, soil, earth
hymenæus, ī m. wedding (hymn), so called after Hymen, god of marriage

I

ī, ĩbam, ĩbō, ĩre, it, ĩte see **eō**
iaceō, ēre, uī, itus lie (low, outspread)
iacō (1) toss, buffet, vaunt, boast, utter
iaculor, āī, ātus hurl, throw, fling
iam now, already, finally, at once
īānitor, ōris m. doorkeeper
Iarbās, ae m. African chieftain, one of Dido's suitors
iaspis, idis f. jasper, a semiprecious stone
ibī adv. there, then
ibīdem in the same place
īdem, eadem, idem same, the same
ignārus, a, um ignorant, unaware, inexperienced; unknown, strange

- ignāvus, a, um** lazy, idle
igneus, a, um fiery, flaming
ignis, is m. fire, flame, light, lightning, star; passion, love, fury, wrath
ignōbilis, e inglorious, common, lowly
ignōtus, a, um unknown, strange
Īliacus, a, um Trojan, Ilian
Īlias, adis f. Trojan woman
Īlioneus, eī m. Trojan leader
Īlium, (i)ī n. Troy, Ilium, a city of Asia Minor
ille, la, lud that (famous); he, she, it
illīc adv. there, at that place
illūc adv. there, thither, to that place
imāgō, inis f. likeness, image, ghost, soul, form, picture
imber, bris m. rain, flood, storm, water
immānis, e huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty, dreadful, cruel, atrocious
immemor, oris unmindful, heedless, forgetful
immēnsus, a, um boundless, measureless, immense, immeasurable
immineō, ēre menace (+ *dat.*), hang over, threaten
immitis, e fierce, cruel
immittō, ere, mīsī, missus let in, send in (to), loose(n), give freely (+ *dat.*)
immōtus, a, um unmoved, immovable, unshaken
impellō, ere, pulī, pulsus strike (against), drive, force, impel
imperium, (i)ī n. command, power, dominion, rule, sway, mastery, realm(s)
impius, a, um unholy, impious, disloyal, wicked, accursed
implicō, āre, āvī (uī), ātus (itus) entwine
impōnō, ere, posuī, positus place upon, set to, impose (+ *dat.*), establish
imprimō, ere, pressī, pressus press (upon), imprint
impūne adv. unpunished, with impunity
īmus, a, um *superl. of* inferus
in in, on, in the case of, among (*abl.*); into, against, until, toward (*acc.*)
inānis, e empty, idle, useless, vain
incēdō, ere, cessī, cessus walk (proudly), stride, march, go (majestically)
incendium, (i)ī n. a burning, fire, blaze, conflagration
incendō, ere, ī, ēnsus inflame, kindle, burn
inceptum, ī n. beginning, undertaking, purpose
incertus, a, um uncertain, doubtful, wavering
incipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus begin, undertake
inclēmētia, ae f. cruelty, harshness
inclūdō, ere, sī, sus (en)close, confine
inclutus, a, um famous, renowned
incolumis, e safe, unharmed, intact
increpō, āre, uī, itus reprove, chide
incubō, āre, uī (āvī), itus (ātus) recline, lie upon, brood over (+ *dat.*)
incumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus lean upon, urge on, brood over, lower (over), lie upon, hang over (+ *dat.*)
incutiō, ere, cussī, cussus strike (into) (+ *dat.*)
inde adv. thence, afterward, thereupon
indignor, āri, ātus be angry, chafe; deem unworthy, despise
indignus, a, um undeserved, unworthy
indomitus, a, um uncontrolled, ungoverned
induō, ere, uī, ūtus don, clothe, put on
īnfandus, a, um unspeakable, accursed
īnfectus, a, um not done, false
īnfēlix, īcis unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened, unlucky, wretched
īnfēnsus, a, um hostile, bitter
īnferō, ferre, tūlī, lātus bear (in, into), bring (to), present
īnferus, a, um low, below, underneath
īnfēstus, a, um hostile, threatening
īnfīgō, ere, xī, xus fix, pierce, fasten (on), impale
īnformis, e shapeless, hideous
īngemō, ere, uī groan, roar, lament
īngēns, entis enormous, mighty, huge
īngredior, ī, gressus advance, enter, proceed, step, stride
īnhumātus, a, um unburied
īnimīcus, a, um hostile, enemy, unfriendly
īnīquus, a, um unfair, unjust, hostile
īniūria, ae f. wrong, insult, injustice, injury
īnlābor, ī, lāpsus glide in(to) (+ *dat.*)
īnlīdō, ere, sī, sus dash against (into) (+ *dat.*)
īnnūptus, a, um unmarried, virgin
īnops, opis needy, destitute, bereft (of)
īnremeābilis, e from which there is no return, irtraceable

inrītō (1) vex, enrage, provoke
īnsānia, ae f. madness, frenzy, folly
īnsequor, ī, secūtus follow, pursue
īnsīdiae, ārum f. snare, ambush, treachery
īnsidō, ere, sēdī, sessus sit in (on), occupy
īnsignis, e distinguished, marked, splendid
īnsinuō (1) wind, creep, coil
īnsomnium, (i)ī n. dream, vision in sleep
īnsonō, āre, uī (re)sound, roar, echo
īnspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus look into
īnstar n. indecl. likeness, dignity, image (+ *gen.*)
īnstō, āre, stitī urge on, press on (+ *dat.*)
īnsula, ae f. island
īnsuper adv. above, besides
intentō (1) threaten, aim, stretch, extend
inter between, among, during (*acc.*)
intereā adv. meanwhile, (in the) meantime
interpres, etis m. (f.) interpreter, agent
intorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus hurl (against) (+ *dat.*)
intrō (1) enter, penetrate
intrōgrediōr, ī, gressus to step in, enter
intus adv. within, inside
inultus, a, um unavenged, unpunished
invādō, ere, sī, sus attack, address
invehō, ere, ēxī, ectus carry in, convey
invictus, a, um unconquered, invincible
invidia, ae f. grudge, envy, jealousy
invīsus, a, um hateful, hated, odious
invius, a, um pathless, trackless
iovis, ī, em, e see **Iuppiter**
ipse, sa, sum (him, her, it) self; very
īra, ae f. wrath, rage, anger, passion
īre see **eō**
Īris, (id)is f. goddess of the rainbow, messenger of Juno
is, ea, id this, that; he, she, it
iste, ta, tud that (of yours)
istinc from there (where you are)
it, ite see **eō**
ita adv. thus, so
Ītalia, ae f. Italy
Ītalus, a, um Italian, of Italy
īter, itineris n. way, road, journey, route
iuba, ae f. mane, crest

iubeō, ere, iussī, iussus command, order, bid, enjoin (upon), urge
iūdicium, (i)ī n. decision, judgment
iugum, ī n. yoke, (mountain) ridge
Iūlus, ī m. Ascanius, son of Aeneas
iungō, ere, iūnxī, iūnctus join, unite, yoke
iūnō, ōnis f. queen of the gods
Iuppiter, Iovis m. king of the gods
iūrō (1) take oath, swear, conspire
iūs, iūris n. right, law, decree, justice
iussī; iussus, a, um see **iubeo**
iussum, ī n. order, command, behest
iussus, ūs m. command, order, behest
iūstitia, ae f. justice, equity, righteousness, uprightness
iūstus, a, um just, fair, right(eous)
iuvenis, is m. (f.) youth, young (man or woman)
iuventūs, ūtis f. youth, (group of) young men
iuvō, āre, iūvī, iūtus help, please
iuxtā adv. close; (+ *acc.*) close to, next to

K

Karthāgō, inis f. Carthage, great commercial city in North Africa, rival of Rome

L

lābor, ī, psus slip (by), slide, glide (by), descend; fail; faint, fall, perish; flow
labōs (or), ōris m. labor, hardship, task
Lacaenus, a, um Spartan, Lacedaemonian
lacrima, ae f. tear, compassion
lacus, ūs m. lake, marsh
laedō, ere, sī, sus strike, hurt, offend, thwart
laena, ae f. (woolen) mantle, cloak
laetor, āri, ātus rejoice, exult
laetus, a, um happy; fertile; fat, sleek
laevus, a, um left, foolish, unlucky
lambō, ere lick, lap
lāmenta, ōrum n. lamentation, shriek
Lāocoōn, ontis m. Trojan priest of Neptune
lāpsus, ūs m. gliding, rolling, sinking
largus, a, um abundant, copious
lātē adv. widely, far and wide
latebra, ae f. hiding place, cavern, lair

lateō, ēre, uī lie hidden, hide, lurk, escape the notice (of)
Latīnus, a, um Latin, of Latium
Latīnus, ī m. early king of Italy whose daughter, Lavinia, married Aeneas
Latium, (i)ī n. Latium, district of central Italy around Rome
lātrātus, ūs m. bark(ing), howl(ing)
latrō (1) bark, howl, bay
lātus, a, um broad, wide, spacious
latus, eris n. side, flank
laudō (1) praise
Laurēns, entis of Laurentum, a city near Rome
laus, laudis f. glory, praise, merit
Lāvīn(i)us, a, um Lavinian, of Lavinium, an early Italian city
laxō (1) loosen, free, open, release
laxus, a, um loose, open, lax, free
legō, ere, lēgī, lēctus choose, collect, select, gather
Lēnaeus, a, um Lenean, Bacchic, of Bacchus, god of wine
lēniō, ire, ivī (ii), itus soothe, calm, soften
lētum, ī n. death, destruction, ruin
levis, e light, unsubstantial, slight, swift
levō (1) lift, lighten, raise, relieve
lēx, lēgis f. law, jurisdiction, regulation, decree
libō (1) pour (as a libation), offer
Libya, ae f. region of North Africa
Libycus, a, um Libyan, of Libya, a region of North Africa
licet, ēre, uit, itum it is permitted
lignum, ī n. wood, timber
ligō (1) bind, tie, fasten
lilium, (i)ī n. lily
limen, inis n. threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine; palace
limus, ī m. slime, mud, mire
lingua, ae f. tongue, language
linquō, ere, liquī, lictus leave, desert
liquēns, entis liquid, flowing
litus, oris n. shore, strand, coast, beach
lividus, a, um blue, dark, livid
locō (1) place, locate, establish, lay
locus, ī m. (pl. locī, loca) place, region; condition, situation; opportunity

longaeuus, a, um aged, very old
longē adv. far (off, from), at a distance, (from) afar
longus, a, um long, wide, distant
loquor, ī, locūtus speak, say, tell, talk
lōrum, ī n. thong, leather strap, rein
luctor, āri, ātus struggle, wrestle
lūctus, ūs m. grief, mourning, sorrow
lūdō, ere, sī, sus play with, deceive, mock
lūmen, inis n. light, lamp; eye; life *f.* light, sun, day; life; glory
lūna, ae f. moon, moonlight
luō, ere, ī atone for
lūstrō (1) purify, survey, traverse
luxus, ūs m. luxury, splendor, excess
Lycia, ae f. country of Asia Minor
Lycius, a, um Lycian, of Lycia, a country of Asia Minor
lympa, ae f. water

M

māchina, ae f. machine, engine, device
mactō (1) sacrifice, slaughter, kill; honor through sacrifice
madeō, ēre, uī drip, be wet, reek
Maeonius, a, um Maeonian, Lydian, Asiatic
maereō, ēre mourn, grieve, pine (for)
maestus, a, um sad, mournful, gloomy
māgālia, ium n. huts, hovels
magis adv. more, rather
magister, trī m. master, pilot
magistrātus, ūs m. magistrate, officer
magnanimus, a, um great-souled
magnus, a, um great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious, mighty, important
maior, maius compar. of magnus
malum, ī n. evil thing, misfortune, disaster, trouble
mandātum, ī n. command, mandate, charge, behest, order
maneō, ere, mānsī, mānsus remain, abide, linger, stay, (a)wait
Mānēs (or **mānēs**), **ium m.** (souls of the dead, Hades)
manifestus, a, um clear, manifest
manus, ūs f. hand; band, troop; deed

Mārcellus, ī m. 1. Marcus Claudius Marcellus, d. 208 BCE; famous Roman consul, served in both 1st and 2nd Punic Wars; 2. Marcus Claudius Marcellus, 42–23 BCE; son of Octavia (sister of Augustus) and first husband of Augustus' daughter Julia

mare, is n. sea

marmor, oris n. marble

Marpēs(s)ius, a, um of Marpe(s)sus, a mountain on the island of Paros famous for its white marble

māter, tris f. mother, dam; matron

mātūrō (1) hasten, speed; ripen

Maurūsius, a, um Moorish

maximus *superl.* of **magnus**

meātus, ūs m. course, path, motion

medicō (1) drug, medicate

meditor, ārī, ātus meditate, design, consider, think over, practice

medium, (i)ī n. middle, midst, center

medius, a, um mid(dle), intermediate

mel, mellis n. honey

melior, ius better, superior, preferable

membrum, ī n. member, limb, (part of) body, part

meminī, isse remember, recall (+ *gen.*)

memor, oris remembering, mindful, unforgetting (+ *gen.*)

memorābilis, e memorable, glorious

memorō (1) (re)call, recount, relate

mēns, mentis f. mind, feeling, intention

mēnsis, is m. month

mentum, ī n. chin, beard

mereō, ēre, uī, itus deserve, earn, merit

meritum, ī n. reward, service, merit

metuō, ere, uī fear, dread

metus, ūs m. fear, anxiety, dread, fright

meus, a, um my (own), mine

micō, āre, uī quiver, flash, dart

mille; pl. mīlia, ium n. thousand

minister, trī m. attendant, servant

ministrō (1) tend, serve, supply

minor, ārī, ātus tower (over); threaten (+ *dat.*)

minores, um m. descendants; *lit.*, smaller or younger ones (*compar.* of **parvus**)

minus *adv.* less

mīrābilis, e wonderful, marvelous

mīror, ārī, ātus wonder (at), admire

miscēō, ēre, uī, mixtus confuse, mix, mingle, stir (up)

miser, era, erum miserable, unhappy, wretched, unfortunate, pitiable

miserābilis, e miserable, wretched, pitiable

miserēor, ērī, itus pity, commiserate (+ *gen.*)

mitra, ae f. mitre, cap, turban

mittō, ere, mīsī, missus send, hurl, dismiss, let go; end, finish; offer, pay

Mnēstheus, eī (eos), acc. ea m. Trojan leader

mōbilitās, ātis f. activity, motion, speed

modus, ī m. manner, measure, limit, method

moenia, ium n. walls; city; structures

mōlēs, is f. mass, burden, heap, structure; difficulty

mōlior, irī, itus undertake, (strive to) accomplish, do, work, effect, make, prepare, attempt

mollīō, ire, ivī (iī), itus soothe, tame

mollis, e soft, yielding, easy, mild, tender

molliter *adv.* softly, gently, gracefully

monitum, ī n. advice, warning

monitus, ūs m. advice, warning

mōns, montis m. mountain, height

mōnstrō (1) point out, show, teach

mōnstrum, ī n. prodigy, portent, monster

mora, ae f. delay, hesitation, hindrance

moribundus, a, um dying, about to die

morior, ī, mortuus die, perish

moror, ārī, ātus delay, tarry, hinder, hesitate

mors, rtis f. death, destruction, ruin

morsus, ūs m. bite, biting, jaws, fangs

mortālis, is m. mortal, man, human, earthly

mōs, mōris m. custom, ritual, manner, usage

mōtus, ūs m. movement, emotion

moveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus move; ponder

mox *adv.* soon, presently

mūgītus, ūs m. bellow(ing), roar

mulceō, ēre, lsī, lsus calm, soothe

multiplex, icis manifold, multiple

multus, a, um much, many, abundant

mūnus, eris n. function, duty; gift

mūrex, icis m. purple (dye), crimson, scarlet

murmur, uris n. murmur, roar, rumble

mūrus, ī m. (city) wall, battlement, rampart

Mūsa, ae f. Muse, patron goddess of the liberal arts

mūtō (1) (ex)change, transform, alter
Mycēnae, ārum *f.* city of central Greece, home of Agamemnon, leader of the Greek expedition against Troy

N

nam, namque for; indeed, truly
nātus, ī *m.* son, child, young
nāvīgō (1) (set) sail, navigate
nāvis, is *f.* ship, boat, vessel, galley
nāvīta, ae *m.* sailor, boatman
nē lest, that not, no, not
-ne *sign of a question;* whether, or
nebula, ae *f.* cloud, mist, fog
necdum *adv.* not yet, nor yet
nectar, aris *n.* nectar
nectō, ere, nex(u)ī, nexus bind, fasten, weave
nefandus, a, um unspeakable, unutterable
nefās *n. indecl.* impiety, unspeakable thing, crime
negō (1) deny, refuse, say no (not)
nemus, oris *n.* grove, wood, forest
nepōs, ōtis *m.* grandson; descendant
Neptūnus, ī *m.* Neptune, god of the sea
neque, nec nor, neither, and not; **neque . . . neque** neither . . . nor
nēquīquam *adv.* in vain, uselessly, idly
nesciō, īre, ivī (iī) not know, know not, be ignorant
neu, nēve and (that) not, and lest
nī, nisi if not, unless, except
nihil, nīl nothing, not at all
nimbōsus, a, um stormy, rainy
nimbus, ī *m.* rainstorm, (storm)cloud
nimum *adv.* too (much), too great(ly), excessively
nītens, entis gleaming, bright, shining
nō (1) swim, float
nocturnus, a, um of the night, nocturnal
nōdus, ī *m.* knot, node; fold, coil
Nomas, adis *m.* tribe of North Africa
nōmen, inis *n.* name, fame, renown
nōn not, no
nōndum *adv.* not yet
noster, tra, trum our (own), ours
nōtus, a, um (well) known, familiar
Notus, ī *m.* (south) wind

novitās, ātis *f.* newness, novelty
novō (1) renew, make (new), build, alter
novus, a, um new, young, strange, late
nox, noctis *f.* night, darkness; sleep
noxa, ae *f.* crime, fault, hurt, harm
nūbēs, is *f.* cloud, fog, mist
nūbila, ōrum *n.* clouds, cloudiness
nūbilum, ī *n.* cloud, cloudiness
nūllus, a, um none, no, no one
nūmen, inis *n.* divinity, divine power (will, favor, purpose, presence)
numerus, ī *m.* number, multitude
numquam *adv.* never, at no time
nunc (but) now, soon, as it is
nuntia, ae *f.* messenger
nuntius, (i)ī *m.* messenger, message
nūsqum *adv.* nowhere, never
nūtrimentum, ī *n.* food, fuel, nourishment
Nympha (or **nympha**), **ae** *f.* nymph, a minor divinity of the forests, waters, etc., appearing to humans as a beautiful maiden

O

Ō O! Oh! Ah!
ob on account of (+ *acc.*)
obdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus draw over
obicō, ere, iēcī, ictus present, place before
obiectus, ūs *m.* projection, hang, overhang
obitus, ūs *m.* death, downfall, ruin
oblīviscor, ī, litus forget (+ *gen.*)
obmūtēscō, ere, tuī be dumb, stand speechless
obnītor, ī, sus (nixus) push against, strive, struggle
oborior, irī, ortus (a)rise, spring up
obruō, ere, uī, utus overwhelm, crush
obscurus, a, um dark, shadowy, gloomy, dim, obscure
obstipēscō, ere, stipuī be dazed, stand agape
obtundō, ere, tudī, tūsus (tūsus) blunt, weaken, exhaust, make dull
obvius, a, um in the way, meeting, to meet (+ *dat.*)
occidō, ere, occidī, occāsus fall, perish, end, die
occubō, āre lie prostrate, lie dead
occultō (1) hide, conceal, secrete
occumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus fall (in death)

occupō (1) seize (beforehand), occupy
ōcior, ius swifter, quicker; very swift
oculus, ī m. eye
ōdī, isse hate, detest, loathe
Oenōtrus, a, um Oenotrian, from Oenotria in southern Italy
offa, ae f. morsel, cake
offerō, ferre, obtulī, oblātus present
officiūm, ī n. service, kindness, favor, courtesy
Oīleus, eī m. Greek king, father of Ajax
ōlim adv. (at) some time, once
olle etc., old forms of ille
Olympus, ī m. high Greek mountain, home of the gods; heaven
ōmen, inis n. portent, omen, sign
omnīnō adv. altogether, completely, utterly
omnipotēns, entis almighty, all-powerful, omnipotent
omnis, e all, every, whole, universal
onerō (1) load, burden
onus, eris n. burden, load
operiō, ire, uī, rtus cover, hide
opīmus, a, um rich, splendid, sumptuous; **spolia opīma** "spoils of honor," won when a Roman general with his own hand slew the general of the enemy
oppetō, ere, ivī (ii), itus encounter, meet (death)
opprimō, ere, pressī, pressus overwhelm, crush
ops, opis f. help, resources, power, wealth
optimus, a, um best, finest (superl. of **bonus, a, um**)
optō (1) choose, desire, hope (for)
opus, eris n. work, task, toil, deed
ōra, ae f. shore, coast, region, border
orbis, is m. circle, fold, coil, orb, revolution, earth
Orcus, ī m. Hades, (god of) the lower world
orgia, ōrum n. mystic rites, rituals
Ōriōn, ōnis m. the storm-bringing constellation, named for a famous hunter transported to heaven
ōrō (1) beseech, pray (for), entreat, plead, argue
Orontēs, is (ī) m. comrade of Aeneas
ōs, ōris n. mouth, face; speech
os, ossis n. bone
ostendō, ere, ī, ntus show, display, promise
ōstium, (i)ī n. mouth, entrance; harbor
ōtium, (i)ī n. leisure, idleness, quiet

P

paeniteō, ēre, uī repent, be sorry
Pallas, adis f. Minerva, goddess of wisdom and the arts
palma, ae f. palm, hand
palūs, ūdis f. swamp, marsh
pandō, ere, ī, passus spread, open, loosen
Parcae, ārum f. the Fates
parcō, ere, pepercī (parsī), parsus spare (+ *dat.*)
parēns, entis m. (f.) parent, ancestor, father, mother
pāreō, ēre, uī, itus obey, yield (+ *dat.*)
pariō, ere, peperī, partus (re)produce, gain, acquire, give birth to
Paris, idis m. Trojan prince, son of Priam, took Helen from her husband Menelaus and thus caused the Trojan War
pariter adv. equally, side by side, alike
parō (1) prepare, make (ready)
pars, rtis f. part, portion, share, side
partior, irī, itus distribute, divide
parum adv. slightly, too little, not
parvulus, a, um tiny, very small, little
parvus, a, um small, little
pascor, ī, pāstus feed, graze
passim adv. everywhere, all about
pater, tris m. father, ancestor, sire
patior, ī, passus suffer, endure, allow
patria, ae f. homeland, country
patrius, a, um paternal, ancestral, native
patruus, ī m. paternal uncle
paucus, a, um little, few, light, scanty
pavor, ōris m. terror, shuddering, alarm
pāx, pācis f. peace, favor, grace, repose, quiet
pectus, oris n. breast, heart., soul
pecus, oris n. flock, herd, swarm
pecus, udis f. animal (of the flock)
pedes, itis m. foot soldier, infantry; foot-traveller; (person) on foot
pelagus, ī n. sea, flood, waves
penātes, ium m. household gods
pendeō, ēre, pependī hang, depend
penetrālis, e inmost, interior
penitus adv. deep within, deeply, wholly
penna, ae f. wing, feather

- per** through, by (means of), over among, because of, during (*acc.*)
- peragō, ere, ēgī, āctus** accomplish, finish, traverse
- pereō, ire, īi (ivī), itus** perish, die
- pererrō** (1) wander through, traverse
- perficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** finish, make
- perfidus, a, um** treacherous, perfidious
- perflō** (1) blow (over, through)
- perfundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** soak, drench
- Pergama, ōrum n.** (citadel of) Troy
- perhibeō, ēre, uī, itus** present, say
- perlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide over
- permittō, ere, mīsī, missus** entrust, allow
- pernix, icis** active, nimble, swift
- personō, āre, uī, itus** sound through, make (re)sound
- pēs, pedis m.** foot; sheet-rope, sheet
- petō, ere, ivī (īi), itus** seek, attack, aim (at), ask; scan
- Phoenissa, ae f.** Phoenician (woman), Dido
- Phrygius, a, um** Phrygian, Trojan
- pietās, ātis f.** loyalty, devotion, (sense of) duty, righteousness
- piget, ēre, uit** it displeases
- pingō, ere, pīnxī, pictus** paint, embroider
- pinguis, e** fat, fertile, rich
- Pīrithoūs, ī m.** Greek hero who descended to Hades with his friend Theseus to carry off Proserpina
- pius, a, um** devoted, loyal, righteous
- placidus, a, um** peaceful, calm, quiet
- plācō** (1) calm, quiet
- plangor, ōris m.** clamor, wailing, beating (of the breast), shriek
- planta, ae f.** heel; sole of foot
- plēnus, a, um** full, complete, swelling, filled
- plūma, ae f.** feather, plume
- plūrēs compar. of multus**
- plūrimus superl. of multus**
- plūs compar. of multus**
- poena, ae f.** punishment, penalty, satisfaction, revenge, vengeance
- Poenus, a, um** Phoenician, Carthaginian
- polus, ī m.** pole, sky, heaven
- pondus, eris n.** weight, burden
- pōne adv.** behind, after
- pōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus** put, place (aside); found, establish; bury
- pontus, ī m.** sea, waves
- populō** (1) devastate, plunder, ravage
- populus, ī m.** people, nation, crowd
- porta, ae f.** door, gate, entrance, exit, opening
- portitor, ōris m.** ferryman
- portō** (1) carry, bear, take, convey, bring
- portus, ūs m.** port, harbor, haven
- possum, posse, potuī** be able, can, avail
- post** after, behind (+ *acc.*); *adv.* afterward, next
- posthabeō, ēre, uī, itus** place after, esteem less
- postquam** after (that), when
- potēns, entis** powerful, ruling (+ *gen.*), mighty
- potior, irī, itus** possess, gain (+ *abl.*)
- potior, ius** preferable, better
- praeceptum, ī n.** advice, instruction
- praeda, ae f.** booty, spoils, prey
- praemetuō, ere** fear beforehand
- praeruptus, a, um** steep, towering
- praesēns, entis** present, instant
- praesentiō, ire, sēnsī, sēnsus** perceive first, suspect
- praesēpe, is n.** stall, hive
- praestāns, antis** excellent, superior, surpassing
- praestō, āre, stitī, status (stitus)** excel, be better, surpass
- praetendō, ere, ī, ntus** hold before, use as screen; stretch before, extend
- praetereā adv.** besides, also, furthermore, hereafter
- praeterlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide by
- praetexō, ere, uī, xtus** fringe, cloak
- prāvum, ī n.** wrong, perverse act
- pre(h)ndō, ere, ī, nsus** seize, grasp
- premō, ere, pressī, pressus** (re)press, control, overwhelm, crush
- pretium, (i)ī n.** price, reward, value
- prex, precis f.** (usually in pl.) prayer, entreaty, vow
- Priamus, ī m.** Priam, king of Troy
- prīmō adv.** at first, in the beginning
- prīmus, a, um** first, foremost, chief
- prior, ius** soon, former, first, prior
- priscus, a, um** ancient, primitive
- prīstinus, a, um** ancient, former
- prius adv.** former(ly), sooner, first, before
- prō** instead of, on behalf of, for, before (+ *abl.*)
- procāx, procācis** bold, insolent, wanton

procella, *ae f.* blast, gale, gust
procul far, at a distance, (from) afar
profor, **ārī**, **ātus** speak (out), say
profugus, **a**, **um** exiled, fugitive
profundus, **a**, **um** deep, profound, vast
prōgeniēs, **ēī f.** offspring, progeny
prōignō, **ere**, **genūī**, **genitus** bring forth, bear
prohibeō, **ēre**, **uī**, **itus** keep away, prevent, prohibit
prōlēs, *is f.* progeny, offspring
prōmereor, **ēri**, **itus** deserve, render service, merit, earn
prōnuba, *ae f.* matron of honor, bride's attendant
prōnus, **a**, **um** leaning forward, headlong
propāgō, **inis f.** offshoot, offspring, descendant, posterity
properō (1) hasten, hurry, speed
propinquō (1) approach, draw near (+ *dat.*)
propior, **ius** nearer, closer
proprius, **a**, **um** one's own, permanent, special
propter on account of, near (+ *acc.*)
prōra, *ae f.* prow (of a ship)
prōsequor, **ī**, **secūtus** follow, attend, escort
Prōserpina, *ae f.* wife of Pluto and queen of the underworld
prōspectus, **ūs m.** view
prōspiciō, **ere**, **spexī**, **spectus** look out on, see
prōtinus *adv.* continuously, at once, immediately
pudor, **ōris m.** shame, modesty, honor
puella, *ae f.* girl
puer, **ī m.** boy, child; slave
pugnus, **ī m.** fist
pulcher, **chra**, **chrum** beautiful, handsome, splendid, illustrious, noble
pulvis, **pulveris m.** dust
puppis, *is f.* stern; ship, vessel, galley
purpureus, **a**, **um** purple, crimson
pūrus, **a**, **um** pure, bright, clean, clear
putō (1) think, suppose, consider
Pygmalion, **ōnis m.** brother of Dido

Q

quā *adv.* where(by), wherever, in any (some) way
quaerō, **ere**, **quaesivī**, **quaesitus** seek (in vain), miss, inquire, ask, try

quālis, **e** (such) as, of what sort
quam *adv.* how, than, as
quamquam although, and yet, however
quandō when, since, if ever, because
quantus, **a**, **um** how great, how much, how many, as much (as)
quassō (1) shake, shatter, toss
quater four times
quatiō, **ere**, **quassus** shake, shatter
-que and, also, even; **-que . . . -que** both . . . and
queō, **quīre**, **ivī (ii)**, **itus** be able, can
querēla, *ae f.* complaint, lament
queror, **ī**, **questus** complain, (be)wail
quī, **quae**, **quod** who, which, what, that
quīa because, since
quīcumque, **quaecumque**, **quodcumque** whoever, whatever
quīēs, **ētis f.** quiet, rest, sleep, peace
quīēscō, **ere**, **ēvī**, **ētus** rest, calm, cease
quīētus, **a**, **um** quiet, serene, calm, peaceful
quīn that not, but that, why not, in fact
quippe *adv.* to be sure, surely, indeed, truly
Quīrinus, **ī m.** the deified Romulus, legendary founder of Rome, represented as god of war
quis (qua), **quid**, **(quī, quae, quod)** who? which? what? why? any, some(one)
quisquam, **quaequam**, **quicquam** any(one), any(thing)
quisquam, **quicquam** anyone, anything
quisquis, **quidquid (quicquid)** *indef. pron.;* **quisquis**, **quodquod** *indef. adj.* whoever, whatever
quō whither, where(fore), whereby
quōnam *adv.* whither, (to) where on earth
quondam (at) some time, formerly, ever
quoniam since, because
quoque *adv.* also, furthermore, even, too, likewise
quot as many as
quotiēns how often, as often as

R

rabidus, **a**, **um** raving, mad, frenzied
rabiēs, **ēī f.** rage, fury, frenzy, madness
radius, **(i)ī m.** rod, spoke, ray, compass
rāmus, **ī m.** branch, bough, limb

rapidus, a, um swift, snatching, whirling, consuming
rapiō, ere, uī, ptus snatch (up, away), seize, ravish; whirl
raptō (1) snatch, drag, carry off
raptum, ī n. plunder, prey, booty
rārus, a, um scattered, wide-meshed, far apart
ratis, is f. raft, ship, boat
raucus, a, um hoarse, sounding, clanging
re(l)liquiae, ārum f. remnants, relics, leavings, rest
rebellis, e rebellious, insurgent
recēdō, ere, cessī, cessus depart, withdraw
recēns, entis recent, fresh, new
recidivus, a, um revived, renewed
recipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus receive, accept, take back, recover
recubō (1) recline, lie
recūsō (1) refuse, decline, object
recutiō, ere, cussī, cussus strike (back), shake
redeō, īre, īi (ivī) itus return
redoleō, ēre, uī be fragrant, smell (of)
redūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus bring back, lead back
referō, ferre, tulī, lātus bear back, restore, carry off; reproduce, renew, re- call; relate, say (re)pay
refugiō, ere, fūgī flee, retreat, recoil, shun
refulgeō, ēre, lsī gleam, shine, glitter
refundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus pour (back, out)
rēgīna, ae f. queen; *adj.* royal
regiō, ōnis f. district, region, quarter
rēgnātor, ōris m. ruler, lord, director
rēgnō (1) rule, reign
rēgnum, ī n. royal power, kingdom, realm, rule, sway, sovereignty
regō, ere, rēxī, rēctus rule, guide, direct, control
relinquō, ere, liquī, lictus leave, desert, surrender, abandon, relinquish
rēmus, ī m. oar
repellō, ere, reppulī, repulsus drive back, repel, reject
reperiō, īre, repperī, repertus find (out)
repleō, ēre, ēvī, ētus fill, stuff
repōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus replace, lay away, store (up), deposit, put (back, away)
rēs, rei f. thing, affair, matter, deed, fact, fortune; state, commonwealth

residō, ere, sēdī sit down
resistō, ere, stitī stop, resist (+ *dat.*)
resolvō, ere, ī, solūtus loose(n), free, pay, unravel
resonō (1) (re)sound, roar
respicīō, ere, spexī, spectus look (back) at, regard
respondeō, ēre, ī, ōnsus answer; sympathize with
restō, āre, stitī remain, be left
resurgō, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus rise again
revīsō, ere revisit, see again, return to
revocō (1) recall, call back, retrace, restore
revolvō, ere, ī, volūtus roll over, revolve
rēx, rēgis m. king; *adj.* ruling, royal
rīma, ae f. crack, fissure
rīmōsus, a, um leaky, full of cracks
rīpa, ae f. bank, shore
rōbur, oris n. oak; strength
rogus, ī m. (or **rogum, ī n.**) funeral pyre
Rōma, ae f. Rome, a city and empire
Rōmānus, a, um Roman, of Rome
Rōmulus, a, um of Romulus, Roman
rōscidus, a, um dewy
roseus, a, um rosy, pink
rota, ae f. wheel; chariot
rudēns, entis m. rope, cable
ruīna, ae f. downfall, ruin
rūmor, ōris m. rumor, report, gossip
rumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus break, burst (forth), utter
ruō, ere, ī, rū(i)tus fall; rush; sink; plow
rūpēs, is f. rock, cliff, crag
rūrsus, um adv. again, anew, back(ward)
rūs, rūris n. country (district)

S

sacer, era, crum sacred, holy, consecrated; accursed; *n. subst.* sacrifice, holy implement (object); mystery
sacerdōs, dōtis m. (f.) priest(ess)
sacrō (1) hallow, consecrate, dedicate
saepe adv. often, frequently, again and again
saepiō, īre, psī, ptus hedge in, enclose
saeviō, īre, ivī (ii), itus rage, storm, be fierce
saevus, a, um fierce, harsh, stern, cruel
sagitta, ae f. arrow
sal, salis n. (m.) salt (water), sea

saltem *adv.* at least, at any rate
saltus, ūs *m.* forest, glade, pasture; leap, bound, dancing
salum, ī *n.* sea, swell (of the sea)
salūs, ūtis *f.* safety, salvation, health
Samos, ī *f.* island of the Aegean, center of the worship of Juno
sānctus, a, um sacred, holy, revered
sanguineus, a, um bloody, blood-red
sanguis, inis *m.* blood; race, descendant
saniēs, ēī *f.* blood, gore
Sarpēdōn, onis *m.* Sarpedon, Lycian son of Jupiter and ally of the Trojans
sat(is) *adv.* enough, sufficient(ly)
satiō (1) satisfy, sate, satiate, glut
Sātūrnīa, ae *f.* Juno, daughter of Saturn, father of the gods
Sātūrnīus, a, um (born) of Saturn, father of Jupiter and Juno
saucius, a, um wounded, hurt
saxum, ī *n.* stone, rock, reef, cliff, crag
scaena, ae *f.* stage, background
Scaeus, a, um Scaean (referring to the name of a gate at Troy)
scandō, ere, ī, scānsus mount, climb
scelerātus, a, um criminal, wicked
scelus, eris *n.* crime, impiety
scēptrum, ī *n.* staff, scepter, power
scīlicet *adv.* of course, to be sure, doubtless
scindō, ere, scidī, scissus split, divide
scintilla, ae *f.* spark
sciō, īre, ivī (ii), itus know (how), understand
scopulus, ī *m.* rock, cliff, crag
scūtum, ī *n.* shield
Scyllaeus, a, um of Scylla, a ravenous sea-monster, part woman and part sea creature, girdled with fierce dogs and destructive to mariners who attempted to sail past her cave situated on a narrow strait opposite the great whirlpool Charybdis
sēcessus, ūs *m.* inlet, recess
sēclūdō, ere, sī, sus shut off, seclude, part
secō, āre, uī, sectus cut, slice, cleave
secrētus, a, um remote, hidden, secret
secundus, a, um following, favorable, obedient
secūris, is *f.* axe

sed but, moreover, however
sedeō, ēre, sēdī, sessus sit (down), settle
sēdēs, is *f.* seat; abode, habitation; bottom; tomb, shrine; place, region
sedīle, is *n.* seat, bench
sēmianimis, e half-dead, dying
sēmīta, ae *f.* path
sēmivir, virī half-man, effeminate
senātus, ūs *m.* senate, council of elders
senectūs, ūtis *f.* old age
senior, ōris *m.* old (aged) man, sire
sententia, ae *f.* opinion, purpose, view, resolve
sentīō, īre, sēnsī, sēnsus feel, perceive
sentus, a, um rough, thorny
sepeliō, īre, ivī (ii), pultus bury, inter
septem seven
sequor, ī, secūtus follow, attend, pursue, accompany, seek
serēnus, a, um serene, calm, fair, clear
Serestus, ī *m.* Trojan leader
Sergestus, ī *m.* Trojan leader
sermō, ōnis *m.* conversation, speech
serō, ere, sēvī, satus sow, beget
serpēns, entis *m. (f.)* serpent, snake
serpō, ere, psī, pstus creep (on), crawl
sertum, ī *n.* wreath, garland
servō (1) observe, watch; preserve, save, guard, keep, rescue; nurse
sī whether, if (only), in case that
sībilis, a, um hissing, whirring
Sibylla, ae *f.* the Sibyl, an ancient Italian prophetess
sīc thus, so, in this manner
Sīcānia, ae *f.* Sicily, a large island south of Italy
siccō (1) dry, stanch
Siculus, a, um Sicilian, of Sicily, a large island south of Italy
Sīdonius, a, um of Sidon, a famous city of Phoenicia
sīdus, eris *n.* star, constellation, meteor; season, weather; heaven
signum, ī *n.* sign, signal, token, mark
sileō, ēre, uī be silent, be still
silex, icis *m. (f.)* flint, rock, crag
silva, ae *f.* forest, wood(s), tree(s)
similis, e like, similar (+ *dat.* or *gen.*)
Simoīs, entis *m.* river near Troy

simul at the same time, together; **simul** (**ac, atque**) as soon as

simulācrum, ī n. image, phantom, likeness, statue

simulō (1) pretend, imitate, feign

sīn if however, if on the contrary, but if

sine without (+ *abl.*)

singulī, ae, a each, one by one

sinō, ere, sīvī, situs permit, allow; desert

sinuō (1) fold, curve, twist, wind

sinus, ūs m. fold, bosom, bay, hollow, gulf

sistō, ere, stetī, status stand, stop, stay

situs, ūs m. position; neglect; decay

sīve, seu whether, or, either if, or if

socius, (i)ī m. ally, comrade, follower

socius, a, um allied, associated, friendly

sōl, sōlis m. sun; day; personified as **Sōl, Sōlis m.** sun-god

soleō, ēre, itus sum be accustomed

solium, (i)ī n. throne, seat

solum, ī n. ground, soil, earth

sōlus, a, um alone, only, lonely, sole

solvō, ere, ī, solūtus loose(n), release, break down, free, pay

Somnus, ī m. Sleep, Slumber personified as a divinity

sonitus, ūs m. sound, roar, crash, noise

sonnus, ī m. sleep, slumber, dream

sonō, āre, uī, itus (re)sound, roar

sonōrus, a, um roaring, howling

sopōrō (1) make drowsy, drug

sopōrus, a, um sleepy, causing slumber

soror, ōris f. sister

sors, rtis f. lot, destiny, portion, oracle, fate

spargō, ere, rsī, rsus scatter, sprinkle

Sparta, ae f. region of Greece, home of Helen and Menelaus

speciēs, ēī f. appearance, sight, aspect

spelunca, ae f. cave, cavern, grotto

spernō, ere, sprēvī, sprētus scorn, reject, despise

spērō (1) hope (for, to), expect, suppose

spēs, eī f. hope, expectation

spīra, ae f. fold, coil, spire

spīritus, ūs m. breath, spirit, life, soul

spirō (1) breathe (forth), blow, quiver (i.e., with signs of life), live

spolium, (i)ī n. hide (of an animal); commonly, in the *n. pl.*, spoils, arms stripped from an enemy, plunder

spōns, spontis f. wish, will, desire

spūma, ae f. foam, froth, spray

spūmō (1) foam, froth, spray

squāleō, ēre, uī be rough, be filthy

squāmeus, a, um scaly

stabilis, e firm, stable, lasting

stāgnum, ī n. still waters, depth

statuō, ere, uī, ūtus set (up), found, establish

stēllātus, a, um starred, star-spangled

sternō, ere, strāvī, strātus lay low, spread, strew

Sthenelus, ī m. Greek leader

stimulō (1) spur, goad, prick, incite

stīpō (1) stuff, crowd, throng, stow

stīrps, pis f. stock, lineage, race

stō, āre, stetī, status stand (fast, up); halt; endure; stick (to), remain

strātum, ī n. bed, couch; pavement

strepitus, ūs m. uproar, noise

strīd(e)ō, ere (or **ēre**), **di** grate, creak, whir, hiss, rustle, roar

strīdor, ōris m. noise, creaking, roar, grating, whirring

stringō, ere, strinxī, strictus graze

struō, ere, strūxī, strūctus build, plan, contrive

studium, (i)ī n. eagerness, desire, zeal, pursuit

stuppeus, a, um (of) flax or hemp (used in the production of rope)

Stygius, a, um Stygian, of the Styx, a river in Hades

sub (from) under, close (to), beneath, (deep) in, after (*acc., abl.*)

subducō, ere, dūxī, ductus take away, remove, beach, bring out of water

subeō, ire, ivī (iī), itus go under, bear; approach, enter; arise (*dat.*)

subiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus place under (+ *dat.*), vanquish

subigō, ere, ēgī, āctus push, force; subdue

subitō *adv.* suddenly

subitus, a, um sudden, unexpected

sublātus, a, um *see* tollō

subnectō, ere, nex(u)ī, nexus tie (beneath), fasten

subolēs, is f. offspring, progeny, child

subrigō, ere, surrēxī, rēctus raise, rise
subsistō, ere, stitī halt, stop, withstand, resist
subter beneath, below
subtrahō, ere, trāxī, tractus withdraw
subvectō (1) bear, convey, transport
subvolvō, ere, ī, volūtus roll up
sūdō (1) sweat, perspire
suetulī *see tollō*
sufficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus supply, suffuse; be sufficient
suī (of) himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them
sulcus, ī m. furrow, trench, ditch
sum, esse, fuī, futūrus be, exist
summergō (subm-), ere, rsi, rsus sink, drown
summoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus remove
summus *superl. of superus*
sūmō, ere, mpsī, mptus take, assume; (+ *poenam*) exact (a penalty)
super above, beyond, left, in addition, upon, concerning, about (*acc., abl.*)
superbia, ae f. loftiness, haughtiness, pride, arrogance
superbus, a, um proud, haughty
supermīneō, ēre tower above
superō (1) surmount, surpass, overcome, survive
superus, a, um upper, higher, above; *subst.* god, divinity
supīnus, a, um flat, upturned
supplex, icis m. (f.) suppliant; *adj.* suppliant, humble
suprā above, over (+ *acc.*)
suprēmus, a, um *superl. of superus*
surgō, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus raise, (a)rise, spring up, surge
suscipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus take up, beget, bear, receive, catch (up)
suscitō (1) arouse, stir up, excite
suspendō, ere, ī, ēnsus suspend, hang (up)
suspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus look from beneath, suspect, look up at
sūtilis, e sewn, with seams
suus, a, um his, her, its, their (own)
Sŷchaeus, ī m. deceased husband of Dido
Syr̄tis (or *syr̄tis*), *is f.* region of quicksand on the northern coast of Africa; sand bar, reef

T

tābeō, ēre drip, soak, melt, waste
tabula, ae f. plank, board
tacitus, a, um silent, noiseless, secret, still
taeda, ae f. (bridal) torch, pinewood torch
tālis, e such, of such sort, the following
tam *adv.* so (much), such, as
tamen *adv.* nevertheless, however, but
tandem at length, finally; pray
tangō, ere, tetigī, tāctus touch, reach
tantum *adv.* so much, so great(ly), only
tantus, a, um so great, so much, so far
Tartareus, a, um of or concerning Tartarus, abode of the wicked and impious in Hades
taurus, ī m. bull, ox, bullock
tēctum, ī n. roof; house, home, abode
tegō, ere, tēxī, tēctus cover, hide, protect
tēla, ae f. web, textile
tellūs, ūris f. earth, land, country
tēlum, ī n. weapon; wound, blow
temnō, ere scorn, disdain, despise
temperō (1) control, restrain, refrain, calm
tempestās, ātis f. tempest, storm; time
templum, ī n. temple, sanctuary, sacred space, shrine
temptō (1) try, test, seek, examine, attempt
tempus, oris n. time; occasion, crisis
tenāx, ācis tenacious, holding (to)
tendō, ere, tetendī, tentus stretch; hasten, strive, (ex) tend, aim; tent
Tenedos, ī f. small island near Troy
teneō, ēre, uī, tus have, hold, restrain
tenuis, e slight, thin, fine, delicate
ter three times
tergum, ī n. back, body, rear, hide (of an animal)
terō, ere, trīvī, trītus rub, wear, waste
terra, ae f. earth, land, country, soil
terreō, ēre, uī, itus frighten, terrify
terrificō (1) frighten, terrify, alarm
terrītō (1) frighten, terrify, alarm
tertius, a, um third
testor, āri, ātus call to witness, swear by, testify
Teucrus, a, um Teucrican, Trojan
thalamus, ī m. marriage chamber, bedroom

theātrum, ī n. theater

Thēseus, eī (eos), acc. ea m. mythical king of Athens, who, among his other exploits, descended to Hades with his friend Pirithōūs to carry off Proserpina.

Thyas, adis f. Bacchant, a woman devotee of the worship of Bacchus

thymum, ī n. thyme, a flowering plant

Tiberīnus, a, um of the Tiber, an Italian river on which Rome is situated

Tiberīnus, ī m. (god of) the Tiber, river on which Rome is situated

timeō, ēre, uī fear, dread, be anxious

timor, ōris m. fear, anxiety, dread

tollō, ere, sustulī, sublātus lift, raise, upheave, stir up; remove, destroy

torqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus twist, sway, hurl, turn

torreo, ēre, uī, tostus parch, roast

torus, ī m. (banqueting, funeral) couch, bed

torvus, a, um fierce, grim, lowering

tot so many, as many

totidem as many, so many

totiēns so often, so many times

tōtus, a, um all, every, whole, full

trabs (trabēs), trabis f. beam, timber, tree

trahō, ere, trāxī, tractus drag (out), draw (in), lead, protract, spend

trāciō, ere, iēcī, iectus throw across, pierce

tranquillus, a, um tranquil, calm

trāns across, beyond (+ *acc.*)

trānsfigō, ere, xī, xus pierce, transfix

trānsmittō, ere, mīsī, missus cross, send across

trānsportō (1) carry across, transport

tremefaciō, ere, fēcī, factus make tremble, appall, alarm

tremō, ere, uī tremble, quiver, shake

trepidus, a, um trembling, excited

trēs, tria three

tridēns, entis m. trident, symbol of Neptune as god of the sea

trietēricus, a, um triennial

trifaux, faucis three-throated

Trīnacrīus, a, um Trinacrian, Sicilian

trīstis, e sad, unhappy, dreary, fatal

Trītōn, ōnis m. a minor sea-god known for his skill in blowing a conch (sea shell) as a trumpet

Trītōnis, idis f. Minerva, goddess of wisdom and the arts

Trītōnius, a, um Tritonian (an epithet of Minerva)

trīumphus, ī m. triumph, victory

Troia, ae f. Troy, a city of Asia Minor

Troiānus, a, um Trojan, of Troy

Trōius, a, um Trojan, of Troy

Trōs, Trōis m. Trojan

tū, tuī (pl. vōs, vestrum) you

tueor, ērī, itus (tūtus) watch, look at, protect, eye

tulī see ferō

tum, tunc then, at that time; further

tumeō, ēre, uī swell, be swollen

tumidus, a, um swollen, swelling

tumultus, ūs m. tumult, uprising, clamor

tumulus, ī m. hill, mound, tomb

turba, ae f. mob, crowd

turbidus, a, um troubled, agitated

turbō (1) throw into confusion, agitate, confuse, shake, disturb

turbō, inis m. whirl(wind, pool), storm

turpis, e shameful, disgraceful

turris, is f. tower, turret

tūtus, a, um protected, safe, secure

tuus, a, um your(s), your own

Tȳdīdēs, ae m. son of Tydeus, Diomedes, who fought against Aeneas in single combat before Troy and would have killed him had Venus not spirited her son away

Tyndaris, idis f. daughter of Tyndarus, Helen

tyrannus, ī m. ruler, chieftain, tyrant

Tyrius, a, um Tyrian, Carthaginian

Tyrrhēnus, a, um Tyrrhenian, of Etruria, a district of northwestern Italy

Tyrus (os), ī f. city of Phoenicia, birthplace of Dido

U

ūber, eris n. udder, breast; (symbol of) fertility

ubi where, when, as soon as

ulciscor, ī, ultus avenge, punish

Ulixēs, is (eī, ī) m. Odysseus, the wily Greek leader who is the central character in Homer's *Odyssey* (his name in Latin is **Ulixes**, or **Ulysses**)

ūllus, a, um any, any one

ulterior, ius farther, further, beyond

ultimus, a, um last, final, farthest
ultrā more than (+ *acc.*); *adv.* beyond, farther
ultrīx, icis avenging, vengeful
ultrō *adv.* further, voluntarily
ululātus, ūs m. wail, shriek, howl, shout
ululō (1) howl, wail, shout, shriek
ulva, ae f. sedge, marsh grass
umbra, ae f. shade, shadow, ghost
umbrifer, era, erum shady
ūmēns, entis moist, dewy, damp
umerus, ī m. shoulder
ūmidus, a, um moist, damp, dewy
umquam *adv.* ever, at any time
ūnā *adv.* together, at the same time
uncus, a, um curved, bent, hooked
unda, ae f. wave, billow, water, sea
unde from where, from which source
undique *adv.* everywhere, from all sides
undo (1) swell, roll, wave
undōsus, a, um billowing, wavy
unguis, is m. nail, claw
ūnus, a, um one, only, alone, single
urbis, urbis f. city, town
urgeō, ēre, ursī drive, force, press
ut(ī) as, when; that, so that; how
uterque, utraque, utrumque each (of two), both
uterus, ī m. belly, womb
utinam *adv.* oh that!, I wish that!
ūtor, ī, ūsus use, employ (+ *abl.*)
uxōrius, a, um wife-ruled, uxorious

V

vadum, ī n. shallow(s), shoal, depth(s)
vagor, arī, ātus wander, roam, rove
valeō, ēre, uī be strong, avail, be able, fare well
validus, a, um strong, mighty, sturdy
vallis, is f. valley, vale, dale
vānus, a, um vain, idle, empty, useless, false
varius, a, um varied, different, diverse, manifold
vastus, a, um desolate, vast, enormous
vatēs, is m. (f.) prophet, seer, bard
-ve, vel or, either, even; **vel . . . vel** either . . . or
vectō (1) convey, carry, bear

vehō, ere, vēxī, vectus carry, convey
velim, velle, vellem *see volo*
vēlō (1) veil, cover, deck, clothe
vēlōx, ōcis swift, quick, rapid, fleet
vēlum, ī n. cloth, canvas, sail
velut(ī) (even) as, just as
venēnum, ī n. poison, venom, drug
venerābilis, e venerable, causing awe
veniō, ire, vēnī, ventus come, go
ventus, ī m. wind, breeze, blast, air
Venus, eris f. goddess of love and beauty, love
vērō *adv.* truly, indeed, but
verrō, ere, ī, versus sweep (over)
versō (1) keep turning, roll, revolve
vertex, icis m. peak, summit, head, top; whirlpool
vertō, ere, ī, rsus (over)turn, (ex)change
vērum, ī n. truth, right, reality; *adv.* but
vērus, a, um true, real, genuine, honest
vēscor, ī use as food, feed upon, eat (+ *abl.*)
Vesta, ae f. goddess of the hearth
vester, tra, trum your(s), your own
vestigium, (ī) ī n. track, footprint, step, trace
vestis, is f. garment, cloth(ing), robe
vetō, āre, uī, itus forbid, prevent
vetus, eris old, aged, ancient, former
via, ae f. way, road, journey, street
vibrō (1) quiver, vibrate, dart
victor, ōris m. victor; *adj.* victorious
victōria, ae f. victory, conquest, triumph
videō, ēre, vīdī, vīsus see, perceive; *pass.* be seen, appear, seem (best)
vigeō, ēre, uī flourish, be strong, thrive
vigil, ilis m. (f.) guard, watchman, sentinel; *adj.* wakeful, watchful, sleepless
vinc(u)lum, ī n. chain, bond, cable
vincō, ere, vīcī, victus conquer, surpass
vīnum, ī n. wine
vīr, ī m. (real) man; hero; husband
vīrēs pl. of vīs
vīrga, ae f. staff, wand, twig
vīrgō, īnis f. girl, maid(en)
vīrīdis, e green, fresh, vigorous
virtūs, ūtis f. manliness, excellence in battle, valor
vīs, vīs f. force, violence, energy

vīsus, ūs *m.* sight, view, vision, aspect
vīta, ae *f.* life, soul, spirit
vitta, ae *f.* fillet, garland, band
vīvus, a, um living, natural, alive
vix scarcely, feebly, with difficulty
vocō (1) call, name, address, convoke, invoke, invite, challenge
volitō (1) fly, speed, flit, flutter
volō (1) fly, move with speed
volō, velle, voluī will, wish, be willing
volūmen, inis *n.* fold, coil, roll
volūtō (1) revolve, turn (over), roll, ponder
volvō, ere, ī, volūtus revolve, (un)roll roll (round, through); undergo
vorō (1) swallow (up)
vōx, cis *f.* voice, word, speech, sound
vulgus, ī *n. (m.)* crowd, throng, herd
vulnus, eris *n.* wound, deadly blow
vultus, ūs *m.* countenance, face, aspect

Z

Zephyrus, ī *m.* (west) wind