

WORD LIST

This vocabulary includes all words from the College Board's required vocabulary list that occur at least once in the selections from Vergil's *Aeneid* that appear in this volume. An asterisk indicates that the word occurs at least five times in the selections.

A

ā, ab, abs, *prep.* + *abl.*, (away)
from, by*

absum, abesse, āfuī, be away, be
distant, be lacking

ac, *see* **atque**

acer, -cris, -cre, *adj.*, sharp, fierce,
spirited

accēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum,
approach, reach

accendō, -ere, -ī, -ēnsum,
inflamm, kindle, enrage, burn

accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum,
receive, accept; learn, hear,
conceive

aciēs, -ēī, *f.*, edge; eye(sight);
battle, line, army

ad, *prep.* + *acc.*, to, toward, at, near,
about*

adeō, -īre, -īī (-īvī), -itum,
approach, encounter

adhūc, *adv.*, to this point, till now

adsum, -esse, -fuī, be present, be
at hand

adsurgō, -ere, -surrēxī,
-surrēctum, rise

adversus, -a, -um, *adj.*, opposite,
facing

Aenēās, -ae, *acc. -ān, m.*, Aeneas,
Trojan prince, son of Venus
and Anchises, hero of the
*Aeneid**

aequō, l, (make) equal(ize),
match, level, even

aequor, -oris, n., sea, waves;
(level) plain

aetās, -ātis, *f.*, age, time

aethēr, -eris, *acc. -era, m.*, upper
air, sky, ether, heaven

ager, agrī, m., field, territory, land

agmen, -inis, n., army, line, troop;
course

agō, -ere, ēgī, āctum, lead, drive,
do, treat, pass, conduct*

āiō, def. verb, say, state

albus, -a, -um, *adj.*, white

aliquis (-quī), -qua, -quid
(-quod), indef. pron. or adj.,
someone, something; anyone,
anything, any

alius, -a, -ud, *adj.*, other, another,
else*

altum, -ī, *n.*, the (deep) sea; heaven
altus, -a, -um, *adj.*, (on) high, lofty, deep*
amnis, -is, *m.*, river, stream, torrent
amor, -ōris, *m.*, love, desire, passion*
amplector, -ī, -plexus, embrace, encompass, enfold
an, *interrog.*, or, whether
anima, -ae, *f.*, air, breath, life, soul, shade
animus, -ī, *m.*, soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought*
ante, *prep.* + *acc.*, before; *adv.*, sooner, previously*
antiquus, -a, -um, *adj.*, ancient, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored
aperiō, -īre, **aperuī**, **apertum**, open, disclose, reveal
appāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, appear
apud, *prep.* + *acc.*, with, among, at, by, near, at the house of
aqua, -ae, *f.*, water
āra, -ae, *f.*, altar
arbor, -oris, *f.*, tree
arcus, -ūs, *m.*, bow
ardēns, -entis, *adj.*, burning, eager
ardeō, -ēre, **arsī**, **arsum**, burn, be eager
arma, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, arms, equipment, tools*
ars, **artis**, *f.*, skill
arvum, -ī, *n.*, plowed land, field, region
arx, **arcis**, *f.*, citadel, fort; height, hill*

aspiciō, -ere, -exī, -ectum, see, behold, look (at)
at, **ast**, *conj.*, but, yet, however, at least
āter, -tra, -trum, *adj.*, black, gloomy, deadly*
atque, **ac**, *conj.*, and, also; as, than*
audāx, **audācis**, *adj.*, bold; courageous; reckless, rash; presumptuous
audiō, -īre, -ivī (-iī), -ītum, hear (of), hearken
aura, -ae, *f.*, breeze, air; favor; light
aureus, -a, -um, *adj.*, of gold, golden
auris, -is, *f.*, ear
aurum, -ī, *n.*, gold
aut, *conj.*, or, either; **aut . . . aut**, either . . . or*
autem, *conj.*, but, however, moreover
auxilium, -(i)ī, *n.*, aid, help, assistance

B

beātus, -a, -um, *adj.*, happy, blessed, fortunate
bellum, -ī, *n.*, war(fare), combat, fight*
bene, *adv.*, well, rightly, securely, fully

C

cadō, -ere, **cecidī**, **cāsum**, fall, fail, sink, die, subside
caelum, -ī, *n.*, sky, heaven; weather*
Camilla, -ae, *f.*, Camilla, queen of the Volscians

- campus, -ī, m.**, plain, field, level surface
- canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum**, sing (of), chant, prophesy, proclaim
- capīō, -ere, cēpī, captum**, take, seize, catch; captivate; deceive; occupy*
- caput, -itis, n.**, head; summit; life, person*
- carmen, -inis, n.**, song, poem, verse; oracular response, prophecy; incantation
- Carthāgō, see Karthāgō**
- cārus, -a, -um, adj.**, dear, beloved, fond*
- castra, -ōrum, n. pl.**, military camp, encampment, fort
- cāsus, -ūs, m.**, chance, (mis) fortune
- caterva, -ae, f.**, band, troop, crowd*
- causa, -ae, f.**, cause, reason, occasion*
- cēdo, -ere, cessī, cessum**, yield, depart
- celebrō, 1**, celebrate, perform; frequent; honor; publicize, discuss
- celer, -eris, -ere, adj.**, swift, speedy, quick
- certus, -a, -um, adj.**, fixed, sure, certain, reliable
- cēterus, -a, -um, adj.**, the other, remainder, rest
- cingō, -ere, cīnxī, cīnctum**, encircle, surround, gird
- cinis, -eris, n.**, ashes (of the dead), embers
- circum, prep. + acc.**, around, about, at, near*
- cīvis, -is, m. or f.**, citizen, compatriot
- classis, -is, f.**, fleet, army, ship
- claudō, -ere, -sī, -sum**, (en)close, shut (in)
- clipeus, -ī, m. (or clipeum, -ī, n.)**, round shield, buckler
- coeptī, -isse, -ptum, def. verb.**, began, commenced
- cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coāctum**, bring together, force, muster, compel
- colō, -ere, -uī, cultum**, cultivate, dwell (in), cherish, honor
- cōma, -ae, f.**, hair, locks, tresses
- comes, -itis, m. or f.**, comrade, follower
- committō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum**, give, entrust, commit
- compōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum**, compose, construct, calm, quiet, put together, settle
- condō, -ere, -didī, -ditum**, found, establish; hide, bury*
- coniūnx, -iugis, m. or f.**, husband, wife
- cōnsidō, -ere, -sēdī, -sessum**, sit (down), settle
- cōnsilium, -(i)ī, n.**, plan, purpose, intention
- cōnsul, -ulis, m.**, a consul; the highest magistracy of the Roman Republic was vested in two consuls, chosen annually
- contingō, -ere, -tigī, -tāctum**, touch, befall
- contrā, prep. + acc.**, opposite, facing, against, in reply; *adv.* opposite, facing, in reply

cōnūbium, **-(i)ī**, *n.*, right of intermarriage, marriage
corpus, **-oris**, *n.*, body, corpse, form*
corripīō, **-ere**, **-ripuī**, **-reptum**, seize, snatch up*
crēdō, **-ere**, **-didī**, **-ditum**, believe, suppose; (en)trust (+ *dat.*)*
crēscō, **-ere**, **crēvī**, **crētum**, come into being, spring up, arise, be born;
crīmen, **-inis**, *n.*, judgment, charge, accusation, reproach
crūdēlis, **-e**, *adj.*, cruel, bloody, bitter, harsh
cum, *conj.*, when, while, since, although*
cum, *prep.* + *abl.*, with*
cūnctor, **-ārī**, **-ātus sum**, delay, linger, hesitate, doubt
cūnctus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, all, whole, entire
cūra, **-ae**, *f.*, care, anxiety, grief; love*
currus, **-ūs**, *m.*, chariot, car
cursus, **-ūs**, *m.*, course, running; haste
custōs, **-ōdis**, *m.*, guard(ian), keeper, sentinel

D

Danaī, **-ōrum**, *m. pl.*, the Danaans, Greeks
dē, *prep.* + *abl.*, (down, away) from, of, concerning, according to*
dea, **-ae**, *f.*, goddess
dēbeō, **-ēre**, **-uī**, **-itum**, owe, be due, be destined

deinde, **dein**, *adv.*, then, next, thereupon
dēnique, *adv.*, finally, at last, in short, in a word
dēscendō, **-ere**, **-ī**, **dēscēsum**, descend
dēserō, **-ere**, **-uī**, **-rtum**, desert, forsake
dētineō, **-ēre**, **-uī**, **-tentum**, detain, hold back
deus, **-ī**, *m.*, god, divinity, deity*
dexter, **-(e)ra**, **-(e)rum**, *adj.*, right (hand); favorable; *f. subst.*, right hand*
Diāna, **-ae**, *f.*, Diana, virgin goddess of the hunt and the moon
dicō, **-ere**, **dixī**, **dictum**, say, speak, tell, call, name, describe, chant*
Didō, **-ōnis**, *f.*, Dido, legendary founder and queen of Carthage*
diēs, **-ēī**, *m. or f.*, day, time, season*
dignus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, worthy, deserving (+ *abl.*)
divus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, divine, heavenly, deified; *subst.*, divinity, god, goddess*
dō, **dare**, **dedī**, **datum**, give (forth), grant, allow, bestow; put, place, make*
doleō, **-ēre**, **-uī**, **-itum**, suffer, grieve (at), be angry (at, with), resent
dolor, **-ōris**, *m.*, grief, pain, passion, anger, suffering
domus, **-ūs** or **-ī**, *f.*, house(hold), home, abode; family, race, line*
dōnum, **-ī**, *n.*, gift, present

dubius, -a, -um, *adj.*, fluctuating, uncertain

dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductum, lead, draw (out), protract; produce; think*

dulcis, -e, *adj.*, sweet, dear, fond, pleasant, delightful

dum, *conj.*, while, as long as, until, provided

duo, -ae, -o, *adj.*, two

dūrus, -a, -um, *adj.*, hard, harsh, rough, stern

dux, ducis, *m. or f.*, leader, guide, chief

E

ē, ex, *prep.* + *abl.*, out of, from, according to*

ecce, *interj.*, see! look! behold!

effundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum, pour out

ēgī, *see* agō

ego, meī (*pl.*, nōs, nostrum), *pron.*, I, me*

enim, *adv.*, for, indeed, truly, surely

eō, ire, ivī (*ii*), itum, go, proceed, come*

eques, -itis, *m.*, cavalryman, knight, man of equestrian rank

equidem, *adv.*, indeed, truly, surely

equus, -ī, *m.*, horse, steed, charger*

ergō, *adv.*, therefore, then, consequently

ēripiō, -ere, -ripiū, -reptum, snatch (from), tear away; rescue; hasten

errō, *l.*, stray; wander, err; linger
et, *conj.*, and, also, even, too; **et . . . et**, both . . . and*

etiam, *conj.*, also, even, besides, yet, still*

euntis, -ī, -em, -e, -ēs, -ium, -ibus, *see* eō

ex, ē, *prep.* + *abl.*, out of, from, according to*

exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, drive, exercise, perform, be busy, train

exigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctum, drive out, complete, pass; determine, discover

ex(s)tinguō, -ere, -īnxī, -īnctum, extinguish, blot out, destroy, ruin

extrā, *adv.*, outside of, beyond, without, beside; except

extrēmus, -a, -um, *adj.*, final, last, furthest, farthest*

F

faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum, do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose

fāma, -ae, *f.*, fame, report, reputation

fātālis, -e, *adj.*, fatal, deadly, fated, fateful

fātum, -ī, *n.*, fate, destiny, doom; oracle*

fēlix, -icis, *adj.*, happy, fortunate, blessed

fēmina, -ae, *f.*, woman, female

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum, bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off), plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer*

ferrum, -ī, *n.*, iron; sword,
 weapon, tool*
ferus, -a, -um, *adj.*, wild, untamed,
 uncultivated
festinō, 1, hurry
fidēs, -ei, *f.*, faith, belief,
 trust(worthiness), honor,
 pledge, fidelity
filia, -ae, *f.*, daughter
filius, -(i)ī, *m.*, son
fingō, -ere, **fīnxi**, **fictum**,
 fashion, pretend, imagine,
 form, mold, shape
finis, -is, *m. or f.*, end, limit,
 border; country; goal;
 starting-place
fiō, **fierī**, **factus sum**, become, be
 made, arise
flamma, -ae, *f.*, flame, fire, torch;
 love
flectō, -ere, -xī, -xum, bend,
 move, turn, guide
fleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētus, weep,
 lament, mourn
flūctus, -ūs, *m.*, wave, tide, flood,
 sea*
for, **fārī**, **fātus sum**, speak, say,
 tell, utter
fōrma, -ae, *f.*, form, beauty,
 shape
forte, *adv.*, by chance, accidentally,
 fortuitously
fortis, -e, *adj.*, strong, brave,
 valiant
fortūna, -ae, *f.*, fortune, chance,
 luck
frangō, -ere, **frēgī**, **frāctum**,
 break, crush, shatter
frāter, -tris, *m.*, brother

frūstrā, *adv.*, in vain, for nothing,
 for no purpose
fuga, -ae, *f.*, flight, haste, exile,
 speed
fugiō, -ere, **fūgī**, flee (from),
 escape, shun*
furor, -ōris, *m.*, madness, frenzy,
 rage, passion, fury
futūrus, -a, -um, *adj.*, future,
 destined (to be), impending,
 about to be*

G

gaudeō, -ēre, **gāvīsus sum**,
 rejoice, exult
gaudium, -(i)ī, *n.*, joy, delight
geminus, -a, -um, *adj.*, twin,
 double, two
gemitus, -ūs, *m.*, groan(ing),
 wail(ing), lament, moan
gēns, **gentis**, *f.*, clan, race, nation,
 herd*
genus, -eris, *n.*, birth, origin, race;
 descendant; kind, family
gerō, -ere, **gessi**, **gestum**, bear,
 carry (on), wage
gradus, -ūs, *m.*, step, gait, pace,
 stride
grātia, -ae, *f.*, favor, esteem,
 regard, liking; gratitude
gravis, -e, *adj.*, heavy, weighty,
 serious; venerable; pregnant

H

habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, have, hold;
 consider
haereō, -ēre, **haesi**, **haesum**, cling
 (to), stick (to) (+ *dat.*)
hasta, -ae, *f.*, spear, lance, dart*

haud, haut, *adv.*, not, by no means,
not at all

hauriō, -īre, hausī, haustum,
drain, drink (in)

herba, -ae, f., grass; an herb

hīc, *adv.*, in this place, here

hic, haec, hoc, *demon. pron.*, this,
that; he, she, it*

hiems, -emis, f., winter, storm

hinc, *adv.*, from this place, hence,
thence

honōs or honor, -ōris, m., honor,
glory, reward; offering, sacrifice;
charm, grace

horrendus, -a, -um, adj.,
horrifying, dire, awesome

horreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum,
tremble, quake

hospes, -itis, m., guest, host,
stranger

hostis, -is, m., enemy, foe, stranger

hūc, *adv.*, to this place, hither,
here

I

ī, ībam, ībō, īre, it, īte, *see eō*

iaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, lie (low,
outspread)

iactō, I, toss, buffet, vaunt, boast,
utter

iam, *adv.*, now, already, finally, at
once*

ibi, *adv.*, there, then

īdem, eadem, idem, *demon. pron.*,
same, the same

igitur, *conj.*, then, therefore

ignis, -is, m., fire

ille, illa, illud, *demon. pron.*, that
(famous); he, she, it*

imāgō, -inis, f., likeness, image,
ghost, soul, form, picture

impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum,
strike (against), drive, force,
impel

imperium, -(i)ī, n., command,
power, dominion, rule, sway,
mastery, realm(s)

implicō, -āre, -uī, -itum,
entwine

impōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum,
place upon, set to, impose;
establish (+ *dat.*)

in, *prep.* + *abl.*, in, on, in the case
of, among; *prep.* + *acc.*, into,
against, until, toward*

incertus, -a, -um, adj., uncertain,
doubtful, wavering

incidō, -ere, -cidi, fall (upon),
come across; strike

incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum,
begin, undertake

īnfāns, -fantis, m. or f., baby,
infant

īnfelix, -icis, adj., unfortunate,
accursed, unhappy, ill-omened,
unlucky, wretched

ingēns, -entis, adj., enormous,
mighty, huge*

īnīmicus, -a, -um, adj., hostile,
enemy, unfriendly

īniūria, -ae, f., wrong, insult,
injustice, injury

inquam, -is, -it, def. verb, say,
said*

intendō, -ere, -dī, -tum, stretch
out, reach forth, extend

inter, *prep.* + *acc.*, between,
among, during*

intereā, *adv.*, meanwhile, (in the)
meantime

intrō, *l*, enter, penetrate

inveniō, **-īre**, **-vēnī**, **-ventum**,
find, come upon

invītus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, reluctant,
unwilling

Iovis, **-ī**, **-em**, **-e**, *see Iuppiter*

ipse, **ipsa**, **ipsum**, *intensive pron.*,
(him, her, it) self; very*

īra, **-ae**, *f.*, wrath, rage, anger,
passion*

īre, *see eō*

is, **ea**, **id**, *demon. pron.*, this, that;
he, she, it*

it, **īte**, *see eō*

ita, *adv.*, thus, so

Ītalia, **-ae**, *f.*, Italy*

iter, **itineris**, *n.*, way, road,
journey, route

iterum, *adv.*, again, a second time,
anew

iubeō, **-ere**, **iussī**, **iussum**,
command, order, bid, enjoin
(upon), urge

iugum, **-ī**, *n.*, yoke; mountain ridge

Iūnō, **-ōnis**, *f.*, Juno, queen of the
gods

Iuppiter, **Iovis**, *m.*, Jupiter, king
of the gods*

iūs, **iūris**, *n.*, right, law, decree,
justice

iussī; **iussus**, **-a**, **-um**, *see iubeō*

iuvenis, **-is**, *m. or f.*, youth, young
(man or woman)

iuvō, **-āre**, **iūvī**, **iūtum**, help,
please

iuxtā, *prep. + acc.*, close to, next
to; *adv.*, close

K

Karthāgō, **-inis**, *f.*, Carthage,
great commercial city in north
Africa, rival of Rome

L

lābor, **-ī**, **lapsus sum**, slip (by),
slide, glide (by), descend; fail;
faint, fall, perish; flow

labor, **-ōris**, *m.*, labor, hardship,
task

lacrima, **-ae**, *f.*, tear, compassion

laedō, **-ere**, **-sī**, **-sum**, strike, hurt,
offend, thwart

laetus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, happy; fertile;
fat, sleek

Lāocoön, **-ontis**, *m.*, Laocoon,
Trojan priest of Neptune

Latium, **-(i)ī**, *n.*, Latium, district
of central Italy around Rome*

latus, **-eris**, *n.*, side, flank

lātus, *see ferō*

laus, **laudis**, *f.*, glory, praise, merit

lectus, **-ī**, *m.*, bed, couch

lego, **-ere**, **lēgī**, **lectum**, choose,
collect, select, gather

levis, **-e**, *adj.*, light, unsubstantial,
slight, swift

lēx, **lēgis**, *f.*, law, jurisdiction,
regulation, decree

liber, **-brī**, *m.*, inner bark of a tree,
bark

licet, **-ēre**, **licuit** or **licitum est**,
impers., it is permitted

līmen, **-inis**, *n.*, threshold,
doorway, entrance; abode;
shrine; palace

lītus, **-oris**, *n.*, shore, strand, coast,
beach

locus, -ī, m. (*pl., locī, loca*), place, region; condition; situation; opportunity

longē, adv., far (off, from), at a distance, (from) afar

longus, -a, -um, adj., long, wide, distant*

loquor, -ī, locūtus sum, speak, say, tell, talk

lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsum, play with, deceive, mock

lūmen, -inis, n., light, lamp; eye; sun, day; glory*

lūna, -ae, f., moon, moonlight

lūx, lūcis, f., light, brightness*

M

machina, -ae, f., machine, engine, device

magis, adv., more, rather*

magnus, -a, -um, adj., great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious, mighty, important*

malum, -ī, n., evil thing, misfortune, disaster, trouble

malus, -a, -um, adj., bad

maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsūm, remain, abide, linger, stay, (a)wait

manus, -ūs, f., hand; band, troop; deed*

mare, -is, n., sea

marītus, -ī, m., husband

māter, -tris, f., mother, dam; matron

mē, see ego

medium, -(i)ī, n., middle, midst, center

medius, -a, -um, adj., mid(dle), intermediate*

membrum, -ī, n., member, limb, (part of the) body, part

meminī, -isse, def. verb, remember, recall (+ *gen.*)

memor, -oris, adj., remembering, mindful, unforgetting (+ *gen.*)

mēns, mentis, f., mind, feeling, intention

mēnsis, -is, m., month

mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, deserve, earn, merit

metuō, -ere, uī, fear, dread

metus, -ūs, m., fear, anxiety, dread, fright

meus, -a, -um, poss. adj., my (own), mine*

mihi, see ego

miles, -itis, m., soldier

mille, indecl. adj., one thousand; *n. pl., milia or millia, -ium*, thousands

minus, adv., less

mīrabilis, -e, adj., wonderful, marvelous

misceō, -ēre, miscuī, mixtum, confuse, mix, mingle, stir (up)

miserus, -era, -erum, adj., miserable, unhappy, wretched, unfortunate, pitiable*

mittō, -ere, misi, missum, send, hurl, dismiss, let go; end, finish; offer, pay

modus, -ī, m., manner, measure, limit, method

moenia, -ium, n. pl., walls; city; structures*

mollis, -e, adj., soft, yielding, easy, mild, tender

moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, advise,
warn

mōns, montis, m., mountain,
height

mōnstrum, -ī, n., prodigy, portent,
monster

mora, -ae, f., delay, hesitation,
hindrance

morior, -ī, mortuus sum, die,
perish

moror, -ārī, -ātus sum, delay,
hinder, hesitate

mors, -tis, f., death, destruction,
ruin

mōs, mōris, n., custom, ritual,
manner, usage

moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum,
move; ponder

mox, adv., soon, presently

multum, adv., much, very much,
greatly

multus, -a, -um, adj., much, many,
abundant

mūnus, -eris, n., function, duty;
gift

mūrus, -ī, m., (city) wall,
battlement, rampart*

mūtō, 1, (ex)change, transform,
alter

N

nam, namque, adv., for; indeed,
truly

nārrō, 1, tell, relate, narrate,
report, recount

nāscor, -ī, nātus sum, be born,
begin life, be produced

nātus, -ī, m., son, child, young

nauta, -ae, m., sailor

nē, conj. lest, that not, no, not*

-ne, enclitic conj., whether, or*

nec, neque, conj., nor, neither, and
not; **nec . . . nec**, neither . . . nor*

necesse, indecl. adj., necessary

negō, 1, deny, refuse, say no

nemus, -oris, n., grove, wood,
forest*

neque, see nec

nesciō, -īre, -īvī (-iī), -itum, not
know, be ignorant of

niger, -gra, -grum, adj., black, dark

nihil, nīl, n. indecl., nothing, not
at all

nōbis, see nōs

nōmen, -inis, n., name, fame,
renown*

nōn, adv., not, no*

nōs, nostrum, pl. pron., we, us

nōscō, -sere, nōvī, nōtum,
become acquainted with, come
to know, learn

noster, -tra, -trum, poss. adj., our
(own), ours*

nōtus, -a, -um, adj., (well) known,
familiar

novus, -a, -um, adj., new, young,
strange, late

nox, noctis, f., night, darkness;
sleep

nūbēs, -is, f., cloud, fog, mist*

nūllus, -a, -um, adj., none, no one

nūmen, -inis, n., divinity, divine
power (will, favor, purpose,
presence)

numquam, adv., never, at no time

nunc, adv., (but) now, soon, as it is*

nuntius, -(i)ī, m., messenger,
message

nympha, -ae, f., nymph, a minor divinity of forests, waters, etc., appearing to humans as a beautiful maiden

O

Ō, interj., O! Oh! Ah!*

ob, prep. + acc., on account of

obscurus, -a, -um, adj., dark, shadowy, gloomy, dim, obscure

occidō, -ere, -cidī, -cāsum, fall, perish, end, die

occupō, 1, seize (beforehand), occupy

oculus, -ī, m., eye*

odium, -(i)ī, n., hate, dislike; unpopularity

ōlim, adv., (at) some time, once

omnis, -e, adj., all, every, whole, universal*

operiō, -ire, -uī, -ertum, cover, hide

oppidum, -ī, n., town

ops, opis, f., help, resources, power, wealth

optō, 1, choose, desire, hope (for)

opus, -eris, n., work, task, toil, deed*

ōra, -ae, f., shore, coast, region, border

orbis, -is, m., circle, fold, coil, orb, revolution, earth

ōrō, 1, beseech, pray (for), entreat, plead, argue

ōs, ōris, n., mouth, face; speech*

ostendō, -ere, -dī, -tum, show, display, promise

ōtium, -(i)ī, n., leisure, idleness, quiet

P

Pallās, -antis, m., Pallas, son of Evander and ally of Aeneas

palma, -ae, f., palm, hand

pār, paris, adj., equal

parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsum, spare (+ *dat.*)

parēns, -entis, m. or f., parent

pariter, adv., equally, side by side, alike

parō, 1, prepare, make (ready)

pars, partis, f., part, portion, share, side

parvus, -a, -um, adj., small, little

pater, -tris, m., father, ancestor, sire*

patior, -ī, passus sum, suffer, endure, allow

patria, -ae, f., homeland, country

patrius, -a, -um, adj., paternal, ancestral, native

paucus, -a, -um, adj., little, few, light, scanty

pauper, -eris, adj., poor, meager, unproductive; of little worth, cheap

pāx, pācis, f., peace, favor, grace, repose, quiet

pectus, -oris, n., breast, heart, soul

pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum, beat; push; drive out, banish, strike, defeat, drive away

pendeō, -ēre, pependī, hang, depend

per, prep. + acc., through, by (means of), because of, during*

perdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum, destroy, ruin

pereō, -īre, -īvī (-iī), -itum,
perish, die
periculum, -ī, n., danger
pēs, pedis, m., foot; sheet-rope,
sheet
petō, -ere, -ivī (-iī), -itum, seek,
attack, aim (at), ask; scan*
pharetra, -ae, f., quiver
plēnus, -a, -um, full, complete,
swelling, filled
poena, -ae, f., punishment,
penalty, satisfaction, revenge,
vengeance
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum, put,
place (aside); found; establish,
bury
pōns, pontis, m., bridge
populus, -ī, m., people, nation,
crowd
porta, -ae, f., door, gate, entrance,
exit, opening
portō, 1, carry, bear, take, bring,
convey
portus, -ūs, m., port, harbor;
refuge, haven
pōscō, -ere, popōscī, ask
urgently, beg, demand, request,
desire
possum, posse, potuī, be able,
can, avail*
post, prep. + acc., after, behind;
adv., after, next
postquam, conj., after that, when
potēns, -entis, adj., powerful,
ruling, mighty
potestās, -ātis, f., power, rule,
force; strength, ability
praestō, -āre, -itī, -ātum, excel,
be better, surpass

precor, -ārī, -ātus sum, ask, beg,
entreat, pray, supplicate, request,
call upon, beseech
premō, -ere, -essī, -essum, (re)
press, control, overwhelm, crush
primum, adv., (at) first, in the first
place, in the beginning
primus, -a, -um, adj., first,
foremost, chief*
prior, prius, adj., comp. of
primus, soon, former, first, prior
prō, prep. + abl., instead of, on
behalf of, for, before*
procul, adv., far, at a distance,
(from) afar
proelium, -(i)ī, n., battle, combat
properō, 1, hasten, hurry, speed
propius, adv., nearer, closer
propter, prep. + acc., on account
of; near
puella, -ae, f., girl
puer, -erī, m., boy
pugna, -ae, f., hand-to-hand
fight, battle, combat, action,
engagement
pugnō, 1, fight; dispute
pulcher, -chra, -chrum, adj.,
beautiful, handsome, splendid,
illustrious, noble
putō, 1, think, suppose, consider

Q

quā, adv., where(by), wherever, in
any (some) way
quaerō, -ere, quaesivī,
quaesitum, seek (in vain), miss,
inquire, ask, try
quālis, -e, adj., (such) as, of what
sort

quam, *adv.*, how, than, as*

quandō, *adv. and conj.*, when, since, if ever, because

quantus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, how great, how much, how many, as much (as)

quater, *adv.*, four times

-que, *enclitic conj.*, and, also, even; **-que . . . -que**, both . . . and*

quī, **quae**, **quod**, *rel. pron.*, who, which, what, that*

quia, *conj.*, because, since

quicumque, **quaecumque**, **quodcumque**, *indef. rel. pron.*, whoever, whatever

quidem, *adv.*, certainly, in fact, indeed

quiēscō, **-ere**, **-ēvī**, **-ētum**, rest, calm, cease

quīn, *conj.*, that not, but that, why not, in fact

quis (qua), **quid**, (**quī**, **quae**, **quod**), *interrog. pron. or adj.*, who? which? what? why?; *indef. pron. or adj.*, any, some(one); see **aliquis***

quisquis, **quaeque**, **quodquod** (**quidquid**), *indef. rel. adj. or pron.*, whoever, whatever

quō, *adv.*, to where, to which place; for which reason, to what end, why; therefore; *introducing a purpose or result clause with a comp. adj. or adv.*, in order that, so that

quod, *conj.*, because

quoque, *adv.*, also, furthermore, even, too, likewise

R

rapiō, **-ere**, **-puī**, **-ptum**, snatch (up, away), seize, ravish; whirl

recipiō, **-ere**, **-cēpī**, **-ceptum**, receive, accept, take back, recover

reddō, **-ere**, **-didī**, **-ditum**, give back, return, restore; give up, hand over deliver

redeō, **-īre**, **-īvī** (**-īi**), **-itum**, return
referō, **-ferre**, **-tulī**, **-lātum**, bear back, restore, carry off; reproduce, renew, recall; relate, say (re)pay*

rēgīna, **-ae**, *f.*, queen; *adj.*, royal

rēgnum, **-ī**, *n.*, royal power, kingdom, realm, rule, sway, sovereignty*

regō, **-ere**, **rēxī**, **rēctum**, rule, guide, direct, control

relinquō, **-ere**, **-liquī**, **-lictum**, leave, desert, surrender, abandon, relinquish

rēs, **reī**, *f.*, thing, affair, matter, deed, fact, fortune; state, commonwealth

resideō, **-ēre**, **-sēdī**, sit back, remain sitting; stay, remain; rest, reside

respondeō, **-ēre**, **-spondī**, **-spōnsum**, answer, reply, respond; sympathize with

rēx, **rēgis**, *m.*, king; *adj.*, ruling, royal*

Rōma, **-ae**, *f.*, (city of) Rome

Rōmānus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, Roman, of Rome*

rumpō, **-ere**, **rūpī**, **ruptum**, break, burst (forth), utter

rūrsus, **-um**, *adv.*, again, anew, back(ward)

S

sacer, -cra, -crum, adj., sacred,
holy, consecrated; accursed; *n.*
subst., sacrifice, holy implement
(object); mystery*

saeculum, -ī, n., race, generation,
age

saepe, adv., often, frequently,
again and again

saevus, -a, -um, adj., fierce, harsh,
stern, cruel*

sanguis, -inis, m., blood; race,
descendant*

saxum, -ī, n., stone, rock, reef, cliff,
crag

scelus, -eris, n., crime, impiety

sciō, -īre, -ivī, -itum, know (how),
understand

sē, see suī

sed, conj., but, moreover, however*

sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum, sit
(down), settle

sēdēs, -is, f., seat; abode,
habitation; bottom; tomb,
shrine; place, region

semper, adv., always

senex, senis, adj., old, aged

sententia, -ae, f., opinion,
purpose, view, resolve

sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsū, feel,
perceive

sequor, -ī, secūtus sum, follow,
attend, pursue, accompany, seek

sermō, -ōnis, m., conversation,
speech

servō, 1, observe, watch; preserve,
save, guard, keep, rescue; nurse

sī, conj., whether, if (only), in case
that*

sive, seu, conj., whether, or, either
if, or if

sibi, see suī

sic, adv., thus, so, in this manner*

sīdus, -eris, n., star, constellation,
meteor; season, weather;
heaven*

signum, -ī, n., sign, signal, token,
mark

silva, -ae, f., forest, wood(s), tree(s)

similis, -e, adj., like, similar
(+ *gen. or dat.*)

simul, adv., at the same time,
together

sine, prep. + abl., without

sinus, -ūs, m., fold, bosom, bay,
hollow, gulf

socius, -a, -um, adj., allied,
associated, friendly; *subst.*, ally,
comrade, follower

sōl, sōlis, m., sun; day

sōlus, -a, -um, adj., alone, only,
lonely, sole*

solvō, -ere, -ī, solūtum, loose(n),
release, break down, free, pay

somnus, -ī, m., sleep, slumber,
dream

sonō, -āre, -uī, -itum, (re)sound,
roar

soror, -ōris, f., sister

sors, sortis, f., lot, destiny,
portion, oracle, fate

spērō, 1, hope (for, to), expect,
suppose

spēs, spēī, f., hope, expectation

spīritus, -ūs, m., breath, spirit, life,
soul

spīrō, 1, breathe (forth), blow,
quiver (i.e., with signs of life), live

statim, *adv.*, straightaway, at once, immediately

sternō, -ere, strāvī, strātum, lay low, spread, strew

stō, -āre, steti, statum, stand (fast, up); halt; endure; stick (to), remain*

strīdeō, -ēre, grate, creak, whir, hiss, rustle, roar

studium, -(i)ī, n., eagerness, desire, zeal, pursuit

sub, *prep.* + *acc. and abl.*, (from) under, close (to), beneath, (deep) in, after*

subitō, *adv.*, suddenly

subsistō, -ere, -stiti, halt, stop, withstand, resist

suī (*gen.*), **sibi** (*dat.*), **sē** or **sēsē** (*acc. or abl.*), *reflexive pron.*, (of) himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them*

sum, esse, fuī, be, exist*

sūmō, -ere, -mpsī, -mptum, take, assume; *with poenam*, exact (a penalty)

summus, -a, -um, adj., *superl. of superus*, uppermost, highest, topmost*

super, *prep.* + *acc. and abl.*, above, beyond, left, in addition, upon, concerning, about

superbus, -a, -um, adj., proud, haughty

superō, *l*, surmount, surpass, overcome, survive

superus, -a, -um, adj., upper, higher, above; *subst.*, god, divinity

suprā, *adv.*, above, over

surgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrectum, raise, (a)rise, spring up, surge

suspendō, -ere, -dī, -sum, suspend, hang (up)

sustineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum, hold up(right), uphold, support, sustain

suus, -a, -um, *reflexive poss. adj.*, his, her, its, their (own)*

T

taceō, -ēre, -cuī, -citum, be silent, not speak, say nothing

tacitus, -a, -um, adj., silent, noiseless, secret, still

tālis, -e, adj., such, of such sort, the following*

tam, *adv.*, so (much), such, as

tamen, *adv.*, nevertheless, however, but

tandem, *adv.*, at length, finally

tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum, touch, reach

tantum, *adv.*, so much, so great(ly), only

tantus, -a, -um, adj., so great, so much, so far*

tē, *see tū*

tēctum, -ī, n., roof; house, home, abode

tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctum, cover, hide protect

tellūs, -ūris, f., earth, land, country*

tēlum, -ī, n., weapon; wound, blow*

templum, -ī, n., temple, sanctuary, sacred space, shrine

temptō, *l*, try, test, seek, examine, attempt

tempus, -oris, n., time; occasion, crisis

tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentum, stretch; hasten, strive, (ex)tend, aim*

teneō, -ēre, -uī, -tum, have, hold, restrain*

tener, -era, -era, adj., soft, delicate, tender, yielding

tergum, -ī, n., back, body, rear, hide (of an animal)

terra, -ae, f., earth, land, country, soil*

terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, frighten, terrify

terribilis, -e, adj., frightful, terrible

Teucrus, -a, -um, adj., Teucrian, Trojan*

tibi, see tū

timeō, -ēre, -uī, fear, dread, be anxious

tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum, lift, raise, upheave, stir up; remove, destroy

torqueō, -ēre, -rsī, -rtum, twist, sway, hurl, turn

tot, adj., so many, as many*

tōtus, -a, -um, adj., all, every, whole, full*

tradō, -ere, -didī, -ditum, give up, hand over, deliver, surrender

trahō, -ere, trāxī, tractum, drag (out), draw (in), lead, protract, spend

trānseō, -īre, -īvī (-iī), -itum, go over, go across, cross over, pass over, pass by

trīstis, -e, adj., sad, unhappy, dreary, fatal

Troia, -ae, f., Troy, a city of Asia Minor*

Troiānus, -a, -um, adj., Trojan*

tū, tuī (pl., vōs, vestrum), pron., you (singular)*

tulī, see ferō

tum, tunc, adv., then, at that time; further*

turba, -ae, f., mob, crowd

Turnus, -ī, m., Turnus, leader of the Rutulians and opponent of Aeneas

turpis, -e, adj., shameful, disgraceful

tūtus, -a, -um, adj., protected, safe, secure

tuus, -a, -um, poss. adj., your(s), your own*

U

ubi, adv., where, when, as soon as*

ūllus, -a, -um, adj., any, any one

ultimus, -a, -um, adj., last, final, farthest

umbra, -ae, f., shade, shadow, ghost*

umerus, -ī, m., shoulder*

umquam, adv., ever, at any time

unda, -ae, f., wave, billow, water, sea*

unde, adv., from where, from which source

ūnus, -a, -um, adj., one, only, alone, single

urbs, urbis, f., city, town*

ut(i), conj., as, when; that, so that; how*

uterque, utraque, utrumque,
pron. or adj., each (of two),
 both

ūtor, -ī, ūsus sum, use, employ
 (+ *abl.*)

V

vacuus, -a, -um, adj., empty,
 unoccupied; devoid (of), free
 (of)

valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum, be strong,
 avail, be able, fare well

varius, -a, -um, adj., varied,
 different, diverse, manifold

-ve, vel, conj., or, either, even; **vel .**
 . . **vel,** either . . . or

velim, velle, vellem, *see* **volō**

velut(i), adv., even as, just as

veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum, come,
 go*

ventus, -ī, m., wind, breeze, blast,
 air

verbum, -ī, n., word

vertex, -icis, m., peak, summit,
 head, top; whirlpool

vertō, -ere, -ī, -rsum, (over)turn,
 (ex)change

vērus, -a, -um, adj., true, real,
 actual

vestis, -is, f., garment, cloth(ing),
 robe

vetus, -eris, adj., old, aged,
 ancient, former

vexō, 1, shake, jolt, toss violently;
 annoy, trouble, disturb, vex

via, -ae, f., way, road, journey,
 street

victor, -ōris, m., victor; *adj.,*
 victorious

videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum, see,
 perceive; *pass.* be seen, appear,
 seem (best)*

vinc(u)lum, -ī, n., chain, bond,
 cable

vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum, conquer,
 surpass

vir, -ī, m., (real) man; hero;
 husband*

vīrēs, pl. of vīs

virgō, -inis, f., girl, maid(en)*

virtūs, -ūtis, f., manliness,
 excellence in battle, valor

vīs, vīs, f., force, violence, energy*

vīta, -ae, f., life, soul, spirit

vīvus, -a, -um, adj., living, natural,
 alive

vix, adv., scarcely, feebly, with
 difficulty

vocō, 1, call, name, address,
 convoke, invoke, invite,
 challenge*

volō, 1, fly, move with speed

volō, velle, voluī, will, wish, be
 willing

volvō, -ere, -ī, volūtum, revolve,
 (un)roll, roll (round, through);
 undergo

vōs, vestrum, pl. pron., you (plural)

vōx, -cis, f., voice, word, speech,
 sound*

vulnus, -eris, n., wound, deadly
 blow

vultus, -ūs, m., countenance, face,
 aspect