
GLOSSARY

This Glossary contains all words from the companion texts in this volume. For vocabulary help in the Pliny *Letters*, all words are either glossed on-page or are in the Word List.

A

a or **ab(s)**, *prep.* + *abl.*, from; away from; by (*agent*)

abripio, -ere, -ui, -reptum, to drag, carry away by force, snatch away

absens, -ntis, *adj.*, absent (sometimes **apsens**)

absum, **abesse**, **afui**, to be away, to be absent

ac. See **atque**

accido, -ere, -cidi, to happen, to occur, happen; to fall (near)

accipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum, to receive; to accept

accommodo (1), to adjust; to apply to; to fasten

acerbus, -a, -um, *adj.*, bitter

ad, *prep.* + *acc.*, to, toward; at, near

adclamo (1), to hail, to shout; to acclaim (+ dat.)

adeo, *adv.*, to such an extent

adlevo (1), to lift, lift up

administro (1), to manage; to assist

admodum, *adv.*, fully, quite, completely

admoneo, -ere, -monui,

-monitum, to remind, advise, urge, warn

adopto (1), to adopt, select; to wish

adquo, *adv.*, as much as

adsentor, -ari, -atus, to flatter; to agree

aduro, -ere, -ussi, -ustum, to burn; to consume in fire

adversarius, -i, *m.*, enemy, opponent

aedes, -is, *f.*, dwelling place, house; temple, sanctuary, shrine

aedifico (1), to erect (a building), build, construct

aegroto (1), to be sick; to be distressed; to grieve

aequalis, -e, *adj.*, equal

aeque, *adv.*, equally, likewise

aequo (1), to make level, make equal

aequor, -oris, *n.*, a level surface; the sea

aequoreus, -a, -um, *adj.*, of or connected with the sea, near the sea, surrounded by the sea

- aequus, -a, -um, *adj.***, level, fair, just; calm
- aereus, -a, -um, *adj.***, bronze
- aestas, -atis, *f.***, summer
- aetas, -atis, *f.***, one's age, generation; era
- aether, -eris** (*sometimes Gk. acc. aethera*), *m.*, the upper air, upper atmosphere (*above aēr*); the sky, the heavens
- Aetna, -ae, *f.***, Mount Etna
- ager, agri, *m.***, farmer's field; territory; the countryside
- agmen, -inis, *n.***, company, column, armed group
- ago, -ere, *egi*, actum**, to drive; to set in motion; to spend (time or life); to do, deal with; to debate, plead a case
- agricola, -ae, *m.***, farmer
- Agrippina, -ae, *f.***, Colonia Agrippina (modern day Cologne)
- alimentum, -a, *n.***, food; fuel, nourishment
- aliquanto, *adv.***, somewhat; considerably
- aliqui, aliqua, aliquod, *indef. adj.***, some, any
- aliter, *adv.***, otherwise, differently
- alius, alia, aliud, *adj./pron.***, other; **alii . . . alii**, some . . . others
- alter, -tera, -terum, *adj.***, a second; another; the other (of two)
- altitudo, -tudinis, *f.***, height; depth
- amictus, -us, *m.***, cloak
- amicus, -i, *m.***, friend; political supporter
- amphitheatrum, -tri, *n.***, amphitheater
- amplio** (1), to enlarge; to postpone
- amplus, -a, -um, *adj.***, large, impressive, extensive, numerous
- an, *part.***, whether, or
- animus, -i, *m.***, mind, soul, heart, spirit, courage
- annus, -i, *m.***, year
- ante, *adv.*, and *prep.* + *acc.***, before, in front of
- antea, *adv.***, before, formerly
- antiquus, -a, -um, *adj.***, ancient, early; of olden time
- Apollo, -linis, *m.***, Apollo, son of Zeus and Leto, god of poetry, music, archery, and medicine
- appello** (1), to name; to speak to, address, call
- apsentia, -ae, *f.***, absence (also **absentia**)
- apsum**. See **absum**
- apud, *prep.* + *acc.***, at, near; at the house of; in the presence of
- aqua, -ae, *f.***, water
- Ariminum, -i, *n.***, Ariminum, a town in Umbria (modern day Rimini)
- Aristocritus, -i, *m.***, Aristocritus, one of Cicero's couriers
- artus, -us, *m.***, limb, arm, leg
- arvum, -i, *n.***, plowed field, field, land
- ascendo, -ere, -ndi, -nsum**, to go up, climb, mount, ascend
- assuesco, -ere, -suevi, -suetum**, to accustom; to become accustomed to

atque or **ac**, *conj.*, and
auctor, **-oris**, *m.*, originator,
 source, person or thing
 responsible; author
auctoritas, **-atis**, *f.*, authority,
 prestige, influence
audeo, **-ere**, **ausus sum**, to dare,
 be bold
audio, **-ire**, **-ivi/-ii**, **-itum**, to
 hear
aufero, **-ferre**, **abstuli**, **ablatum**,
 to carry or fetch away, remove
augeo, **-ere**, **auxi**, **auctum**, to
 increase, intensify; to extend,
 amplify, glorify
augustus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, venerable,
 worthy of honor
Augustus, **-i**, *m.*, title given to
 Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus,
 first emperor of Rome
aureus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, made of
 gold, golden
aurum, **-i**, *n.*, gold
aut, *conj.*, or; **aut . . . aut**, either
 . . . or
autem, *part.*, but, moreover,
 however
autumnus, **-i**, *m.*, autumn
Aventinus, **-i**, *n.*, Aventine Hill,
 one of the seven hills of Rome

B

balineum, **-a**, *n.*, bath, bath
 complex
barba, **-ae**, *f.*, beard
basilica, **-ae**, *f.*, basilica
bellum, **-i**, *n.*, war
beneficium, **-i**, *n.*, service,
 kindness (also **beneficium**)

benignus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, kind,
 benevolent, beneficent
boatus, **-us**, *m.*, shouting; loud
 crying
bonitas, **-atis**, *f.*, goodness,
 kindness
bonus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, good; *pl.*
subst., possessions, personal
 property, virtues

C

cado, **-ere**, **cecid**, **casum**, to fall,
 drop, perish; to be killed; to
 happen
caelum, **-i**, *n.*, the sky, the heavens
Caesar, **-aris**, *m.*, inherited
 cognomen of the *gens Iulia*,
 including C. Julius Caesar and
 his adopted son Octavian/
 Augustus, used also by many
 Roman emperors who followed
calamitas, **-atis**, *f.*, loss;
 misfortune; disaster
campus, **-i**, *m.*, plain, field;
specifically, the Campus Martius
 at Rome
canus, **-a**, **um**, *adj.*, white, grey
Capitolium, **-i**, *n.*, Capitoline Hill,
 site of Rome's citadel and some
 of its most important temples
caritas, **-atis**, *f.*, charity, love,
 affection, dearness
Cartimanus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*,
 belonging to Cartima (a city in
 Baetica)
carus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, dear
Casinas, **-atis**, *adj.*, belonging to
 Casinum (a town in southern
 central Italy)

- Castor, -is, m.,** Castor, son of King Tyndareus of Sparta, brother to Hellen and Pollux
- castus, -a, -um, adj.,** chaste, virtuous
- causa, -ae, f.,** cause, reason; + *preceding gen.,* for the sake of
- caveo, -ere, -i, be** careful; take care
- caverna, -ae, f.,** cave; den; depths
- cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum, to** withdraw, give ground, fall back; to give up, yield
- celerrime, adv.,** frequently
- centeni, -ae, -a, pl. adj.,** one hundred each
- cerno, -ere, crevi, cretum, to** distinguish, discern, see
- certus, -a, -um, adj.,** definite, sure
- ceterus, -a, -um, adj.,** the other(s), the rest of
- chalcidicum, -i, n.,** a type of portico
- Charybdis, -is, f.,** Charybdis, a mythical monster; a whirlpool between Sicily and mainland Italy
- cio, -ere, civi, citum, to** move; to call up; to invoke; to produce
- circa, adv., and prep. + acc.,** roundabout, around, near, about
- circiter, adv.,** nearly, approximately
- circuitus, -us, m.,** path round, way; circumference; going around
- circumeo, -ere, -ivi/ii, -itum, to** encircle; to go around
- circus, -i, m.,** circular course, circus: oblong area where games were held
- civilis, -e, adj.,** of citizens, civil, civic, committed to the state
- civilitas, -atis, f.,** citizenship, political skill
- civis, -is, m./f.,** citizen
- civitas, -atis, f.,** citizenship, state, city
- cladis, -is, f.,** defeat, ruin, disaster
- clarus, -a, -um, adj.,** bright, distinct; celebrated, famous
- clementia, -ae, f.,** mildness, mercy, clemency
- coepe, coepisse, coeptum, to** begin, commence
- cognosco, -ere, -gnovi, -gnitum, to** know, become acquainted with, learn
- colligo, -ere, -legi, -lectum, to** gather, collect; to infer, conclude
- colo, ere, -ui, -itum, to** live in; to cultivate; to honor; to maintain; to look after
- colonus, -i, m.,** farmer; tenant farmer; colony (by association)
- columna, -ae, f.,** pillar, column
- comes, -itis, m./f.,** companion, attendant
- comitas, -atis, f.,** politeness, kindness, generosity, graciousness
- committo, -ere, -misi, -misum, to** being together, unite, match; to entrust, commit
- communis, -e, adj.,** shared, joint, common, courteous

- compleo, -ere, -plevi, -pletum**, to fill up, fill completely, complete
- complures, -a, pl. adj.**, several
- concipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum**, to take in, absorb; to conceive, cause to form, form
- concutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussum**, to shake violently, agitate
- conditus, -a, -um, adj.**, hidden, concealed
- condo, -ere, -didi, -ditum**, to plant firmly; to found, establish; to sheathe (a sword); to put together
- confero, -ere, contuli, collatum**, to bring, carry, convey; to gather
- conficio, -ficere, -feci, -fectum**, to finish, complete; to overwhelm
- coniunctio, -onis, f.**, union, marriage, fellowship
- conlectus, -a, -um, adj.**, compact (also **collectus**)
- conlega, -ae, m.**, colleague, associate
- conor, -ari, -atus**, to try, to try to go
- conqueror, -eri, -questum**, to complain, to complain of
- consacro (1)**, to consecrate, to dedicate; to vow to a god
- consisto, -ere, -stiti**, to be comprised of/consist of (+ abl.)
- conspiciendus, -a, -um, adj.**, conspicuous, attracting attention
- constituo, -ere, -stitui, -stitutum**, to place, establish; to decide
- consto, -are, -stiti, -stitum**, to take up position, stand; to be fixed on, established
- consul, -ulis, m.**, consul
- consulo, -ere, -ui, -itum**, to ask advice of; to look after, look out for; to decide upon (+ dat.)
- consumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum**, to expend, use up, consume, eat away
- continens, -entis, adj.**, next, adjacent, close
- contingo, -ere, -tigi, -tactum**, to touch; to happen, befall (+ dat.)
- continuo, adv.**, without delay
- contorqueo, -ere, -torsus, -tortum**, to agitate; to twist, send whirling
- contra, adv., and prep. + acc.**, in opposition, on the other side; against, facing, toward
- contumeliosus, -a, -um, adj.**, insulting, rude, reproachful
- convivium, -i, n.**, banquet, feast; guests
- copia, -ae, f.**, supply, abundance; *pl.*, troops, resources
- coronarius, -a, -um, adj.**, having to do with crowns, coronal
- corpus, -oris, n.**, body
- corruptus, -a, -um**, rotten, infected, incorrect, damaged
- cotidie, adv.**, every day, day by day
- crebro, adv.**, frequently, often
- crudelis, -is, adj.**, cruel, harsh, merciless
- crudelitas, -atis, f.**, cruelty
- crudus, -a, -um, adj.**, bloody, fierce, rough
- culpa, -ae, f.**, fault, error, blame, guilt
- culpo (1)**, to blame, to accuse

cultus, -us, m., worship, adornment
cum, conj., when, in; **cum . . . tum,** not only . . . but also
cum, prep. + abl., with
cunctus, -a, -um, adj., all
Cupido, -inis, m., Cupid, the Roman god of love
cur, interr. adv., why, for what reason
Curia, -ae, f., the Curia (senate house)
curo (1), to watch over, care for, look after
custodia, -ae, f., protection, defense, preservation
custos, custodis, m./f., guard, jailer

D

Dacia, -ae, f., province on the lower Danube
damno (1), to cause harm to; to condemn, punish
damnum, -i, n., loss, detriment
Danubius, -i, m., the river Danube
de, prep. + abl., from, down from; about
debeo, -ere, -bui, -bitum, to owe, be indebted; to be under obligation, be obliged
debilito (1), to incapacitate, weaken
December, -bris, adj., of the month of December
decerno, -ere, -crevi, -cretum, to decide, to decree, to judge
Decibalus, -i, mi., Decibalus, last ruler of Dacia
decies, adv., ten times

decimus, -a, -um, adj., tenth
decipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum, to catch; to cheat, deceive
dedico (1), dedicate
defendo, -ere, -i, -fensum, to defend, to repel, to prosecute
defero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum, to carry, convey, bring; to carry downward; to hand down
deficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum, to fail, fall short; to revolt, defect, falter
deleo, -ere, -delevi, -deletum, to destroy, ruin; to overthrow
denso (1), to thicken; to crowd together, make heavy
descendo, -ere, -ndi, -nsum, to go or come down, get down (from)
desidero (1), to desire, to want; to miss; to lose; to investigate
deus, -i (alt. nom. pl. di, gen. pl. deum) m., god
devoro, 1, to devour, to use up, consume
Dexippus, -i, m., Dexippus, one of Cicero's couriers
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum, to talk, speak; to say, disclose
dies, diei, m./f., day
diffundo, -ere, -fudi, -fusum, to diffuse; to spread; to expand
dignus, -a, -um, adj., appropriate; worthy (+ *abl.* and *gen.*)
diligens, -gentis, adj., careful
diligentia, -ae, f., attentiveness, care
dimitto, -ere, -misi, missum, to send away; (soldiers) to disband; to let go

diripio, -ere, -ui, -reptum, to pull; to grab; to plunder

dito (1), to enrich

diuturnus, -a, -um, adj., lasting, long lasting

divertium, i, n., divorce, separation

divinus, -a, -um, adj., divine, sacred

divus, -a, -um, adj., divine; *m./f. as subst.*, god, goddess

do, dare, dedi, datum, to give

dolor, -oris, m., pain, distress, anguish, sadness

domesticus, -a, -um, adj., belonging to the home, household

domiseda, -ae, f., a women who stayed at home

Domitianus, -i, m., Domitian, Roman emperor from 81-96 CE

domus, -us or -i, f., house, home, *sometimes* a house in town as opposed to one in the countryside; **domi militiaeque**, at home and at war

donum, -i, n., gift, offering

duo, duae, duo (*dat. and abl.*

duobus, duabus, duobus), *pl. adj.*, two

duplico (1), to double; to enlarge

Dyrrhachium, -i, n., Dyrrachium, a town on the eastern coast of the Adriatic Sea

E

e. See ex

ecfero, ecferre, extuli, elatum, to carry out; to bury; to lift up, raise

edax, edacis, adj., voracious, gluttonous, destructive

edictum, -i, n., proclamation, edict

edo, edere or esse, edi, esum, to eat

edo, -ere, -didi, -ditum, to bring forth, send forth; to sponsor

effero (1), to erupt

efficax, -acis, adj., effective

ego, mei, mihi, me, me, pron., I, me

egregius, -a, -um, adj., outstanding, excellent, preeminent

eicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum, to throw out, cast out

emergeo, -ere, -mersi, -mersum, to come forth, arise, emerge

emitto, -ere, -misi, -misum, to send out/forth, dispatch; to release, let loose; to give off, emit

emo, -ere, emi, emptum, to buy (+ *abl. or gen. of price*)

emptio, -onis, f., purchase; thing bought

enim, part., for

Epirus, -i, m., Epirus, a Roman province in northwestern Greece

epistula, -ae, f., letter

epulum, -i, adj., banquet, public feast

et, conj., and; *as adv.*, even, also; **et ... et ...**, both ... and ...

etenim, conj., and indeed; the fact is

etiam, adv., still, yet, even now, also

etsi, *conj.*, although, though
evanesco, -ere, -vanui, to vanish,
 disappear, fade away
ex or **e**, *prep.* + *abl.*, from, out of
exaestuo (1), to boil; to rage, blaze
 up
excipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum, to
 accept, receive
excludo, -ere, -clusi, -clusum, to
 shut out, exclude, keep away
excrucio (1), to torture, torment
exedo, ere, **exedi**, **exesum**, to eat
 up, consume; to hollow
exemplum, -i, *n.*, example,
 specimen, precedent, model
exhibeo, -ere, -bui, -bitum, to
 display, exhibit, produce,
 present
exitibilis, -is, *adj.*, destructive,
 deadly
expecto (1), to await, expect,
 look for
extinguo or **extinguo**, -ere,
 -stinxi, -stinctum, to
 extinguish, destroy, kill
extulit. See **ecfero**
exul or **exsul**, -lis, *m./f.*, banished
 person, exile

F

Fabianus, -a-, -um, *adj.*, belonging
 to the *gens Fabius*
Fabius, -a, -um, *adj.*, of the *gens*
Fabia
fabula, -ae, *f.*, story, fable; play
facilis, -e, *adj.*, easy
facilitas, -tatis, *f.*, good nature
facio, -ere, **feci**, **factum**, to do,
 make, bring about

fama, -ae, *f.*, report, rumor,
 public opinion; reputation,
 renown
familia, -ae, *f.*, household, family
familiaris, -e, *adj.*, of or
 belonging to one's household
 or family; personal, familiar
familiaritas, -atis, *f.*, close
 friendship, familiarity
fastigium, -i, *n.*, peak, summit,
 rooftop; culmination
fateor, -eri, **fassus**, to concede,
 acknowledge, admit
fatum, -i, *n.*, destiny, fate;
 calamity, mishap, ruin
favilla, -ae, *f.*, glowing ashes,
 embers; spark
fax, **facis**, *f.*, torch, fire, flash of
 lightning
felicitas, -tatis, *f.*, good fortune
felix, -icis, *adj.*, lucky, auspicious,
 fortunate, prosperous
Feretrius, *i*, *m.*, surname of
 Jupiter, striker
fero, **ferre**, **tuli**, **latus**, to bring,
 carry; to report
fervidus, -a, -um, *adj.*, seething,
 boiling; passionate, excited
festus, -a, -um, *adj.*, holiday,
 festive, pertaining to feasts
filia, -ae, *f.*, daughter
filius, -i, *m.*, son
finio, -ire, -ivi, -itum, end, limit
fio, **fieri**, **factus**, to be done,
 become, happen
firmitas, -tatis, *f.*, steadfastness,
 resolution
firmus, -a, -um, *adj.*, firm, steady,
 strong, stable, determined

fuscus, i, m., purse, money-bag, treasury

Flaminius, -a, -um, adj., of the gens *Flaminius*

flamma, -ae, f., flame, fire, light

fons, -ntis, m., fountain, spring; source, origin

foro (1), to bore, pierce, perforate

forte, adj., by chance, perhaps

fortitudo, -fortitudinis, f., strength, courage

fortuna, -ae, f., luck, chance, *personified*, Fortune; outcome

forum, -i, n., public square, marketplace, *specifically*, the Forum Romanum in the center of Rome

fragor, -oris, m., noise, crash, roar

frater, -tris, m., brother

frequento (1), to visit

fretum, -i, n., foaming water, *hence*, strait, estuary, sea

fructus, -us, m., fruits, produce

frugi, indecl. adj., worthy, thrifty, useful

fruor, -i, fructus, (+ abl.) to enjoy, to profit by, to delight in

fuga, -ae, f., fleeing, flight

fumus, -i, m., smoke

funus, -eris, n., funeral; ruin, destruction

furo, -ere, to rage

G

Galli, -orum, m. pl., the Gauls, the Gallic provinces

gener, generi, m., son-in-law

gens, gentis, f., race, nation, tribe; a Roman clan

Germania, -ae, f., Germany

gloria, -ae, f., praise, honor, distinction; glory, ambition, pride

grandis, -e, adj., large, great, abundant

gratia, -ae, f., favor, gratitude;

gratiam referre, to return a

favor; **gratias agere,** to thank;

abl. gratia + gen. = for the sake of

gratulatio, -onis, f.,

congratulation, rejoicing

gressus, -us, m., step, feet; going

H

habeo, -ere, habui, habitum, to have, occupy, hold; to have in mind, think; to regard

Hephaestion, Hephaestion, a location in Lycia

herbidus, -a, um, adj., grassy

heres, heridis, m./f., heir

hic, adv., here, in this place

hic, haec, hoc, pron./adj., this

Hispania, -ae, f., Spain, Spanish peninsula

homo, hominis, m./f., human being, person, man

honor or honos, -oris, m., high esteem; mark of esteem; honor; (high) political office

horrendus, -a, um, adj., fearful, terrible, dreadful

horridus, -a, -um, adj., wild, standing on end; grim; horrible, terrible

hortor, -ari, -atus, to encourage, to incite, to urge

humus, -i, f., earth, ground, soil

I

iam, *adv.*, at this point, now,
already

idem, **eadem**, **idem**, *pron./adj.*,
the same one, the same

igitur, *adv.*, therefore

igneus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, fiery

ignis, **-is**, *m.*, fire

ignoro (1), to not know; to

disregard; to ignore, be unaware

ille, **illa**, **illud**, *pron./adj.*, that

impensa, **-ae**, *f.*, expense, cost

imperator, **-oris**, *m.*, commanding
officer, general; ruler, emperor

imperium, **-i**, *n.*, supreme power,
dominion, rule, reign

impero (1), to demand; to levy; to
give orders to, command

impune, *adv.*, with impunity

in, *prep.* + *acc.*, into, onto, against;
+ *abl.*, in, on, in the case of, in
relation to

incendium, **-i**, *n.*, destructive fire,
conflagration

incido, **-ere**, **-cidisti**, to fall; to
attack; to happen, occur

incoho (1), to begin; to establish

incola, **-ae**, *m./f.*, inhabitant,
resident

incredibilis, **is**, *adj.*, incredible,
unbelievable

indico (1), to point out; to accuse

indignus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, unworthy;
shameful; cruel

indiscretus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*,
indistinguishable; alike; not
divided

infernus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, lower,
infernal, subterranean

infirmitas, **-tatis**, *f.*, weakness,
sickness

ingens, **-ntis**, *adj.*, huge, great,
outstanding, enormous

inimicus, **-i**, *m.*, enemy

initium, **-i**, *n.*, beginning,
entrance, initial phase

iniustus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, unfair,
unjust

inmitto, **-ere**, **-misi**, **-missum**, to
send in, to cause to go; to hurl;
to allow

immunitas, **-atis**, *f.*, immunity, tax
exemptions

innoxius, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, harmless;
unharmful

innumerabilis, **-is**, *adj.*,
innumerable, countless

inportunus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*,
inconvenient, relentless, ruthless

inrumpo, **-ere**, **-rupi**, **-ruptum**, to
invade; to interrupt, break in

inscriptio, **-onis**, *f.*, inscription

instruo, **-ere**, **-struxi**, **-structum**,
to construct; to prepare, equip

inter, *prep.* + *acc.*, among, amid,
between

interdum, *adv.*, from time to time,
sometimes

interfactor, **-is**, *m.*, killer, assassin

interpello (1), to interrupt; to
impede, get in the way of; accost

interrumpo, **-ere**, **-rupi**, **-ruptum**,
to break, break up; to interrupt

intra, *prep.* + *acc.*, inside, within

inusitatus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, strange,
unusual, extraordinary

invetero (1), to make old, to grow
old; to become rooted

invidus, -a, -um, adj., envious, jealous
ipse, -a, -um, pron./adj., himself, herself, itself; selfsame, the very
is, ea, id, adj., this, that; *pron.*, he, she, it, *pl.*, they
Isauria, -ae, f., Isauria, the country of the Isauri
iste, ista, istud, that; that of yours
isthaec. See istic, istaec, istuc
istic, adv., there, over there
istic, istaec, istuc, pron./adj., that belonging to you, that of yours
ita, adv., to that extent, so, thus
Italia, -ae, f., Italy
Italica, -ae, f., Italica, a city in Spain, birthplace of Trajan
itaque, adv., and so, therefore
item, adv., also, likewise
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum, to order, command
iudicium, -i, n., trial, judgment, decision, opinion
Iulius, -a, -um, adj., of the *gens Julius* (the *gens* of Julius Caesar)
Iunianus, -a, -um, adj., relating to the *gens Iunius*
Iunius, -a, -um, adj., of the *gens Iunius*
Iuno, -onis, f., Juno, Roman goddess
Iuppiter, Iovis, m., Jupiter, the Italian sky god identified with the Greek Zeus, the sky
iustus, -a, -um, adj., rightful, fair, just
iuventas, -atis, f., youth; **Iuventas**, the goddess of youth

K

Kalendae, -arum, f. pl., the Calends, the first day of any month

L

labor, laboris, m., work
labor, -i, lapsus, to slip, to slide; to perish, collapse
laboro (1), to toil, exert oneself, take pains; to be distressed, to worry; to work at
lacrima, -ae, f., tear; weeping
laedo, -ere, laesi, laesum, to strike; to hurt, injure, harm
laetus, -a, -um, adj., happy, exulting, flourishing, lush
languidus, -a, -um, adj., faint, weak, feeble
lanificium, -i, n., wool working
lanificus, -a, -um, adj., wool working (spinning, weaving, etc.)
Lar, -is, m., (usually plural) Lares, gods of home, hearth, and crossroads
largus, -a, -um, adj., generous, bountiful, plentiful
lassus, -a, -um, adj., tired, weary
late, adv., widely, far and wide
laudo (1), to praise, extol
legatio, -ionis, f., embassy; legation; member of a legation
Lepidus, -i, m., Marcus Aemilius Lepidus, partner of Octavian and Antony in the Second Triumvirate
liberalis, -is, adj., honorable, generous

liberi, -orum, m. pl., children
libertas, -atis, f., freedom
licet, -ere, licuit or licitum est,

impers., it is permitted, it is possible

littera, -ae, f., letter of the alphabet; *pl.,* written document(s), letter(s); literature

litus, -oris, n., shore, beach

livor, -oris, m., envy, spite; bluish color of bruising

locupletio (1), to enrich

locus, -i, m. (in. pl., sometimes n., loca, -orum), place, spot, position, location

longaevus, -a, -um, adj., aged; ancient

longe, adv., a long way, far, at a distance

longus, -a, -um, adj., long, extended, long-lasting

Lupercal, -alis, n., Lupercal, a grotto on the Palatine hill

luteus, -a, um, adj., muddy, filthy; yellow

lux, lucis, f., light, daylight; **prima luce,** at daybreak

Lycia, -ae, f., Lycia, a region in Asia Minor

M

maeror, -oris, m., grief, mourning, sorrow

magis, adv., more, rather

Magna, -ae Mater, Matris, f., Magna Mater, the Roman name for Cybele, a mother goddess

magnificentissimus, -a, um, super. of magnificus, -a, -um, adj., splendid, excellent

magnus, -a, -um, adj., great, big

maior, maius, compar. adj., greater, bigger; *m. pl. as subst.*

maiores, -um, ancestors, forebears

mando (1), to hand over, commit, entrust; order, command, direct

maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum, to remain, stay, endure, last; to wait, await

manubiae, -arum, f. pl., general's share of booty

Marcellus, -i, m., (Marcus) Marcellus, nephew of Augustus, first husband of Julia, daughter of Augustus

Marcus, -a, -um, adj., of the gens *Marcus*

mare, maris, n., sea

margarita, ae, f., pearl

Mars, -Martis, m., Mars, Roman god of war

mater, -tris, f., mother

matrimonium, -i, n., marriage

matrona, -ae, f., wife, matron

maximus, -a, -um, superl. adj., greatest in size, largest; greatest in number; greatest in age; most important, leading, mightiest

mediocris, -is, adj., medium, average, mediocre

medius, -a, -um, adj., in the middle, mid-, middle, moderate

melior, melius, compar. adj., better

memoro (1), to speak about, mention, tell

- memoria**, -ae, *f.*, memory;
memorial
- mens**, -tis, *f.*, mind, intention, will
- mensis**, -is, *m.*, month
- mereo**, -ere, **merui**, **meritum** or **mereor**, -eri, **meritus**, to earn;
to merit, deserve
- mergo**, -ere, **mersi**, **mersum**, to
sink; to drown; to bury
- merito**, *adv.*, deservedly, rightly
- meus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, my, mine
- militaris**, -e, *adj.*, of, or connected
with, the army, martial
- mille**, *indecl. noun and adj.*, (*pl.*
milia or **millia**), a thousand
- milliens**, *adv.*, a thousand times
- Milo**, -onis, *m.*, Titus Annius Milo
- Minerva**, -ae, *f.*, Roman goddess
of wisdom and the arts,
identified with the Greek
Athena
- Minucius**, -a, -um, *adj.*, of the gens
Minucius
- minuo**, -ere, **minui**, **minutum**,
to grow/get smaller, reduce; to
diminish, weaken
- minus**, *compar. adv.*, less
- mirificus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, causing
wonder, wonderful, amazing
- mirus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, wonderful,
strange, amazing
- misceo**, -ere, **miscui**, **mixtum**,
to mix
- miser**, -era, -erum, *adj.*, to be
pitied, wretched, unfortunate;
pitiful, contemptible
- miseria**, -ae, *f.*, trouble, woe
- mitto**, -ere, **misi**, **missum**, to
send; to discharge, release, let go
- moderatio**, -onis, *f.*, moderation,
self-control, restraint
- moderatus**, -a, -um, *adj.*,
temperate, restrained, orderly
- modicus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, moderate,
modest, small
- modo**, *adv.*, only, recently
- modus**, -i, *m.*, manner; limit; size
- moestus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, sad or
unhappy; mourning; ill-omened
- mons**, -ntis, *m.*, mountain, hill
- morior**, -iri, **mortuus**, die
- mors**, **mortis**, *f.*, death
- mortuus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, dead
- mox**, *adv.*, soon, in the near future;
a little later, next
- mugio**, -ire, -ivi/**ii**, -itum, to low;
to bellow; to rumble
- multus**, -a, -um, *adj.*, *sg.*, much; *pl.*,
many
- Mulvius**, -a, -um, *adj.*, of the gens
Mulvius
- municipium**, -i, *n.*, town,
municipality
- munio**, -ire, -ivi/**ii**, -itum, to build
a wall around; to protect; to
safeguard
- mutatio**, -ionis, *f.*, change
- N**
- nam**, *conj.*, for, because
- nascor**, -i, **natus**, to be born, to
grow
- navigo** (1), to sail, to navigate
- ne**, *negative adv. and conj.*, so that
not, lest; **ne . . . quidem**, not even
- nec**. See **neque**
- negotium**, -i, *n.*, pain; work,
business

neque or **nec**, *conj.*, and not, nor;
as *adv.*, not even; **neque** . . .

neque . . . or **nec** . . . **nec** . . . or

neque . . . **nec** . . ., neither . . .

nor . . .

Nerva, **-ae**, *m.*, M. Cocceius

Nerva, Emperor, 96-98 CE

neuter, **-tra**, **-trum**, *adj.*, neither
(of two)

niger, **-gra**, **-grum**, *adj.*, black,
dark, gloomy

nigro (1), to be black; to make
black

nihil, *indecl. noun*, nothing; as
adv., not at all, in no way

nihilominus, *adv.*, just the same,
nonetheless (sometimes written
as two words)

nimum, *adv.*, too much

nisi, *conj.*, if not, unless, except

nix, **nivis**, *f.*, snow

nobilitas, **-atis**, *f.*, renown,
celebrity, distinction; nobility

nobiliter, *adv.*, splendidly

noceo, **-ere**, **nocui**, **nocitum**, to
do harm, injure, hurt

nomen, **nominis**, *n.*, name; fame;
purpose

non, *adv.*, not

nonus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, ninth

nos, **nostrum** or **nostri**, **nobis**,

nos, **nobis**, *pron.*, we, us

noster, **nostra**, **nostrum**, *adj.*, our,
ours

notesco, **-ere**, **notui**, to become
known; to become famous

noto (1), to mark, brand,
distinguish, identify; to
stigmatize,

notus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, known; *m./f.*
as *subst.*, an acquaintance

novus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, new, recent;
strange; extreme; **novae res**,
revolution

nox, **noctis**, *f.*, night

nubes, **is**, *f.*, cloud

nullus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, not any,
none; *m. as subst.*, no one,
nobody; *n. as subst.*, nothing

nummus, **-i**, *m.*, coin, money

nunc, *adv.*, now

O

ob, *prep.*, on account of; instead
of; right before

obeo, **-ire**, **obivi**/**-ii**, **obitum**, to go
to meet; to meet one's death, die

observe (1), to watch; observe,
pay attention to

obtineo, **-ere**, **-tinui**, **-tentum**, to
hold, take hold of; to persist

occasio, **-onis**, *f.*, opportunity,
chance; occasion, favorable
circumstances

Octavius, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, of the *gens*
Octavius, the *gens* of Augustus'
birth

octingentesimus, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*,
eight hundredth

octo, *adj.*, eight

octoginta, *adj.*, eighty

oculus, **-i**, *m.*, eye

offensa, **-ae**, *f.*, insult, injury,
animosity, offence

officium, **-i**, *n.*, service, duty, task

omnis, **-e**, *adj.*, *sg.*, each, every; *pl.*,
all

onus, **-eris**, *n.*, load, burden

opera, -ae, *f.*, effort, attention (to a task)
oportet, -ere, **oportuit**, *impers.*, it is proper/right
opsequium, -i, *n.*, complaine, obedience (also **obsequium**)
optimus, -a, -um, *superl. adj.*, best
opto (1), to wish for, desire, choose
opus, **operis**, *n.*, work, labor; the product of work; a literary work;
opus est (+ *abl. or gen.*), there is need for
orbis, -is, *m.*, circle, wheel; sphere; orbit, revolution; **orbis terrarum**, the world
ordo, -inis, *m.*, row, line, rank, senate (of a municipality)
ornamentum, -i, *n.*, equipment; decoration
ornatus, -us, *m.*, mode of dress, ornamentation
os, **oris**, *n.*, mouth, face
os, **ossis**, *n.*, bone
ostendo, -ere, -ndi, -ntum, to show, display, expose

P

paene, *adv.*, nearly, almost
palam, *adv.*, openly, publicly
Palatium, -i, *n.*, Palatine Hill, one of the seven hills of Rome, location of the imperial palace
parens, -ntis, *m./f.*, parent
paro (1), to furnish, supply, produce; prepare
pars, **partis**, *f.*, part, portion, direction, side
Parthenius, -i, *m.*, Parthenius, freedman of Domitian

pasco, -ere **pavi**, **pastum**, to feed; to cultivate
passim, *adv.*, here and there, all over; in every direction
passus, -us, *m.*, step, pace
pater, -tris, *m.*, father, senator
patientia, -ae, *f.*, endurance, forbearance, submission
pator, -i, **passus**, to experience, suffer, undergo, endure; to allow, permit
patria, -ae, *f.*, one's native land
paucus, -a, -um, *adj., usu. pl.*, a small number of, a few; *sg.*, a little
pavor, **oris**, *m.*, fear, panic
pecunia, -ae, *adj.*, money
Penates, -ium, *m. pl.*, Penates, household gods (associated especially with the pantry), *hence*, household
per, *prep. + acc.*, through, throughout, by means of, through the agency of
perduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum, to bring, extend
perficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum, to complete, finish; to execute
periculum, -i, *n.*, test, trial, danger, peril
permisceo, -ere, -ui, -mixtum, to mix together; to unite by marriage; to throw into confusion
perpetuus, -a, -um, *adj.*, continuous, permanent, life-long
perscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptum, to write; to report; to describe in detail
Persis, **Persidis**, *f.*, Persia

perspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectrum,
to see through; to examine,
recognize

persuadeo, -ere, -suasi, -suasum,
to persuade

pertenuis, -is, adj., very thin/slim

pes, pedis, m., foot

Petronius, -i, Secundus, -i, m.,
Petronius Secundus, praetorian
prefect under Domitian

Phoebe, -es, f., Phoebe, Titan
goddess associated with the
moon

pietas, -atis, f., piety, respect,
loyalty, integrity, devotion

pinguis, -e, adj., fat, rich;
comfortable, easy

piscina, -ae, f., pool, fishpond, basin

Piso, -onis, m., (Gaius
Calpurnius) Piso (Frugi),
Cicero's son-in-law

pius, -a, -um, adj., dutiful,
conscientious, devoted

placidus, -a, -um, adj., agreeable,
tame, quiet, calm

plebs, -is, f., common people,
plebeians

plus, pluris, n., more

Pompeius, -a, um, adj., of the *gens*
Pompeius; including Pompey the
Great

pondo, adv., by weight

pono, -ere, posui, positum, to
put, place, set up

pons, pontis, m., bridge

porticus, -us, m./f., portico,
colonnade

possum, posse, potui, to be able;
to have power

post, adv., and prep. + acc., after,
behind

postea, adv., subsequently,
afterwards

postquam, conj., after, since; *often*
separated as two words, post . . .
quam

potior, -iri, -titus, to take possession
of, obtain (+ *acc., gen., or abl.*)

praeebo, -ere, -bui, -bitum, to
offer, make available, provide

praecido, -ere, -cidi, -cisum, to
cut short, cut back, lop

praecipio, -ere, -i, -ceptum,; to
anticipate; to warn; to order; to
recommend; to teach

praedico (1), to proclaim, declare;
to praise, commend

praefectus -us, m., prefect

praefero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum, to
carry in front, display; to prefer,
to esteem more highly

praesagium, n., sense of
foreboding; prognostication,
forewarning

praesens, -entis, adj., present, in
person

praesto, -are, -stiti, -statum,
to be superior to others, excel,
surpass; to present, exhibit,
display; to furnish, provide

praeter, adv., prep. + acc., and conj.,
past, alongside; beyond; besides,
other than, except

praetermitto, -ere, -misi,
-missum, to pass by/over; to
omit; to overlook

praetorius, -a, -um, adj.,
praetorian

pridie, *prep.* + *acc.*, the day before
primum, *adv.*, first, for the first time
primus, -a, -um, *adj.*, first, foremost; earliest
princeps, -cipis, *m.*, leading member, first citizen, *hence*, Roman emperor
prior, **prius**, *compar. adj.*, earlier, first, prior
privatim, *adv.*, in private; as a private citizen
privatus, -a, -um, *adj.*, private, particular to a person; *m./f. as subst.*, private citizen
procul, *adv.*, far, far away, at a distance
profligo (1), to overthrow; to perform the greater part of (nearly complete)
profluvium, -i, *n.*, flowing-forth, effusion
prope, *adv.*, and *prep.* + *acc.*, almost, nearly; near, by
propero (1), hurry, hasten
propitius, -a, -um, *adj.*, favorably inclined, well-disposed
proprius, -a, -um, *adj.*, one's own, personal, individual, particular
prosper, -a, -um, *adj.*, successful, lucky, favorable
prosterno, -ere, -stravi, -stratum, to knock over; to exhaust; to prostrate
provincia, -ae, *f.*, sphere of an official's duties, *hence*, province (territory administered by a Roman governor under the authority of the senate or emperor)

provisio, -onis, *f.*, foresight, forethought
proximus, -a, -um, *superl. adj.*, nearest, next; *of time*, next or previous; latest, last
publice, *adv.*, publicly, at public expense
publico (1), confiscate, appropriate for the state
publicus, -a, -um, *adj.*, communal, shared, public; *see also res publica*
pudet, -ere, **puduit** or **puditum esse**, *impers.*, it fills with shame, it shames (+ *acc. of person affected and gen. of the cause of shame*)
pudicitia, -ae, *f.*, chastity, modesty, honesty
pudicus, -a, -um, *adj.*, sexually pure, chaste
pudor, -oris, *m.*, shame, sense of decency, modesty
pulcher, -chra, -chrum, *adj.*, beautiful, handsome; splendid, glorious
pulvinar, -aris, *n.*, couch for a deity; couch on which images of the gods were placed
purpureus, -a, -um, *adj.*, purple, dark/blood red

Q

Quadratilla, -ae, *f.*, (Ummidia)
 Quadratilla, a prominent woman from Casinum
quaero, -ere, **quaesivi**, **quaesitum**, to search for; to inquire, ask; obtain

qualis, -e, *interr. and rel. adj.*, of which sort or quality, such as
quam, *adv.*, how, in which way; *introducing an exclamation*, how . . . !; *after compar. adj. or adv.*, than; *before superl. of adj., or adv.*, as . . . as possible; **tam . . . quam**, as much as

quamdiu, *adv.*, for however long
quantum, *interr. and rel. adv.*, how greatly, to what extent, to what degree

quare, *adv.*, why, how, wherefore
quartus, -a, -um, *adj.*, fourth
quattuor, *adj.*, four
-que, *encl. conj.*, and
qui, quae, quod, *rel. pron. and adj.*; *interr. adj.*, who, which, what

quia, *conj.*, since, because
quidam, quaedam, quoddam, *indef. pron./adj.*, a certain, a certain one, somebody

quidem, *adv.*, indeed, certainly;
see also ne . . . quidem

quin, *adv.*, indeed, in fact; *conj.* *with neg. expressions of doubt or prevention*, (but) that

quinguae(n)simus, -a, -um, *adj.*, fiftieth

quinque, *adj.*, five

quintum, *adv.*, for the fifth time

quintus, -a, -um, *adj.*, fifth

Quirinus, -i, *m.*, the deified Romulus

quis, quid, *interr. pron.*, who?, what?

quisquis, quidquid, *indef. pron./adj.*, whoever, whatever

quod, *rel. adv.*, because

quoque, *adv.*, too, also, as well
quotienscumque, *adv.*, whenever, as often as, however often

R

rapso (1), to snatch away; to hurry away

rarus, -a, -um, *adj.*, uncommon, rare, scarce; scattered

ratio, -onis, *f.*, reckoning, calculation; reason, thought, overall plan

raucus, -a, -um, *adj.*, hoarse, husky, harsh

recurro, -ere, -curri, -cursum, to run or hurry back; to return

reddo, -ere, -didi, -ditum, to give back, render, restore; **rationem reddere**, to render an account

redeo, -ire, -ivi/-ii, -itum, to go back, return

refero, -ferre, rettuli, relatum, to bring/carry back; to report, relate; to pay as due, render

reficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum, to make again, restore, revive

refulgeo, -ere, -fulsi, to gleam; to reflect; to glitter, shine

regina, -ae, *f.*, queen

regio, -ionis, *f.*, area, region

reicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum, to throw back, drive back; to throw off, reject

religio, -onis, *f.*, worship, rite, religion; reverence

relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum, to depart from; to leave behind

reliquus, -a, -um, *adj.*, left over, left behind, remaining

remissus, -s, -um, adj., slack, mild, subdues

remitto, -ere, -misi, -missum, to send back; to grant, release, relax; to give up, yield; to forgive

reparo (1), to restore, recover

reperio, -ere, -i, -pertum, to discover, find; to invent

repeto, -ere, -ivi/-ii, -itum, to return to, seek again; to attack again; to go back for, recall, claim back

repleo, -ere, -plevi, -pletum, to refill; to replace; to cover

reputo (1), to think over

res, rei, f., property, thing, affair, matter, deed; *pl.*, exploits

res publica, rei publicae, f., republic

reservo (1), to reserve; to spare, hold back

resisto, -ere, -stiti, to pause, to resist; to make a stand

resono (1), to resound

respondeo, -ere, -ndi, -nsum, to answer, reply; to correspond

restitutio, -onis, f., rebuilding, restoration, reinstatement

Rhenus, -i, m., the Rhine river

rivus, -i, m., stream, brook, channel (for water)

Roma, -ae, f., Rome

Romanus, -a, -um, adj., Roman, of Rome; *m./f. as subst.*, Roman

rursus, adv., backward, back again; in turn; once more

rusticus, -a, -um, of the countryside, rural, rustic; used as a cognomen

S

sacer, -cra, -crum, adj., dedicated, consecrated, sacred; accursed, infamous

sacerdos, sacerdotis, m./f., priest, priestess

saepe, adv., often, frequently

saevus, -a, -um, adj., furious, ferocious, cruel, savage

salus, salutis, f., health, well-being, safety; **salutem dicere**, to greet

saluto (1), to greet; to visit; to salute

Saturnus, i, m., Saturn, father of Jupiter

saxum, -i, n., stone, rock

scio, -ire, -ivi/-ii, -itum, to know, understand

scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum, to inscribe, write, make a record of, compose

Scylla, -ae, f., monster that snatched and devoured sailors from ships

se and sese, reflex. pron. (—, **sui, sibi, se, se**), himself, herself, itself, themselves (*always referring to the subject of the sentence or clause*)

secundus, -a, -um, adj., following, second, secondary; favorable, propitious

sed, conj., but

sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum, to sit; *an army*, to remain encamped

segnis, -is, -e, adj., sluggish, slow, inactive

Seleucia, -ae, f., a city in Syria

- semper**, *adv.*, always
- senator**, **-oris**, *m.*, member of the Senate, senator
- senatus**, **-us**, *m.*, the Senate
- senex**, **-is**, *adj.*, old, advanced in years; *m. as subst.*, old man
- senior**, **-oris**, *compar. adj.*, older; substantively, old man
- sensim**, *adv.*, tentatively, gradually
- sepelio**, **-ire**, **-ii/ivi**, **sepultum**, to bury
- septenus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, seven; seven parts
- septimum**, *adv.*, for the seventh time
- septuage(n)simus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, seventieth
- sexage(n)simus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, sixtieth
- sextum**, *adv.*, for the sixth time
- sextus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, sixth
- si**, *conj.*, if
- Sicilia**, **-ae**, *f.*, Sicily
- signum**, **-i**, *n.*, statue; military standard
- similis**, **-e**, *adj.*, like, resembling (+ *gen./dat.*), similar
- simul**, *adv.*, at the same time, together
- sin**, *conj.*, but if, if on the contrary
- sine**, *prep.* + *abl.*, without
- sisto**, **-ere**, **stiti/steti**, **statum**, to stop, to set up; to cause to appear
- situs**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, stored, buried
- soleo**, **-ere**, **solitus**, to be accustomed
- solum**, **-i**, *n.*, ground, earth, soil, land; sole of the foot
- solus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, alone
- solvo**, **-ere**, **solvi**, **solutum**, to loosen, untie, undo; to dissolve, break down, remove, release
- sonitus**, **-us**, *m.*, sound
- spectaculum**, **-i**, *n.*, public games/show, spectacle
- spectandus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, remarkable
- spes**, **spei**, *f.*, hope, expectation
- spiritus**, **-us**, *m.*, breath; soul, life
- squalor**, **-oris**, *m.*, squalor, filth, unkempt appearance
- statim**, *adv.*, immediately
- statua**, **-ae**, *f.*, statue, image
- status**, **-us**, *m.*, situation, state
- strenuus**, **-a**, **-um**, *adj.*, active, vigorous, energetic
- studium**, **-i**, *n.*, zeal, devotion to a person, party, cause, *etc.*; subject to which one devotes oneself, study; enthusiasm
- suavis**, **-is**, *adj.*, pleasant, charming, sweet
- sub**, *prep.* + *abl.*, under, beneath; + *acc.*, under (*with motion*); directly after, in response to
- subigo**, **-ere**, **-egi**, **-actum**, to conquer, subdue; to compel
- subinde**, *adv.*, immediately or shortly thereafter, from then on
- subito**, *adv.*, suddenly
- subsidium**, **-i**, *n.*, help, relief; support
- subsido**, **-ere**, **-sedi**, sit/settle down, sink
- succedo**, **-ere**, **-cessi**, **-cessum**, succeed, approach; to relieve, take over from

sum, esse, fui, to be
summum, *adv.*, at most
summus, -a, -um, *adj.*, highest, topmost, uppermost
supero (1), to overcome, to defeat, to surpass
superstitio, -onis, f., superstition
suspirium, -i, n., deep breath, sigh
sustineo, -ere, -ui, -tentum, to support, bear; to sustain; to endure; to delay
suus, -a, -um, *reflex. adj.*, his, her, its, their (*referring to the subject of the sentence or clause*)

T

tabellarius, -i, m., letter-carrier, courier
Taifali, -orum, m., members of a tribe north of the Danube
talis, -e, adj., such, of such a kind
tam, *adv.*, so; so much as
tamen, *adv.*, nevertheless, yet
tantum, *adv.*, to such a degree; only
tantus, -a, -um, adj., so much, so great, of such a size; *gen. of value tanti*, of such worth; *abl. tanto*, by so much, that much; *n. as subst. tantum, -i*, such a quantity, so much of (*with partitive gen.*)
Tauromenitanus. -a, um, adj., belonging to Tauromenium (a Sicilian town, modern day Taormina)
tego, -ere, texi, tectum, to cover, roof; to clothe; to shield; to conceal
tempestas, -tatis, f., season, time, weather; storm
templum, -i, n., temple, shrine
tempus, -oris, n., time, period of time, period of history
tenebrosus, -a, -um, adj., dark, gloomy
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum, to hold, keep; to occupy
Terentia, -ae, f., Terentia, wife of Cicero
terra, -ae, f., land, earth, ground
terribilis, -is, adj., frightful, terrible, frightening
terrificus, -a, -um, adj., causing terror, terrifying, frightening
tertius, -a, -um, adj., third
Tervingi, -orum, m., members of a tribe north of the Danube
theatrum, -i, n., theater
Titan, Titanis, m., Titan; god of the sun
titulus, -i, m., commemorative tablet, inscription; title of honor
Tonans, Tonantis, m., thunderer
tono (1), to thunder
totus, -a, -um, adj., whole, entire; *pl.*, all
trado, -ere, -didi, -ditum, to hand over; to hand down, pass on, bequeath
traduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum, to bring across; to convert; to exhibit, expose to scorn
traho, -ere, traxi, tractum, to drag, pull, draw
Traianus, -i, m., Trajan, whose full name was Ulpius Crinitus Traianus

tranquillo, *adv.*, quietly, peacefully
tranquillus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, calm, peaceful, friendly
trans, *prep.* + *acc.*, across, beyond
tremendus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, terrible, awe inspiring
trepidus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, nervous, agitated, frightened
tres, tria, *pl. adj.* (*gen. trium*, *dat./abl. tribus*), three
tribunus, **-i**, *m.*, tribune
tribuo, **-ere, -ui, -utum**, to divide; to present; to grant
triginta, *adj.*, thirty
triumphus, **-i**, *m.*, triumphal procession; victory, triumph
tu, tui, tibi, te, te, *sg. pron.*, you
tuli. See **fero**
Tullia, **-ae, f.**, Tullia, daughter of Cicero
Tullius, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, of the gens *Tullius*
Tullius, **-i**, *m.*, Tullius, son of Cicero (who is sometimes also referred to by this name)
tum, *adv.*, then, at that moment; see also **cum . . . tum**
tumultus, **-us**, *m.*, commotion, rebellion, sudden violence
tunc, *adv.*, then, at that time
turbo (1), to disturb, agitate; to throw into confusion
turbo, **-inis**, *m.*, strong circular motion, whirling, spinning; whirlwind, storm, commotion
turpis, **-e**, *adj.*, foul, unsightly, shameful, ugly

tutus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, safe
tuus, **-a, -um**, *sg. poss. adj.*, your
tyrannus, **-i**, *m.*, tyrant, monarch

U

ullus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, any, any at all
Ulpus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, Ulpus, cognomen of Trajan
ultor, **ultoris**, *m.*, avenger; an epithet of the god Mars
umbra, **-ae, f.**, shadow, shade
Ummidia, **-ae, f.**, Ummidia (Quadratilla), a prominent woman from Casinum
umquam, *adv.*, at any time
unda, **-ae, f.**, wave, billow
unus, **-a, -um**, *adj.*, one
urbs, urbis, *f.*, city, *esp.*, the City, Rome
urna, **-ae, f.**, jar, pot, urn
uro, **-ere, ussi, ustum**, to burn, destroy by fire
usque, *adv.*, right on, without interruption, continuously, all the way
ut or uti, *adv.*, how, just as; *conj.* + *indic.*, as, when, since; *conj.* + *subj.*, so that; with the result that
uter, utra, utrum, *interrog. and rel. pron./adj.*, which of two
uterque, utraque, utrumque, *pron./adj.*, each, each of two
utinam, *adv.*, if only, would that (often accompanied by optative *subj.*)
utrum, *part.*, whether
uxor, **-oris, f.**, wife

V

vale, *imp. of valeo, -ere used in person or in writing to mean farewell, goodbye*

Valens, Valentis, m., (Gaius Manlius) Valens, consul ordinarius in 96 CE

valeo, -ere, -ui, -itum, to be strong; to prevail

valetudo, -inis, f., good health; illness

valles (or vallis), vallis, f., valley

vapor, -oris, m., steam, vapor; moisture

varius, -a, -um, adj., changeable, variable, varrious

-ve, encl. conj., or

vectigal, -vectigalis, n., tax, tribute

vehemens, vehementis, adj., violent, severe, emphatic, strong

vehiculum, -i, n., conveyance, vehicle

vel, conj. and adv., or, or even, even, assuredly; for instance, **vel ... vel**, either ... or

Velia, -ae, f., the Velia, portion of the Palatine Hill

venerandus, -a, -um, adj., venerable, august, to be respected

veneratio, -onis, f., veneration, worship, deep respect and awe

venio, -ire, veni, ventum, to come, approach

venter, -tris, m., belly, abdomen; stomach; womb

ventus, -i, m., wind

verbum, -i, n., word

vere, adv., truly

vero, adv., truly, certainly, indeed; however, yet

verso (1), to keep turning around; to turn over, stir; to turn (the eyes or the mind) this way and that; to turn over in the mind; *pass.*, to be involved, be active, be busy; to live (in a place); to come and go

vertex, verticis, m., whirlpool; crown of the head; peak

verus, -a, -um, adj., real, true

Vesta, -ae, f., Vesta, goddess of hearth and household

vester, vestra, vestrum, pl. adj., your

vestis, -is, f., clothing, garment, covering

Vetus, Veteris, m., (Gaius Antistius) Vetus, consul ordinarius of 96 CE

vetustas, -atis, f., old age, antiquity, long duration

vetustus, -a, -um, adj., ancient, long-standing

via, -ae, f., way, path, road, street, passageway

vibro (1), to brandish, wave; to shoot out

vicinus, -a, -um, adj., neighboring, near

vicis, -is, f., recurring occasion, situation, plight

vicissim, adv., in turn, again

Victoali, -orum, m., members of a tribe north of the Danube

video, -ere, vidi, visum, to see; *pass.*, to appear, seem

vinco, -ere, vici, victum, to conquer, prevail; to overcome, defeat

vindico (1), to claim, assert; to rescue; to pay,

vir, viri, m., man (as opposed to a woman or child); husband

virtus, -utis, f., manliness, courage, moral excellence

vis, vis (*pl. vires, -ium*), *f.*, physical strength, force, violence

viscera, -um, n., (*plural*) viscera, internal organs, inmost parts

vita, -ae, f., life, manner of life

vito (1), to avoid, to shun

vivo, -ere, vixi, victum, to be alive, live; to survive

vivus, -a, -um, adj., living

voco (1), to call, invoke; to summon

volnus. See **vulnus**

volo, velle, volui, to wish, want

volvo, -vere, volvi, volutum, to cause to travel in a circular motion; to travel in a circular motion; to roll; to cause to fall over

vos, vestrum or vestri, vobis, vos, vobis, pl. pron., you

vox, vocis, f., voice; spoken utterance, words, remark

Vulcanus, -i, m., Vulcan, god of fire

vulnus or volnus, -neris, n., wound, injury

X

Xorulus, -i, m., the Latin name for El Jorullo, a volcano in Mexico