



LATIN TO ENGLISH GLOSSARY

This glossary contains the **Vocabulary to Learn*** as well as the **Reading Vocabulary** from all the chapters.

*All words from the **Vocabulary to Learn** are starred and coded, e.g., C12 means the word first appeared as **Vocabulary to Learn** in Chapter 12. In a very few instances, an additional meaning for the word is given in a later part of the text. Such additional meanings appear in the Glossary and when the additional meaning is part of the **Vocabulary to Learn**, the chapter introducing that additional meaning is also noted.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS:

(1) = first conjugation
abl. = ablative
acc. = accusative
adj. = adjective
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
dat. = dative
f. = feminine

gen. = genitive
inf. = infinitive
m. = masculine
n. = neuter
pl. = plural
prep. = preposition
sg. = singular

NOTE:

The genitive of second declension words ending in **-ius** or **-ium** is indicated with a single **-ī**, which is the genitive ending itself. Note that in the full form of the genitive there is normally a double **i**: *filius, -ī* (= *filiī*); *gaudium, -ī* (= *gaudiī*).

A

ā or **ab**, *prep.* + *abl.*, by, from, away from* C5

absum, abesse, āfui, —, to be absent, away

abundō (1) + *abl.*, to abound with* C20

accipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to accept, receive* C21

accurrō, -ere, -currī, -cursum, to run up

accūsō (1) + *acc.* + *gen.*, to accuse someone of something* C21

ācer, ācris, ācre, adj., keen, fierce* C10

ad tempus, for the time being, for a while

ad, prep. + *acc.*, towards, to, into* C4

adolēscō, -ere, adolēvī, adultum, to grow up

adolēscēns, -entis, m./f., young man, young lady* C20

aedificō (1), to build* C10

Aenēās, Aenēae (gen.), Aenēae (dat.), Aenēam/ān (acc.), Aenēā (abl.), Aeneas, Trojan refugee, legendary founder of Roman race

aequus, -a, -um, adj., even; **aequō animō**, indifferently* C20

Aeschinus, -ī, m., Aeschinus

aestimō (1), to regard, esteem; **aestimō ūnius assis**, I do not care a bit* C7

ager, agrī, m., field* C3

agō, -ere, ēgī, āctum, to drive, lead, do, behave* C11

agricola, -ae, m., farmer* C1

albus, -a, -um, adj., white* C14

aliēnus, -a, -um, adj. + *prep.* *ā/ab + abl.*, foreign to, inconsistent with* C21

alius, alia, aliud, adj., another, other* C13

alō, -ere, aluī, altum/alitum, to feed, nourish* C17

amāns, amantis, m./f., lover

ambulō (1), to walk* C2

amīcus, -ī, m., friend* C3

āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, to lose* C17

amō (1), to love* C2

amor, -ōris, *m.*, love* C7
Amūlius, -ī, *m.*, Amulius
angustus, -a, -um, *adj.*, narrow
animal, -ālis, *n.*, animal* C9
animus, -ī, *m.*, spirit, soul, mind*
 C3
ante, *prep.* + *acc.*, in front of* C15
antequam, *conj.*, before
Apollō, **Apollinis**, *m.*, Apollo, god
 of the sun, poetry, light, music
appropinquō (1), to approach
apud, *prep.* + *acc.*, at the house of*
 C13
aqua, -ae, *f.*, water* C1
arbor, -oris, *f.*, tree C14
ārdeō, -ēre, **ārsī**, —, to burn, be
 on fire* C11
argūmentum, -ī, *n.*, proof, indica-
 tion, argument* C15
arma, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, weapons* C9
armātus, -a, -um, *adj.*, armed* C4
asportō (1), to carry away
at, *conj.*, but
Athēniēnsēs, **Athēniēnsium**, *m.*
pl., the Athenians
āthlēta, -ae, *m.*, athlete* C1
atque, *conj.*, and* C13
attonitus, -a, -um, *adj.*, astounded
auctōritās, -ātis, *f.*, authority
audiō, -īre, **audīvī**, **auditum**, to
 hear, listen* C9
autem, *conj.*, however* C4
auxilium, -ī, *n.*, help* C5
avunculus, -ī, *m.*, uncle* C16
axis, -is, *m.*, axle, axis* C21

B

barba, -ae, *f.*, beard* C19
bellum, -ī, *n.*, war* C4;
bellō iūstō, through open warfare
belua, -ae, *f.*, beast
bene, *adv.*, well* C1
bonus, -a, -um, *adj.*, good* C4
bracchium, -ī, *n.*, arm

C

cadō, -ere, **cecidī**, **cāsum**, to fall*
 C14
caelum, -ī, *n.*, sky, heaven,
 weather* C16
calidus, -a, -um, *adj.*, hot
callidus, -a, -um, *adj.*, clever, cun-
 ning
capiō, -ere, **cēpī**, **captum**, to take,
 adopt, capture; **cōnsilia capere**,
 to make plans* C10
caput, -itis, *n.*, head* C9
carō, **carnis**, *f.*, meat, flesh* C19
Carthāgine, at Carthage, in
 Carthage
Carthāgō, -inis, *f.*, Carthage
casa, -ae, *f.*, little house, cottage*
 C3
castra, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, camp* C4
Catīlīna, -ae, *m.*, Catiline, a bank-
 rupt revolutionary whose plot
 to overthrow the republic was
 exposed by Cicero
Catullus, -ī, *m.*, Catullus, Roman
 poet
causa, -ae, *f.*, cause, reason* C16
celeber, -bris, -bre, *adj.*, re-
 nowned, well-known, crowded*
 C10
celeriter, *adv.*, swiftly* C19
cibus, -ī, *m.*, food
cicātrix, **cicātrīcis**, *f.*, scar
cinis, -eris, *m.*, ash* C16
circum, *prep.* + *acc.*, around* C21
circus, -ī, *m.*, circus, often refer-
 ring to the Circus Maximus in
 particular
cīvis, -is, *m./f.*, citizen* C9
clādēs, -is, *f.*, disaster* C16
clam, *adv.*, secretly
clāmor, -ōris, *m.*, shout, cry
classis, -is, *f.*, fleet* C16
claudō, -ere, **clausī**, **clausum**, to
 lock up
clīvus, -ī, *m.*, hill

cōgitō (1), to think* C5
cōgnōscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum, to
 recognize, get to know
colō, -ere, **coluī**, **cultum**, to wor-
 ship, cultivate* C18
comedō, -ere, -ēdī, -ēsum, to eat*
 C14
coniūrātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, plot
cōnsilium, -ī, *n.*, plan* C5
cōnspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum,
 to look at, observe* C11
cōnstantia, -ae, *f.*, constancy* C21
cōnsul, -ulis, *m.*, consul* C9
cōnsultō, *adv.*, on purpose
cōnsūmō, -ere, -sūmpsī,
sūmptum, to consume* C12
contrā, *prep.* + *acc.*, against* C8
conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, to
 meet* C14
coquō, -ere, **coxī**, **coctum**, to
 cook* C19
cor, **cordis**, *n.*, heart* C20
cornū, -ūs, *n.*, horn* C17
corpus, -oris, *n.*, body* C9
corripiō, -ere, -ripiū, -reptum, to
 seize* C17
crēdō, -ere, **crēdidī**, **crēditum** +
dat., to believe somebody* C9
crēscō, -ere, **crēvī**, —, to grow*
 C19
crūdēlis, -e, *adj.*, cruel* C11
Ctēsiphō, -ōnis, *m.*, Ctesipho
cum . . . tum . . ., both . . . and . . .
cum, *conj.*, when, after* C18
cum, *prep.* + *abl.*, with* C3
Cupīdō, **Cupīdinis**, *m.*, Cupid (in
 Greek, Eros)
cupiō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum, to desire,
 want* C10
cūr, *adv.*, why? * C15
cūria, -ae, *f.*, senate (building)
cūrō (1), to care for, take care of*
 C2
currō, -ere, **cucurri**, **cursum**, to
 run* C17

D

dē, *prep.* + *abl.*, about, concerning, down from* C5
dea, -*ae, f.*, goddess* C18
dēbeō, -*ēre, dēbui, dēbitum* + *inf.*, ought, must, should; to owe* C2
dēcernō, -*ere, -crēvī, -crētum* + *inf.*, to decide, determine* C8
deinde, *adv.*, then* C3
dēlectō (1), to delight, please* C20
dēleō, -*ēre, dēlēvī, dēlētum*, to destroy* C10
dēliciae, -*ārum, f. pl.*, delight, pet
dēliciae, -*ārum, f. pl.*, delight, pet* C7
Delphicus, -*a, -um, adj.*, belonging to Delphi, Delphic
Delphis, at Delphi
Dēmea, -*ae, m.*, Demea
dēns, *dentis, m.*, tooth
dēscendō, -*ere, -scendī, -scēsum*, to descend* C21
deus, -*i, m.*, god* C10
dēvastō (1), to devastate* C17
dextra, -*ae, f.*, right hand* C12
dīcō, -*ere, dīxī, dictum*, to say* C8
Didō, **Didōnis**, *f.*, Dido, exile from Phoenician Tyre, founding queen of Carthage
diēs, **diēi**, *m./f.*, day* C18
difficilis, -*e, adj.*, difficult* C15
digitus, -*i, m.*, finger* C7
discēdō, -*ere, -cessī, -cessum*, to leave* C13
discō, -*ere, didicī*, —, to learn
diū, *adv.*, for a long time* C2
dīves, **dīvitis**, *adj.*, rich* C13
divīnus, -*a, -um, adj.*, divine* C20
divitiae, -*ārum, f. pl.*, wealth, riches* C21
dō, **dāre**, **dedī**, **dātum**, to give* C4
doceō, -*ēre, docuī, doctum*, to teach* C5

doctus, -*a, -um, adj.*, learned* C13
doleō, -*ēre, doluī*, —, to feel pain, hurt* C5
dolor, -*ōris, m.*, grief, pain* C11
dolus, -*i, m.*, trickery, deception* C4
domī, at home* C3
domina, -*ae, f.*, mistress* C7
domus, -*ūs, f.*, house, home* C17
dōnum, -*i, n.*, gift* C10
dormiō, -*ire, dormivī, dormitum*, to sleep* C18
Druidēs, -*um, m. pl.*, the Druids
dūcō, -*ere, dūxī, ductum*, to lead, take* C13
dulcissime rērum, dear fellow, literally “the sweetest of all things”
dum, *conj.*, while* C6
duo, **duae**, **dua**, *numeral*, two
dux, **ducis**, *m.*, leader, general* C8
E
ē or **ex**, *prep.* + *abl.*, from, out of* C4
ecce, *interj.*, look here! * C15
egeō, -*ēre, eguī*, — + *abl.*, to lack something* C20
egestās, -*ātis, f.*, lack, poverty
ego, *personal pronoun*, I* C3
ēiciō, -*ere, eiēcī, eiectum*, to throw away
enim, *conj.*, for, in fact* C13
eō diē, on that day
epistula, -*ae, f.*, letter* C5
equus, -*i, m.*, horse* C10
ēripiō, -*ere, -ripiuī, -reptum*, to snatch away* C21
errō (1), to wander, make a mistake* C21
et, *conj.*, and* C1
etiam, *adv.*, even, also* C15
Etrūscus, -*a, -um, adj.*, Etruscan
ēvanēscō, -*ere, ēvanuī*, —, to disappear

excitō (1), to awaken, wake up, rouse, stir up* C18
exclāmō (1), to exclaim* C18
excutiō, -*ere, -cussi, -cussum*, to shake off
exemplar, -*āris, n.*, example* C9
exemplum, -*i, n.*, example* C6
exeunt, they exit, go out
eximō, -*ere, -ēmī, -ēemptum*, to take out
expectō (1), to wait for, await, expect* C2
extinguō, -*ere, exstīnxī, exstīnctum*, to extinguish* C17
externus, -*a, -um, adj.*, outward, external* C21
F
Fābricius, -*i, m.*, Fabricius
fābula, -*ae, f.*, story* C2
faciēs, -*ēi, f.*, face* C18
facile, *adv.*, easily* C17
faciō, -*ere, fecī, factum*, to do, make* C12
familia, -*ae, f.*, family, household
familia, -*ae, f.*, family, household* C5
fātum, -*i, n.*, fate, destiny
fātum, -*i, n.*, fate, destiny* C18
fax, **fācis**, *f.*, torch
Fēliciō, —, *m.*, Felicio, a servant’s name
fēlix, -*icis, adj.*, fortunate, happy* C10
fēmina, -*ae, f.*, woman* C16
femur, **femoris**, *n.*, the upper leg, the thigh
ferōx, -*ōcis, adj.*, fierce, ferocious* C19
ferus, -*a, -um, adj.*, wild, savage
filia, -*ae, f.*, daughter* C1
filius, -*i, m.*, son C3
firmō (1), to strengthen* C6
flamma, -*ae, f.*, flame* C10
flexus, -*a, -um, adj.*, curved

fluō, -ere, flūxī, fluxum, to flow* C14

folium, -ī, n., leaf

forīs, adv., outside, in the open* C19

fōrma, -ae, f., form, appearance* C2

fortasse, adv., perhaps* C15

fortis, -e, adj., brave, strong* C10

fortitūdō, -inis, f., courage* C8

fortūna, -ae, f., fortune, the goddess Fortune* C21

frāter, frātris, m., brother

fugiō, -ere, fūgī, —, to flee, run away* C10

fūmus, -ī, m., smoke* C16

fūnestus, -a, -um, adj., deadly* C16

fūr, fūris, m., thief* C20

fūrtum, -ī, n., theft* C20

futūrus, -a, -um, participle, about to be* C21

G

Gallī, -ōrum, m. pl., the Gauls, the inhabitants of France

gaudium, -ī, n., joy

gaudium, -ī, n., joy* C5

gerō, -ere, gessī, gestum, to carry;
sē gerit, s/he behaves C9; *with clothing or articles of clothing as its object*, to wear; **bellum gerere**, to wage war* C12

gladius, -ī, m., sword* C14

Graecia, -ae, f., Greece

Graecus, -a, -um, adj., Greek;

Graecī, -ōrum, m. pl., the Greeks

gremium, -ī, n., bosom, lap* C7

gutta, -ae, f., drop

H

habeō, -ēre, habuī, habitum, to have* C2

habitō (1), to live, dwell* C2

hāc nocte, tonight

herba, -ae, f., plant, vegetation* C19

heus!, hey!

hic, haec, hoc, demonstrative pronoun and adj., this, latter* C19

homō, -inis, m., man (i.e., human being); *pl.* people* C8

honor, -ōris, m., honor, public office or distinction* C21

hostis, -is, m., enemy* C10

hūc atque illūc, hither and thither, to and fro

hūmānus, -a, -um, adj., human* C20

Hūnī, -ōrum, m. pl., the Huns

I

iaceō, -ēre, iacuī, —, to lie down, be inert* C6

iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum, to throw* C17

iam, adv., already* C14

iānua, -ae, f., door

ibi, adv., there* C12

igitur, conj., therefore* C16

ignis, -is, m., fire* C12

ille, illa, illud, demonstrative pronoun and adj., that, former* C20

illūc, adv., to that place, thither

imparātus, -a, -um, adj., unprepared

impedimentum, -ī, n., impediment

imperātor, -ōris, m., emperor* C17

impetus, -ūs, m., impetus, force, attack* C17

importūnus, -a, -um, adj., boorish

improbus, -a, -um, adj., bad, wicked

in, prep. + abl., in, on* C3

in, prep. + acc., into, to* C4

incendium, -ī, n., conflagration, eruption* C16

industria, -ae, f., industry, care

inīquitās, -ātis, f., injustice* C20

inīquus, -a, -um, adj., unjust

initium, -ī, n., beginning* C17

inquam, I say/I said (*only introducing direct speech*)* C15

inquit, s/he says or said (*only introducing direct speech*)* C12

intelligō, -ere, intellēxī, intellēctum, to understand* C8

inter, prep. + acc., between, among* C19

intereā, adv., meanwhile

intrō (1), to enter* C4

inūsītātus, -a, -um, adj., strange, unusual

invideō, -ēre, invīdī, invīsum + dat., to envy someone* C7

invīsō, -ere, invīsī, invīsum, to visit

ipse, ipsa, ipsum, demonstrative pronoun and adj., -self

īra, -ae, f., anger* C12

is, ea, id, personal and demonstrative pronoun and adj., s/he/it, this, that* C12

ita, adv., so, in such a way C18; yes* C11

Ītalia, -ae, f., Italy

itaque, conj., and so* C1

iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum + acc. + inf., to order somebody to do something* C4

iudex, -icis, m., judge* C13

iūdicō (1), to judge* C6

Iuppiter, Iovis, m., Jupiter, king of gods (in Greek, Zeus)

iussus, -ūs, m., order (*usually employed in the ablative singular only*)* C17

iūstus, -a, -um, adj., legitimate, just* C4

L

lacrima, -ae, f., tear* C5

laqueus, -ī, m., noose, lasso

leaena, -ae, f., lioness

legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctum, to read, choose* C16

lĕx, lĕgis, f., law* C20
liber, librĭ, m., book* C6
liberō (1) + *acc.* + *abl.*, to free someone from something* C8
licet + *dat.* + *inf.*, it is allowed, it is permitted for someone to do something* C13
ligneus, -a, -um, adj., wooden
littera, -ae, f., letter of the alphabet;
litterae, -ārum, f. pl., literature, letter (epistle)* C6
lĭtus, -oris, n., shore* C16
locus, -ī, m., place; **loci, -ōrum, m. pl.**, passages of a book; **loca, -ōrum, n. pl.**, geographical places* C17
longē, adv., far* C5
longus, -a, -um, adj., long* C5
Lūcĭlius, -ī, m., Lucilius, a friend of Seneca's to whom he addressed his philosophical essays in the form of letters
lūculentus, -a, -um, adj., splendid
lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsūm, to play* C20
lūmen, -inis, n., light
lupa, -ae, f., she-wolf* C1

M

Maecēnās, Maecēnātis, m., Maecenas, friend of Augustus, patron of the arts
māgnus, -a, -um, adj., large, great, important* C4
māiōrem, adj. (accusative singular feminine), bigger, greater
male, adv., badly
malitia, -ae, f., badness, wickedness
malus, -a, -um, adj., bad* C4
manēō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsūm, to remain* C6
manus, -ūs, f., hand* C17
Mārcus Tullius Cicero, -ōnis, m., Marcus Tullius Cicero
mare, maris, n., sea* C9

marĭtus, -ī, m., husband* C18
Mārs, -tis, Mars, the god of war (in Greek, Ares)
māter, mātris, f., mother* C16
mĕcum = cum mĕ, with me* C13
mellĭtus, -a, -um, adj., sweet as honey
memoria, -ae, f., memory* C6
mercimōnĭum, -ī, n., merchandise
Mercurius, -ī, m., Mercury, messenger god, patron of merchants, travelers, thieves (in Greek, Hermes)
merĭdiēs, -ēī, m., midday* C18
meus, -a, -um, possessive adj., my* C7
mĭles, -itis, m., soldier* C8
minimē, adv., no* C11
Mĭsĕnum, -ī, n., a base for the imperial Roman navy in the Bay of Naples; **Mĭsĕnī**, at Misenum
miser, misera, miserum, adj., wretched* C5
mittō, -ere, mĭsī, missum, to send* C11
mōns, montis, m., mountain* C16
mordeō, -ēre, momordī, morsum, to bite
mors, mortis, f., death* C9
mortuus, -a, -um, adj., dead
moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum, to move* C10
mox, adv., soon* C14
Mūcius (-ī) Scaevola (-ae), m., Mucius Scaevola
mulier, -ieris, f., woman* C9
multum, adv., much* C18
multus, -a, -um, adj., much, many* C6
mūnimentum, -ī, n., protection, fortification
mūrus, -ī, m., wall, wall-fence* C17
mūtō (1), to change* C21

N

nam, conj., for, in fact* C5
nārrō (1), to tell* C2
nauta, -ae, m., sailor* C1
nāvigō (1), to sail, voyage* C8
nāvis, -is, f., ship* C16
-ne, a particle added to the first word of an interrogative sentence* C11
nec, conj., and not, nor* C10
neō (1), to kill
neglegō, -ere, neglēxī, neglēctum, to neglect* C15
nĕmĭnī, to nobody
Nerō, Nerōnis, m., Nero, Julio-Claudian emperor
nihil, negative pronoun, nothing* C13
nisi, conj., if not, unless
nōbiscum = cum nōbis
noctū, adv., during the night* C20
nōlō, irregular verb, not to want, be unwilling
nōlō, irregular verb, not to want, be unwilling* C13
nōmen, -inis, n., name* C12
nōn solum . . . , sed etiam . . ., not only . . . , but also . . .*C5
nōn, negative adv., not* C2
nōnne?, don't you?
nōs, personal pronoun, we* C12
noster, nostra, nostrum, possessive adj., our* C12
nōtus, -a, -um, adj., known
novus, -a, -um, adj., new* C11
nox, noctis, f., night* C10
nūbēs, -is, f., cloud* C16
nūgae, -ārum, f. pl., trifles
num?, do I? (negative answer implied)
numquam, adv., never* C16
nunc, adv., now* C2

O

ō, *interjection*, oh!

occidō, -ere, occidī, occisum, to kill

occidō, -ere, occidī, occisum, to kill* C12

occultatus, -a, -um, adj., hidden

occultō (1), to hide* C18

occultus, -a, -um, adj., hidden

oculus, -ī, m., eye* C7

odium, -ī, n., hatred* C14

oleum, -ī, n., oil

omnis, -e, adj., each, every, all* C13

**opprimō, -ere, oppressī, oppres-
sum**, to overwhelm, suppress*
C16

oppugnō (1), to attack

ōrāculum, -ī, n., oracle* C8

ōrātiō, -ōnis, f., speech; **ōrātiōnem
habēre**, to make a speech* C9

ōs, ōris, n., mouth* C14

ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentum,
to show* C12

P

paene, adv., almost* C20

papae!, wow!

paratus, -a, -um, adj., prepared
(often + *inf.*)

parēns, -rentis, m./f., parent* C14

pariēs, parietis, m., wall

parō (1), to prepare, get ready C2,
design* C5

pars, partis, f., part* C16

parvus, -a, -um, adj., small* C15

passer, -eris, m., sparrow* C7

pater, -tris, m., father* C18

patria, -ae, f., fatherland* C2

paucī, -ae, -a, adj., few* C10

paulisper, adv., for a little while

pauper, pauperis, adj., poor* C20

pāx, pācis, f., peace* C7

pectus, -oris, n., chest* C14

pellis, -is, f., skin, hide* C19

per, prep. + acc., through* C14

periculum, -ī, n., danger* C10

permovēō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum,
to perturb

Persae, -ārum, m. pl., the Persians

petō, -ere, petivī, petitum, to
seek, head for, go to* C8

piger, pigra, pigrum, adj., lazy

pīpiō, -āre, —, —, —, to chirp

pirum, -ī, n., pear (fruit)

pirus, -ī, f., pear tree

**plēnus, -a, -um, adj. + gen. or +
abl.**, full of* C20

**pluit, -ere, pluit, —, —, an imper-
sonal verb (used only in 3rd sg.)**,
to rain

plūs quam, more than

poena, -ae, f., punishment

poēta, -ae, m., poet* C1

pōmum, -ī, n., fruit* C20

pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum, to
put, place* C12

porcus, -ī, m., pig

porta, -ae, f., gate

**possidēō, -ēre, possēdī, posses-
sum**, to possess* C21

**possum, posse, potuī, —, —, to be
able, can*** C6

post, prep. + acc., after* C18

postea, adv., afterwards

postea, adv., afterwards* C1

postquam, conj., after* C19

praeclārus, -a, -um, adj., famous,
distinguished* C4

praefectus, -ī, m., prefect, com-
mander, chief

praemium, -ī, n., reward* C4

prīmum, adv., first

prīmus, -a, -um, adj., first* C14

prō certō, adverbial phrase, for
certain, for sure* C21

prō Iuppiter!, by Jove!

prō, prep. + abl., for, on behalf of*
C13

proelium, -ī, n., battle, combat* C19

profuga, -ae, m., deserter

prope, prep. + acc., near* C12

propter, prep. + acc., because of, on
account of* C6

**Psychē (gen. Psychēs, dat.
Psychē, acc. Psychēn, abl.
Psychē)**, Psyche

puella, -ae, f., girl* C1

puer, puerī, m., boy* C3

pugnō (1), to fight* C10

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum, adj.,
beautiful, nice* C5

pulchritūdō, pulchritūdinis, f.,
beauty

pūniō, -īre, pūnivī, pūnitum, to
punish* C20

putō (1), to think, consider* C7

Pŷramus, -ī, m., Pyramus

Pyrrhus, -ī, m., Pyrrhus, king of
Epirus

Pŷthia, -ae, f., the Pythian priest-
ess, responsible for uttering the
ambiguous oracles at the shrine
of Apollo at Delphi, Greece

Q

quaerō, -ere, quaesivī, quaesitum,
to look for, search* C18

-que, conj., and* C11

quī, quae, quod, relative pronoun,
which, who, that* C14

**quī, quae, quod?, interrogative
adjective**, which? what? * C15

quid agis, how are you?

quis, quid?, interrogative pronoun,
who? what? * C13

quō?, to what place?

quōcum = cum quō, with whom

quōmodo, how?

quondam, adv., once

quoque, adv., also* C11

R

rādix, rādicis, f., root

rāmus, -ī, m., branch

recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, to take back* C21
rēgīna, -ae, f., queen* C11
relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictum, to leave behind, abandon* C11
Remus, -ī, m., Remus, brother of Romulus
reparō (1), to repair
reprehendō, -ere, -prehendī, -prehensum, to blame, rebuke* C21
rēs, rei, f., thing, matter* C18
respondeō, -ēre, -spondī, -spōnsum, to answer* C13
revēniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum, to return
rēx, rēgis, m., king
rēx, rēgis, m., king* C8
Rhēa Silvia, Rhēae Silviae, f., Rhea Silvia, vestal virgins
rīvus, -ī, m., brook, stream* C3
rogō (1), to ask* C13
Rōma, -ae, f., Rome* C1
Rōmānus, -a, -um, adj., Roman
Rōmānus, -a, -um, adj., Roman* C4
Rōmulus, -ī, m., Romulus, legendary founder of Rome
rota, -ae, f., wheel* C21
ruber, rubra, rubrum, adj., red* C14
rūsticus, -a, -um, adj., rural, rustic* C15

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum, adj., holy, sacred
sacra, -ōrum, n. pl., religious rites
saepe, adv., often* C6
sagitta, -ae, f., arrow
salūtem plūrimam dicit + dat., s/ he greets (someone) (a standard formula for beginning a letter). Literally it means "(s/he) says (i.e., wishes) very much health (the best of health) to . . ."

salvē!, hello!
sanguis, sanguinis, m., blood* C14
sānō (1), to heal* C19
saxum, -ī, n., stone, rock* C15
scientia, -ae, f., knowledge
sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītum, to know* C9
sē, acc. of the reflexive pronoun, herself, himself, itself, themselves* C7
sed, conj., but* C4
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum, to sit* C19
sella, -ae, f., seat, chair
sēmoveō, -ēre, sēmōvī, sēmōtum, to remove
semper, adv., always* C5
Seneca, -ae, m., Seneca, Roman author
senectūs, -ūtis, f., old age* C15
senex, -is, m., old man* C7
sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsūm, to feel* C9
sēparō (1), to separate* C14
servō (1), to save, preserve*
sevērus, -a, -um, adj., serious, strict, severe C7*
sī, conj., if* C18
sicut, adv., as
sicut, adv., just as* C15
silva, -ae, f., forest* C11
similis, -e, adj. + gen. or + dat., like, similar* C12
sine, prep. + abl., without* C17
soleō, -ēre, solitus sum + inf., to be accustomed* C6
sōlus, -a, -um, adj., sole, only
somnus, -ī, m., sleep* C18
soror, -ōris, f., sister* C7
spectō (1), to look at, gaze, stare at
spēlunca, -ae, f., cave* C11
statim, adv., immediately* C12
stō, -āre, stetī, statum, to stand* C15

studeō, -ēre, studuī, — + dat., to study, be eager for, be interested in* C16
studiōsus, -a, -um, adj. + gen., interested in, a student of
subitō, adv., suddenly*
sum, esse, fui, —, to be* C6
summus, -a, -um, adj., the top of
suus, -a, -um, possessive adj., his, her, its, their* C13
Syrācūsānus, -a, -um, adj., from Syracuse

T

taberna, -ae, f., shop
tam, adv., so* C18
tamen, conj., however* C5
tandem, adv., at last* C8
tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum, to touch* C14
tantum, adv., only* C13
tantus, -a, -um, adj., so great* C12
tēcum = cum tē, with you* C13
tempestās, -ātis, f., storm* C11
templum, -ī, n., temple* C8
temptō (1), to try* C17
tempus, -oris, n., time* C9
tenebrae, -ārum, f. pl., shadows, darkness* C6
teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentum, to hold* C2
Terentia, -ae, f., Terentia, wife of Cicero
terō, -ere, trīvī, trītum, to wear out, rub* C19
terra, -ae, f., land* C1
terribilis, -e, adj., terrifying* C19
tertius, -a, -um, adj., third
Themistoclēs, Themistoclis, m., Themistocles, Athenian general
Thisbē, Thisbēs (gen.), Thisbē (dat.), Thisbēn (acc.), Thisbē (voc.), f., Thisbe
timeō, -ēre, timuī, —, to fear, be afraid* C3

timor, -ōris, *m.*, fear* C8
tolerō (1), to tolerate, bear
tollō, -ere, **sustulī**, **sublātum**, to lift up, raise, destroy* C21
tonō, -āre, -uī, —, to thunder
tōtus, -a, -um, *adj.*, whole
trāns Tiberim, on the other side of the Tiber river
trēs, **tria**, *numeral*, three
trīstītia, -ae, *f.*, sadness
Trōia, -ae, *f.*, Troy
Trōiānus, -a, -um, *adj.*, Trojan
tū, *personal pronoun*, you (sg.) * C3
tum, *adv.*, then* C13
tumultus, -ūs, *m.*, uproar, confusion* C17
tunc, *adv.*, then* C8
tuus, -a, -um, *possessive adj.*, yours, your (sg.) * C12

U

ubi, *adv.*, where
ubique, *adv.*, everywhere* C15
Ulixes, **Ulixis**, *m.*, Odysseus, Ulysses (Latin)
ūllus, -a, -um, *adj.*, any* C21
umquam, *adv.*, ever* C15
ūnā, *adv.*, together* C11
ūnusquisque nostrum, each one of us
urbs, **urbis**, *f.*, city (usually the city of Rome) * C9
uxor, -ōris, *f.*, wife* C18

V

valdē, *adv.*, very, exceedingly* C3
valē!, goodbye!* C13
vectus, -a, -um, *adj.*, carried, driven
vēlāmen, **vēlāminis**, *n.*, veil
venēnum, -ī, *n.*, poison* C4
veniō, -īre, **vēnī**, **ventum**, to come* C9
ventus, -ī, *m.*, wind* C17
Venus, **Veneris**, *f.*, Venus, goddess of beauty and love (in Greek, Aphrodite)
verbum, -ī, *n.*, word* C7
versō (1), to turn* C21
vērū, -a, -um, *adj.*, true* C15
Vesta, -ae, *f.*, Vesta, goddess of the hearth (in Greek, Hestia)
vester, **vestra**, **vestrum**, *possessive adj.*, yours (pl.), your* C12
vestimentum, -ī, *n.*, garment, (pl.) clothes* C19
Vesuvius, -ī, *m.*, (Mount) Vesuvius
vetustus, -a, -um, *adj.*, old* C15
Via Sacra, a street in the Roman Forum
via, -ae, *f.*, road* C3
victōria, -ae, *f.*, victory
videō, -ēre, **vidī**, **vīsum**, to see, (passive) seem* C2
vīlicus, -ī, *m.*, bailiff, steward
vīlla, -ae, *f.*, country house, villa* C15

vincō, -ere, **vīcī**, **victum**, to conquer, defeat* C8
vīctus, -a, -um, *adj.*, bound, chained
vinculum, -ī, *n.*, chain, fetter* C4
vīr, **vīrī**, *m.*, man* C3
vīs, —, *f.*, *pl.* **vīrēs**, **vīrium**, force, strength; **prō vīribus**, with all one's might* C12
vīta, -ae, *f.*, life* C6
vīvō, -ere, **vīxī**, **vīctum**, to live* C19
vocō (1), to call* C2
vōs, *personal pronoun*, you (pl.) * C12
vulnerō (1), to wound* C19
vulnus, -eris, *n.*, wound* C19
vult, he wishes
Xerxēs, **Xerxis**, *m.*, Xerxes, the great king of the Persians (who invaded Greece in 480 BCE)