<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FOREWORD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PREFACE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUTHORS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDITORS, CONSULTANTS, AND PILOT TEACHER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading: Bede, “About Britain”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Facts: First Conjugation Verbs: Present Active and Passive Subjunctive; The Subjunctive Mood; Volitive and Optative Subjunctive; Present Subjunctive of <em>Sum</em> and <em>Possum</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talking About a Reading: The Origin of My Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—The Family of Atticus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading: Einhard, “About Charlemagne”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Facts: Second, Third, Fourth Conjugations and –iō Verbs of Third Conjugation: Present Active and Passive Subjunctive; Place Where, Place to Which, and Place From Which with the Names of Towns</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talking About a Reading: A European Trip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Excels in School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading: Heloise to Abelard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Facts: Imperfect Active and Passive Subjunctive of All Conjugations; Purpose Clauses; Sequence of Tenses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talking About a Reading: About Love</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Goes to Athens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
REVIEW 1: CHAPTERS 1–3 .................................................. .49
Considering the Heroes of Classical Myth: Perseus, Heracles, Theseus, Jason
Connecting with the Post-Ancient World: The Orders of Medieval Society
Exploring Tragic Love Stories Through the Ages: Love and Longing by
Lorina Quartarone, Associate Professor of Classics, The University of Saint
Thomas, St. Paul, Minnesota
Mirabile Auditū: Mottoes, Phrases, and Terms Relevant to the Political, Military, and Legal Worlds Now

CHAPTER 4 ................................................................. .69
Reading: William of Tyre, “Jerusalem Is Taken by the Frankish Soldiers”
Language Facts: Perfect and Pluperfect Active Subjunctive of All
Conjugations; Wishes for the Present and the Past; Indirect Questions;
Sequence of Tenses.
Talking About a Reading: Trips to Faraway Places
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Helps the Athenians

CHAPTER 5 ................................................................. .89
Reading: Medieval Latin Poetry, “The Confession of Golia”
Language Facts: Perfect and Pluperfect Passive Subjunctive of All
Conjugations; Indirect Commands
Talking About a Reading: The Joys of Life
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Honored in Athens

CHAPTER 6 ................................................................. 105
Reading: Anonymous, “About the Emperor Theodosius”
Language Facts: Comparative and Superlative Adjectives; Comparative and
Superlative –er Adjectives; Comparative and Superlative Adverbs; Ways of
Expressing a Comparison
Talking About a Reading: Modern Stories
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—The Scholar and the Warlord

REVIEW 2: CHAPTERS 4–6 ............................................. 123
Considering the Heroes of Classical Myth: The Trojan War
Connecting with the Post-Ancient World: Universities in the Middle Ages
Exploring the Muslim Influence in Spain: Al-Andalus and the Mudejar Way of Life by Francis C. Oakley, Edward Dorr Griffin Professor of the History of Ideas and President Emeritus, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts
Mirabile Auditū: Mottoes, Phrases, and Terms Relevant to Christian Religion in Medieval Times and Now
CHAPTER 7 ................................................................. 143
Reading: Petrarch, “Francis Greets His Own Cicero”
Language Facts: The Irregular Verbs Volō, Nōlō, and Mālō; Use of volō, nōlō, and mālō; Negative Commands
Talking About a Reading: What is the Best Way of Life?
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Leaves Athens

CHAPTER 8 ................................................................. 159
Reading: Lorenzo Valla, “First Preface of the Elegances of the Latin Language”
Language Facts: Irregular Comparatives and Superlatives; Quam with the Superlative of Adjectives and Adverbs; Deponent Verbs
Talking About a Reading: About Latin and About Other Languages
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus and His Uncle

CHAPTER 9 ................................................................. 187
Reading: Erasmus, “Erasmus of Rotterdam Greets His English Friend William Mountjoy”
Language Facts: The Irregular Verbs Ferō and Fiō; The Imperatives dīc, dūc, fac and fer; Superlatives Ending in –limus
Talking About a Reading: An Ice Storm
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—The Friendship of Atticus and Cicero

REVIEW 3: CHAPTERS 7–9 .............................................. 205
Considering the Heroes of Classical Myth: The Odyssey
Connecting with the Post-Ancient World: The Renaissance
Exploring Cicero’s Enduring Influence: Cicero, the Humanists, and the American Founding Fathers by Kirk Summers, Associate Professor of Classics, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama
Mirābile Auditū: Phrases and Terms Relevant to Expressions Used in Writing and Speaking Today

CHAPTER 10 ................................................................. 221
Reading: Erasmus, “Erasmus Greets Andreas Ammonius, Private Secretary to the King of the English”
Language Facts: The Irregular Verb Ėo; Reflexive Pronoun and Reflexive Possessive Adjective; The Postposition of the Preposition cum in Such Phrases as sēcum, quōcum, etc.
Talking About a Reading: An Airplane Trip
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Tries to Avoid Political Turmoil
CHAPTER 11. ................................................................. 239
Reading: Thomas More, “About the Ambassadors of the Anemolians”
Language Facts: Present Active Participle; Use of Participles; Adjectives with
   Genitive Singular in –ius and Dative Singular in –i.
Talking About a Reading: About Our State
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus Avoids Holding
   Office in the Provinces

CHAPTER 12. ................................................................. 257
Reading: Juan Ginés de Sepúlveda, “About the New World”
Language Facts: Temporal, Causal, Concessive Clauses; Conditional Clauses
Talking About a Reading: The First Americans
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Atticus and the Civil War

REVIEW 4: CHAPTERS 10–12. ................................. 277
Considering the Heroes of Classical Myth: The House of Atreus, The House
   of Labdacus
Connecting with the Post-Ancient World: The New World
Exploring New Worlds: Searching the Globe and the Universe by Edward V.
   George, Professor of Classics Emeritus, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas
Mirabile Audītū: Ancient Latin Phrases and Proverbs Revived in Humanist
   Latin and Relevant to the Twenty-First Century

CHAPTER 13. ................................................................. 295
Reading: Juan Ginés de Sepúlveda, “A Quarrel between Columbus and His
   Lieutenants is Settled”
Language Facts: Ablative Absolute; Įdem, Ipse, Iste
Talking About a Reading: About All People Being Equal
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—The Assassination of Julius
   Caesar

CHAPTER 14. ................................................................. 315
Reading: Nicolaus Copernicus, “About the Revolution of the Celestial
   Bodies”
Language Facts: Result Clauses; More Ways to Express Purpose: Supine in
   –m; Formation of Adverbs
Talking About a Reading: Technology
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—In the Middle of Civil
   Strife
CHAPTER 15  
Reading: Ludvig Holberg, “Underground Journey”
Language Facts: Gerund and Gerundive; Passive Periphrastic; Dative of Agent
Talking About a Reading: Space Travel
Classical Latin: The Life of Cicero’s Best Friend—Mark Antony in Exile
While Enemies Prepare to Attack His Family

REVIEW 5: CHAPTERS 13–15

Considering the Heroes of Classical Myth: Aeneas; Romulus and Remus; the Horatii and the Curiatii; Mucius Scaevola, Cloelia, and Horatius Cocles
Connecting with the Post-Ancient World: The Scientific Revolution
Exploring the Development of the Sciences: Autodidact, Polymaths, and Their Theories by Georgia Irby-Massie, Assistant Professor of Classics, The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia
Mirabilia Auditū: Early Modern and Medieval Latin Phrases and Terms Relevant to the Twenty-First Century

ADDITIONAL READINGS FROM NEPOS’ LIFE OF ATTICUS

1. The People Over Fortune
2. The Ship of State
3. Skillful Navigation
4. Atticus and the Emperor’s Best Friend
5. Be It Ever So Humble, There’s No Place Like Home
6. Like a True Epicurean
7. Atticus and Cicero
8. Atticus the Author
9. Atticus, Friend of the Emperor
10. The Death of Atticus

APPENDIX A
Historical Timeline

APPENDIX B
Grammatical Forms and Paradigms

APPENDIX C
Latin Syntax

APPENDIX D
Supplementary Grammar, Morphology, and Syntax