

## VOCABULARY

### A

**Abās, antis** *m.* a Trojan leader

**abdō, ere, didī, ditus** hide, put away, bury

**abeō, ire, ii (īvī), itus** depart

**abluō, ere, uī, ūtus** wash (off)

**abripiō, ere, uī, reptus** carry off, snatch away

**abscondō, ere, (di)dī, ditus** hide

**absistō, ere, stitī** cease, stop

**absum, esse, āfuī** be away, be distant, be lacking

**absūmō, ere, sūmpsi, sūmptus** take away, diminish, use up, consume

**accēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** approach, reach

**accendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** inflame, kindle, enrage, burn

**accingō, ere, cīnxi, cīnctus** gird (on), equip

**accumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus** recline (at) (+ *dat.*)

**āccumulō** (1) heap up; pile up; honor

**Achātēs, ae** *m.* faithful comrade of Aeneas

**Achillēs, is (eī, ī)** *m.* central character of Homer's *Iliad*, first among the Greek chieftains in the Trojan War

**Achivus, a, um** Achaean, Greek  
**aciēs, eī** *f.* edge; eye(sight); battle line, army

**acūtus, a, um** sharp, pointed, keen

**addō, ere, didī, ditus** add

**adeō** *adv.* to such an extent, so (much)

**adeō, ire, ii (īvī), itus** approach, encounter

**adfātus, ūs** *m.* address, speech

**adfor, fārī, fātus** address, accost, speak to

**adgredior, ī, gressus** attack, address, approach

**adhūc** *adv.* to this point, till now

**aditus, ūs** *m.* approach, entrance, access

**adloquor, ī, locūtus** address, accost

**admīror, ārī, ātus** wonder (at), admire

**admittō, ere, mīsī, missus** admit

- admoneō, ēre, uī, itus** advise, warn
- adnītor, ī, sus (nixus)** lean (against, on), struggle, strive
- adnō** (1) swim, to, swim up to
- adorior, irī, ortus** attempt, attack
- adōrō** (1) worship, adore, honor
- adquīrō, ere, quīsivī, sītus** acquire, gain
- a(d)spectō** (1) *see* **aspectō**
- a(d)spectus, ūs** *m. see* **aspectus**
- a(d)spiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** *see* **aspiciō**
- a(d)stō, āre, stitī** *see* **astō**
- adsurgō, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus** rise
- adultus, a, um** grown, adult
- adveniō, ire, vēnī, ventus** arrive, reach
- adversus, a, um** opposite, facing
- advertō, ere, ī, rsus** turn to, heed
- adytum, ī** *n.* inner shrine, sanctuary
- Aeacidēs, ae** *m.* descendant of Aecus, Achilles, Greek chieftain
- aeger, gra, grum** sick, weary, wretched
- Aeneadae, (ār)um** *m.* descendants (followers) of Aeneas
- Aeolia, ae** *f.* one of the Liparian Islands near Sicily
- Aeolus, ī** *m.* god of the winds
- aequaeuus, a, um** of equal age
- aequō** (1) (make) equal(ize), match, level, even
- āēr, āeris, acc. āera, m.** air, mist, fog
- aes, aeris** *n.* bronze (implement), trumpet
- aestās, ātis** *f.* summer
- aestus, ūs** *m.* flood, tide, boiling, surge; heat
- aetās, ātis** *f.* age, time
- aeternus, a, um** eternal, everlasting
- aethēr, eris, acc. era** *m.* upper air, sky, ether, heaven
- aetherius, a, um** of the upper air, high in the air, airy, ethereal
- Āfricus, ī** *m.* (southwest) wind
- ager, agrī** *m.* field, territory, land
- agger, eris** *m.* mound, heap, dike, dam, bank
- aggerō** (1) heap up, pile up, increase
- agnōscō, ere, nōvī, nitus** recognize
- Aiāx, ācis** *m.* Greek leader, who in the sack of Troy had taken Priam's daughter, Cassandra, by force from the sanctuary of Minerva
- āla, ae** *f.* wing, (group of) hunters
- ālātus, a, um** winged, furnished with wings
- Albānus, a, um** Alban, of Alba Longa in central Italy, mother city of Rome
- Alcīdēs, ae** *m.* patronymic (meaning "descendant of Alceus") for Hercules, son of Jupiter and Alcmena
- Alētēs, ae** *m.* Trojan leader
- aliēnus, a, um** belonging to another, other's, alien, foreign
- aliquis (quī), qua, quid (quod)** some(one), any(one)

- aliquis, quid** some(one), any(one)  
**aliter** *adv.* otherwise, differently  
**alligō** (1) bind, hold (to)  
**almus, a, um** nourishing, kind(ly)  
**alter, era, erum** one (of two),  
 other (of two), second  
**alternō** (1) change, alternate,  
 waver  
**altum, ī n.** the deep (sea); heaven  
**alumnus, ī m.** nursling, (foster)  
 child  
**alveus, ī m.** hollow; boat; trough  
**alvus, ī f.** belly, body  
**amāns, antis m. (f.)** lover  
**amārus, a, um** bitter, unpleasant  
**ambiō, ire, ivi (ii), itus** go  
 around; conciliate  
**ambō, ae, ō** both  
**āmēns, entis** mad, crazy, frenzied,  
 insane, distracted  
**amictus, ūs m.** cloak, robe  
**amnis, is m.** river, stream, torrent  
**Amphrȳsius, a, um** Amphrysian,  
 of Amphrysus, a river in  
 Thessaly frequented by Apollo  
**amplector, ī, plexus** embrace,  
 encompass, enfold  
**an** *interrog.* or, whether  
**an(ne)** *interrog.* whether, or  
**ancora, ae f.** anchor  
**anguis, is m. (f.)** snake, serpent  
**annus, ī m.** year, season  
**Antheus, eī, acc. ea, m.** Trojan  
 leader, comrade of Aeneas  
**antrum, ī n.** cave, cavern, grotto  
**aperiō, ire, uī, ertus** open,  
 disclose, reveal  
**apertus, a, um** open, clear  
**apis, is f.** bee
- Apollō, inis m.** god of light,  
 music, and prophecy  
**appāreō, ēre, uī, itus** appear  
**aprīcus, a, um** sunny, sun-loving  
**aptō** (1) equip, make ready,  
 furnish  
**aqua, ae f.** water  
**Aquilō, ōnis m.** (north) wind  
**Ārae, ārum f.** the Altars, a ledge  
 of rocks between Sicily and  
 Africa  
**arboreus, a, um** branching,  
 tree-like  
**arceō, ēre, uī** keep off, defend,  
 restrain  
**arcus, ūs m.** bow  
**Argī, ōrum m.** Argos, city of  
 southern Greece, home of  
 Diomedes, a Greek chieftain  
 against Troy; center of the  
 worship of Juno  
**Argivus, a, um** Argive, Greek  
**Argolicus, a, um** Argive, Greek  
**āridus, a, um** dry  
**armentum, ī n.** herd, flock, drove,  
 cattle  
**armō** (1) arm, equip, furnish  
**armus, ī m.** shoulder, flank, side  
**arō** (1) plow, till, furrow  
**arrigō, ere, rēxi, rēctus** erect,  
 raise, prick up, stand on end, rear  
**ars, artis f.** skill  
**artus, ūs m.** joint, limb, member,  
 body  
**Ascanius, (i)ī m.** son of Aeneas  
**ascendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** ascend,  
 mount  
**asper, era, erum** rough, harsh,  
 fierce

**aspectō** (1) look at, see, face, behold  
**aspectus, ūs** *m.* sight, appearance, vision, aspect  
**aspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** see, behold, look (at)  
**astō, āre, stitī** stand (on, at, near, by) (+ *dat.*)  
**ast** *conj.* (= **at**) but  
**astrum, ī** *n.* star, constellation  
**ātrium, ī** *n.* hall, court, atrium  
**attollō, ere** lift, rear, raise  
**attonitus, a, um** thunderstruck, astounded  
**audeō, ēre, ausus sum** dare, venture  
**aufērō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** carry away, remove, take off, take away  
**aula, ae** *f.* hall, palace, court  
**auris, is** *f.* ear  
**Ausonius, a, um** Ausonian, Italian  
**auspicium, (i)ī** *n.* auspices, authority  
**Auster, trī** *m.* (south) wind  
**autem** *adv.* but, however, moreover  
**autumnus, ī** *m.* autumn, fall  
**auxilium, (i)ī** *n.* aid, help, assistance  
**āvehō, ere, vēxī, vectus** carry, convey (away)  
**āvellō, ere, āvellī** or **āvulsī, āvulsus** tear (off, from)  
**āvertō, ere, ī, rsus** keep off, turn aside, turn away, avert  
**avis, is** *f.* bird, fowl  
**avus, ī** *m.* grandfather; ancestor

**B**

**bacchor, ārī, ātus** rush wildly, rave, rage  
**Bacchus, ī** *m.* (god of) wine  
**barba, ae** *f.* beard, whiskers  
**barbarus, a, um** foreign, strange, barbarous, uncivilized  
**beātus, a, um** happy, blessed, fortunate  
**bene** *adv.* well, rightly, securely, fully  
**bigae, ārum** *f.* two-horse chariot  
**birēmis, is** *f.* bireme, galley (with two banks of oars)  
**bis** twice  
**bonus, a, um** good, kind(ly), useful  
**brevis, e** short, shallow  
**breviter** *adv.* shortly, briefly, concisely

**C**

**cadō, ere, cecidī, cāsus** fall, fail, sink, die, subside  
**cadus, ī** *m.* jar, urn  
**caecus, a, um** blind, dark, hidden  
**caelestis, e** divine, heavenly  
**caelicola, ae** *m./f.* divinity, deity  
**caeruleus, a, um** dark (blue)  
**Caīcus, ī** *m.* comrade of Aeneas  
**calcar, āris** *n.* spur, goad  
**cāligō, āre, āvī** be dark, darken  
**calor, ōris** *m.* heat, warmth, glow  
**candēns, entis** shining, white, gleaming  
**canō, ere, cecinī, cantus** sing (of), chant, prophesy, proclaim  
**capessō, ere, īvī, itus** (under)take, perform, (try to) seize, reach

- Capys, yos, acc. Capyn, m.**  
comrade of Aeneas
- carcer, eris m.** prison, enclosure
- careō, ēre, uī, itus** be free from,  
lack (+ *abl.*)
- carīna, ae f.** keel; ship, boat
- carus, a, um** dear, beloved, fond
- Cassandra, ae f.** Trojan  
prophetess, punished by Apollo  
and so never believed
- castus, a, um** pure, holy, chaste
- cāsus, ūs m.** chance, (mis)fortune
- caterva, ae f.** band, troop, crowd
- causa, ae f.** cause, reason,  
occasion, case (at law)
- cautēs, is f.** rock, cliff, crag
- caverna, ae f.** hollow, cavity, cave
- cavus, a, um** hollow, vaulted
- cēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** yield,  
depart
- celer, eris, ere** swift, speedy, quick
- cella, ae f.** cell, storeroom
- celsus, a, um** high, lofty, towering
- centum indecl.** hundred
- Cerberus, ī m.** monstrous three-  
headed dog in Hades
- Cereālis, e** of Ceres, (goddess of)  
grain
- Cerēs, eris f.** (goddess of) grain
- certō** (1) strive, fight, vie, contend
- certus, a, um** fixed, sure, certain,  
reliable
- cervix, icis f.** neck
- cervus, ī m.** stag, deer
- Charōn, ontis m.** ferryman of  
souls of the dead across the river  
Styx
- cieō, ēre, civī, citus** (a)rouse, stir  
(up)
- cingō, ere, cīnxī, cīnctus**  
encircle, surround, gird
- cīnis, eris m.** ashes (of the dead),  
embers
- circā adv.** around, about
- circumstō, āre, stetī** surround,  
stand around
- circumvolō** (1) fly around, fly  
about
- Cithaerōn, ōnis m.** Greek  
mountain near Thebes, on  
which the rites of Bacchus were  
celebrated
- citō adv.** quickly, soon
- cīvis, is m. (f.)** citizen, compatriot
- clāmō** (1) shriek, cry (out), call  
(on)
- clārus, a, um** clear, bright,  
illustrious
- claudō, ere, sī, sus** (en)close, shut  
(in)
- claustrum, ī n.** bolt, fastening,  
barrier
- clipeus, ī m. (or clipeum, ī n.)**  
round shield, buckler
- Cōcȳtus, ī m.** river of Hades
- coepī, isse, ptus** begin, commence
- Coeus, ī m.** one of the Titans, a  
giant, son of Earth
- cognōmen, inis n. (sur)name,**  
cognomen, nickname
- cōgō, ere, coēgī, coāctus** bring  
together, force, muster, compel
- colligō, ere, lēgī, lēctus** collect,  
gather
- collis, is m.** hill
- collum, ī n.** neck
- colō, ere, uī, cultus** cultivate,  
dwell (in), cherish, honor

- colōnus, ī** *m.* colonist, settler  
**color, ōris** *m.* color  
**coluber, brī** *m.* snake, serpent  
**columna, ae** *f.* column, pillar  
**cōma, ae** *f.* hair, locks, tresses  
**comitātus, ūs** *m.* retinue, train, company  
**comitō** (1) accompany, attend, escort, follow  
**comitor, āri, ātus** accompany, attend, escort, follow  
**commendō** (1) entrust, commit  
**commisceō, ēre, uī, mixtus** mix, mingle  
**commissum, ī** *n.* fault, crime  
**commoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus** move, stir, shake, agitate, disturb  
**commūnis, e** (in) common, joint, mutual  
**compāgēs, is** *f.* joint, seam, fastening  
**compellō** (1) address, accost, speak to  
**compellō, ere, puli, pulsus** drive, compel, force  
**compōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus** compose, construct, calm, quiet, put together, settle  
**comprimō, ere, pressi, pressus** (re)press  
**conciliō** (1) win over, unite  
**conclāmō** (1) cry, shout, exclaim  
**conclūdō, ere, sī, sus** (en)close  
**concrētus, a, um** grown together, hardened, matted  
**concursum, ūs** *m.* throng, crowd  
**concutiō, ere, cussī, cussus** shake, shatter, agitate  
**condō, ere, didi, ditus** found, establish; hide, bury  
**cōnfiteor, ēri, fessus** confess, reveal  
**coniugium, (i)ī** *n.* wedlock; husband, wife, marriage  
**conlābor, ī, lāpsus** fall in a heap, faint, collapse  
**cōnor, āri, ātus** attempt, try, endeavor  
**cōnscendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** mount, climb, ascend, embark  
**cōnscius, -a, -um** *adj.* aware; privy to  
**cōnsidō, ere, sēdī, sessus** sit (down), settle  
**cōnsistō, ere, stiti, stitus** stand (fast), rest, stop, settle  
**cōnspectus, ūs** *m.* sight, view  
**cōnspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** see, look at, behold  
**contendō, ere, ī, ntus** strive, contend; bend, draw tight; shoot, aim, hasten  
**contineō, ēre, uī, tentus** hold together, restrain, check  
**contingō, ere, tigī, tāctus** touch, befall  
**continuō** *adv.* immediately, at once  
**contorqueō, ēre, rsi, rtus** hurl, twirl  
**contra** opposite, facing, against, in reply (+ *acc.*); *adv.* opposite, facing, in reply  
**contus, ī** *m.* pole, pike  
**cōnūbium, (i)ī** *n.* right of intermarriage, marriage  
**convertō, ere, ī, rsus** turn (around), reverse

**coōrior, irī, ortus** (a)rise  
**cōpia, ae f.** abundance, plenty, forces  
**cor, cordis n.** heart, spirit, feelings  
**cōram adv.** before the face, face to face, openly  
**corneus, a, um** of horn  
**cornū, ūs n.** horn, tip, end  
**corripō, ere, uī, reptus** seize, snatch up  
**corrupō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** spoil, ruin  
**coruscus, a, um** waving, quivering, flashing  
**crēber, bra, brum** frequent, repeated, crowded  
**crēdō, ere, didī, ditus** believe, (en)trust (+ *dat.*), suppose  
**crētus, a, um** grown, sprung  
**Creūsa, ae f.** wife of Aeneas, lost during the sack of Troy  
**crīnis, is m.** hair, locks, tresses  
**croceus, a, um** yellow, saffron, ruddy  
**crūdēlis, e** cruel, bloody, bitter, harsh  
**crūdus, a, um** raw, fresh; bloody  
**cruentus, a, um** bloody, cruel  
**cruur, ōris m.** blood, gore  
**cubitum, ī n.** elbow, arm  
**culmen, inis n.** roof, peak, summit, top  
**culpa, ae f.** fault, blame, weakness, guilt, offense  
**culpō** (1) blame, censure, reprove  
**cumba, ae f.** skiff, boat  
**cumulus, ī m.** heap, mass, pile  
**cupīdō, inis f.** love, desire, longing

**cūr** why? for what reason?  
**currus, ūs m.** chariot, car  
**curvus, a, um** curved, winding, bent  
**cuspis, pidis f.** point, spear, lance  
**custōs, ōdis m. (f.)** guard(ian), keeper, sentinel  
**Cyclōpius, a, um** Cyclopean, of the Cyclopes, huge one-eyed giants of Sicily  
**Cyllēnius, (i)ī m.** the Cyllenean, i.e., Mercury, born on Mt. Cyllene in Arcadia; *adj.*,  
**Cyllēnius, a, um** Cyllenean, of Mt. Cyllene in Arcadia, birthplace of Mercury  
**Cŷmothoē, ēs f.** a sea nymph

## D

**damnō** (1) condemn, sentence, doom, devote  
**Dardan(i)us, a, um** Trojan, Dardanian  
**Dardania, ae f.** Troy, citadel of Dardanus  
**Dardanidēs, ae m.** Dardanian, Trojan  
**dēbellō** (1) exhaust through war, crush  
**dēbeō, ēre, uī, itus** owe, be due, be destined  
**dēcēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** depart  
**dēclīnō** (1) turn aside, bend down, droop  
**dēcurrō, ere, (cu)currī, cursus** run (down), hasten  
**decus, oris n.** ornament, glory, dignity, beauty

- dēducō, ere, dūxī, ductus** lead forth, lead down, launch, lead off, abduct
- dēfendō, ere, ī, fēnsus** ward off, protect
- dēferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** carry (down), report
- dēfessus, a, um** weary, tired, worn
- dēficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** fail, faint, be lacking
- dēfungor, ī, fūctus** perform, finish (+ *abl.*)
- dehinc** *adv.* then, thereupon
- dehiscō, ere, hīvī** yawn, gape, open (up), split
- dēiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** throw (down), cast down, dislodge
- deinde** *adv.* thence, next, thereupon
- Dēiopēa, ae** *f.* a nymph
- dēlūbrum, ī** *n.* shrine, temple, sanctuary
- dēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus** send down, let down, drop, lower, derive
- dēmum** *adv.* at length, finally
- dēnique** *adv.* finally, at last (esp. at the end of a list), in short, in a word
- dēpascor, ī, pāstus** feed on, devour
- dēpendeō, ēre** hang (down), depend
- dēscendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** descend
- dēscribō, ere, psī, ptus** mark out, map
- dēserō, ere, uī, rtus** desert, forsake
- dēsino, ere, sīvī (īi), situs** cease, desist (+ *dat.*)
- dēsistō, ere, stitī, stitus** cease (from), desist
- dēstruō, ere, strūxī, strūctus** destroy
- dēsuper** *adv.* from above
- dētineō, ēre, uī, tentus** detain, hold back
- dētorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus** turn (away)
- dētrūdō, ere, sī, sus** push off, dislodge
- dēturbō** (1) drive off, dislodge
- dēveniō, īre, vēnī, ventus** come (down), arrive (at)
- dēvolō** (1) fly down
- dī(ve)s, dī(vi)tis** rich, wealthy (+ *gen.*)
- dicō** (1) consecrate, assign, proclaim, dedicate
- difficilis, e** difficult, hard, painful
- diffugiō, ere, fūgī** flee apart, scatter
- diffundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** scatter, spread
- dignor, āri, ātus** deem worthy, deign (+ *abl.*)
- dilābor, ī, lāpsus** glide away, depart
- dīmittō, ere, mīsī, missus** send out, scatter, dismiss
- diripiō, ere, uī, reptus** plunder, ravage, tear from
- dis(s)iciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** scatter, disperse
- Dīs, Dītis** *m.* Pluto, god of Hades
- discernō, ere, crēvī, crētus** divide, separate; dissolve (a dispute)
- discessus, ūs** *m.* departure, separation



**discrīmen, inis** *n.* crisis, danger  
**dis(s)iciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** scatter, disperse  
**dispellō, ere, pulī, pulsus** drive apart, disperse, scatter  
**dissimulō** (1) conceal, dissimulate, pretend otherwise, hide, disguise  
**distendō, ere, ī, ntus** distend, stretch  
**divellō, ere, ī (or vulsī), vulsus** tear apart  
**diversus, a, um** scattered, various, separated, different, diverse  
**dividō, ere, vīsī, vīsus** divide, separate, distribute  
**doceō, ēre, uī, ctus** teach (about), tell  
**doleō, ēre, uī, itus** suffer, grieve (at), be angry (at, with), resent  
**dolor, ōris** *m.* grief, pain, passion, anger, suffering  
**dolus, ī** *m.* deceit, wiles, trick, fraud, scheme, stratagem  
**domina, ae** *f.* mistress, queen  
**dominus, ī** *m.* master, lord, ruler  
**dorsum, ī** *n.* back, ridge, reef  
**dracō, ōnis** *m.* dragon, serpent  
**ductor, ōris** *m.* leader, chieftain, guide  
**dulcis, e** sweet, dear, fond, pleasant, delightful  
**duo, ae, o** two  
**duplex, icis** double, both  
**dūrō** (1) harden, endure  
**dūrus, a, um** hard(y), harsh, rough, stern  
**dux, ducis** *m./f.* leader, conductor, guide, chief

**E**  
**eburnus, a, um** (of) ivory  
**ecce** see! look! behold!  
**ēducō, ere, dūxī, ductus** lead out, raise, lead forth  
**efferō, ferre, extulī, ēlātus** carry (out), raise, lift up, carry forth  
**efficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** make, form  
**effodiō, ere, fōdī, fossus** dig out, excavate  
**effugiō, ere, fūgī** flee (from), escape  
**effulgeō, ēre, lsī** flash, glitter, gleam  
**effundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** pour out  
**ēgredior, ī, gressus** go out, disembark  
**ēgregius, a, um** extraordinary, distinguished  
**ei** alas! ah!  
**ēiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** cast out, eject  
**elephantus, ī** *m.* elephant, ivory  
**Elissa, ae** *f.* Dido  
**ēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus** send forth, shoot, hurl  
**ēmoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus** move from  
**Enceladus, ī** *m.* one of the Titans, a giant, son of Earth  
**enim** *adv.* for, indeed, truly, surely  
**ēnsis, is** *m.* sword, knife  
**ēnumerō** (1) recount, enumerate  
**epulae, ārum** *f.* banquet, feast  
**epulor, āri, ātus** feast, banquet (+ *abl.*)  
**eques, itis** *m.* cavalryman, knight, man of equestrian rank  
**equidem** *adv.* indeed, truly, surely

- Erebus, ī** *m.* underworld, Hades  
**ergō** *adv.* therefore, then,  
 consequently  
**Erīnys, yos** *f.* Fury, Curse  
 (personified)  
**error, ōris** *m.* error, wandering,  
 deceit, trick  
**ēruō, ere, uī, utus** overthrow, tear  
 up  
**Eryx, ycis** *m.* Eryx, a mountain in  
 western Sicily named after a son  
 of Venus (and half-brother of  
 Aeneas) who settled there  
**etiam** *adv.* also, even, besides, yet,  
 still  
**etsī** although, even if  
**Eurus, ī** *m.* (east) wind  
**ēvādō, ere, sī, sus** go forth (from),  
 escape, pass over, traverse  
**ēvānēscō, ere, nuī** vanish,  
 disappear  
**ēvertō, ere, ī, rsus** overturn,  
 destroy  
**exanimis, e** breathless, lifeless;  
 also, **exanimus, a, um**  
 breathless, lifeless  
**exardēscō, ere, arsi, arsus** blaze  
 (up)  
**excidium, (i)ī** *n.* destruction,  
 overthrow  
**excīdō, ere, ī, sus** cut out, destroy;  
 fall from, perish  
**excīō, ire, ivī, itus** arouse, excite,  
 stir  
**excipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** catch,  
 receive, take (up)  
**excitō** (1) arouse, stir up, excite  
**excubiae, ārum** *f.* watch(fire),  
 sentinel
- excūdō, ere, ī, sus** hammer out,  
 fashion  
**excutiō, ere, cussī, cussus** cast  
 out, shake off  
**exerceō, ēre, uī, itus** drive,  
 exercise, perform, be busy,  
 train  
**exhālō** (1) breathe out, exhale  
**exigō, ere, ēgī, āctus** drive out,  
 complete, pass; determine,  
 discover  
**exiguus, a, um** small, scanty,  
 petty  
**exim, exin(de)** *adv.* from there,  
 next, thereupon  
**exitus, ūs** *m.* exit, issue, end  
**exoptō** (1) choose, desire, hope  
 (for)  
**exordium, (i)ī** *n.* beginning,  
 commencement  
**expediō, ire, ivī (ii), itus** bring  
 out, prepare  
**expēdō, ere, ī, pēnsus** expiate,  
 pay (for)  
**experior, irī, pertus** try,  
 experience  
**explēō, ēre, ēvī, ētus** fill (out),  
 fulfil  
**explōrō** (1) explore, search (out),  
 examine  
**expōnō, ere** place out, (cause to)  
 disembark  
**exprōmō, ere, mpsī, mptus**  
 express, bring forth  
**exsanguis, e** bloodless, lifeless,  
 pale  
**expectō** (1) await (eagerly),  
 expect  
**exspirō** (1) breathe out, exhale

**exsting(u)ō, ere, īnxī, īnctus**  
extinguish, blot out, destroy,  
ruin

**exstruō, ere, strūxī, strūctus**  
build (up), rear

**extemplō** *adv.* immediately, at  
once, suddenly, straightaway

**extendō, ere, extendī, extensus**  
(or **extentus**) stretch out,  
extend, increase

**exterreō, ēre, uī, itus** terrify,  
frighten

**exterus, a, um** outside, foreign

**extrēma, ōrum** *n.* end, death,  
funeral

**extrēmus, a, um** final, last,  
furthest, farthest

**exuō, ere, uī, ūtus** bare, doff,  
discard

**exūrō, ere, ussī, ustus** burn (up)

**exuviae, ārum** *f.* spoils, booty,  
relics, mementos; slough

## F

**fabricō** (1) fashion, make

**facessō, ere, (iv)ī, itus** do, make,  
fulfill

**faciēs, ēī** *f.* appearance, face,  
aspect

**facilis, e** easy, favorable, ready

**factum, ī** *n.* deed, act, exploit

**fallō, ere, fefelli, falsus** deceive,  
cheat, mock, beguile, escape the  
notice (of)

**falsus, a, um** false, deceitful,  
mock

**famēs, is** *f.* hunger

**fandus, a, um** to be uttered, right,  
just

**fās** *n. indecl.* right, justice, divine  
will, divine law

**fastigium, (i)ī** *n.* top, roof, summit

**fātālis, e** fatal, deadly, fated,  
fateful

**faticō, ere** split, open, gape

**faux, faucis** *f.* jaws, throat; gulf

**fax, facis** *f.* firebrand, torch

**fēmina, ae** *f.* woman, female

**fēmineus, a, um** feminine, of  
women

**feriō, ire** strike, smite, beat, kill

**ferrūgineus, a, um** rusty (in  
color), dusky

**ferus, ī** *m.* beast, monster

**ferv(e)ō, ēre, (ferbu)ī** glow, boil;  
be busy

**fēstus, a, um** festal, festival,  
pertaining to a holiday

**fētus, a, um** teeming, pregnant,  
filled

**fētus, ūs** *m.* offspring, brood,  
shoot

**fictum, ī** *n.* falsehood, fiction

**fidēs, eī** *f.* faith, belief,  
trust(worthiness), honor,  
pledge, fidelity; **Fidēs, eī** *f.*  
Faith, Honor (personified)

**fidūcia, ae** *f.* confidence, trust

**fidus, a, um** faithful, trustworthy,  
safe

**figō, ere, fixī, fixus** fix, fasten,  
pierce

**filius, (i)ī** *m.* son

**figō, ere, fīnxī, fictus** fashion,  
pretend, imagine, form, mold,  
shape

**fīō, fierī, factus** become, be made,  
arise

- flammō** (1) inflame, burn, fire, kindle
- flāvus, a, um** yellow, tawny, blond
- flectō, ere, flexī, flexus** bend, move, turn, guide
- flēō, ēre, ēvī, ētus** weep, lament, mourn
- flētus, ūs** *m.* weeping, tears, lament
- flōreō, ēre, uī** bloom, flourish, blossom
- flōreus, a, um** flowery
- flōs, ōris** *m.* flower, blossom, bloom
- fluentum, ī** *n.* stream, flood
- flūmen, inis** *n.* river, stream, flood
- fluvius, (i)ī** *m.* river, stream
- fodiō, ere, fōdī, fossus** dig, pierce, spur
- foedō** (1) befoul, defile, pollute; mar, mangle, disfigure
- foedus, a, um** foul, loathsome, filthy
- foedus, eris** *n.* treaty, agreement, pact
- folium, (i)ī** *n.* leaf, foliage
- fōmes, itis** *m.* tinder, fuel, shaving
- forma, ae** *f.* form, beauty, shape
- fors(it)an** *adv.* perhaps, possibly, perchance
- fortis, e** strong, brave, valiant
- fortūnātus, a, um** fortunate, blessed
- forus, ī** *m.* gangway, deck (of a boat)
- foveō, ēre, fōvī, fōtus** cherish, fondle
- fraglāns, antis** fragrant, sweet-smelling
- fragor, ōris** *m.* crash, uproar
- frangō, ere, frēgī, frāctus** break, crush, shatter
- frāter, tris** *m.* brother
- fraudō** (1) defraud, deprive, cheat
- fraus, fraudis** *f.* deceit, guile, fraud
- fremō, ere, uī, itus** murmur, lament, groan, roar, rage
- frēnō** (1) curb, check, restrain
- fretum, ī** *n.* strait, sound, channel, narrow sea
- frīgidus, a, um** cold, chill, frigid
- frigus, oris** *n.* cold, frost, chill
- frondeus, a, um** leafy
- frōns, frontis** *f.* front, forehead, brow, face
- frūx, frūgis** *f.* fruit, grain
- fūcus, ī** *n.* drone
- fugō** (1) put to flight, rout
- fulg(e)ō, ēre (or ere), Isī** shine, flash, gleam, glitter
- fulmen, inis** *n.* thunderbolt, lightning
- fulvus, a, um** tawny, yellow, blond
- fūmus, ī** *m.* smoke, vapor, fog, fume
- fundāmentum, ī** *n.* foundation, base
- fundō** (1) found, establish, make fast
- fungor, ī, fūctus** perform, fulfil (+ *abl.*)
- fūnis, is** *m.* rope, cable
- fūnus, eris** *n.* funeral, death, disaster
- furiae, ārum** *f.* furies, madness, frenzy

**furiō** (1) madden, frenzy,  
infuriate

**furor, ōris** *m.* madness, frenzy,  
rage, passion, fury; **Furor,**  
**ōris** *m.* Madness, Rage, Frenzy  
(personified)

**fūrtīvus, a, um** secret, stolen  
**fūrtum, ī n.** stealth, theft, trick

## G

**Gaetūlus, a, um** of the Gaetuli, a  
tribe of North Africa

**galea, ae** *f.* helmet

**Gallus, a, um** Gallic, Gaul

**Ganymēdēs, is** *m.* son of  
Laomedon, first king of Troy;  
carried off by Jupiter's eagle and  
made cupbearer to the gods

**Garamantis, idis** of the  
Garamantes, an African tribe

**gaudeō, ēre, gāvisus sum**  
(semideponent) rejoice, exult

**gaza, ae** *f.* wealth, treasure

**gemitus, ūs** *m.* groan(ing),  
wail(ing), lament, moan

**gemō, ere, uī, itus** groan (for),  
lament

**generō** (1) beget, bear

**germāna, ae** *f.* sister

**gerō, ere, gessī, gestus** bear, carry  
(on), wage

**gestō** (1) bear, wear, carry

**gignō, ere, genuī, genitus** bear,  
produce, beget

**glæba, ae** *f.* a lump of earth, clod

**glaucus, a, um** gray, grayish-  
green, gleaming

**glomerō** (1) roll together, gather,  
collect

**glōria, ae** *f.* renown, glory, fame,  
pride

**Gorgō, onis** *f.* Gorgon

**gradus, ūs** *m.* step, gait, pace, stride

**Graius, a, um** Greek

**grandaevus, a, um** aged, old

**grandō, inis** *f.* hail(storm, stones)

**grātus, a, um** welcome, pleasing,  
grateful

**gravis, e** heavy, weighty, serious;  
venerable; pregnant

**graviter** *adv.* heavily, violently,  
greatly

**gressus, ūs** *m.* step, walk, course,  
gait

**Grŷnēus, a, um** of Grynium, a  
town in Asia Minor, with an  
oracle of Apollo

**gurgēs, itis** *m.* whirlpool, abyss,  
gulf

**guttur, uris** *n.* throat, gullet

## H

**habēna, ae** *f.* rein, curb, check

**haereō, ēre, haesī, haesus** stick  
(to), cling (to) (+ *dat.*)

**hālitus, ūs** *m.* breath, exhalation

**Hammōn, ōnis** *m.* Hammon  
(or Ammon), god of North  
Africa, famous for his oracle and  
identified by the Romans with  
Jupiter

**harēna, ae** *f.* sand, beach

**hasta, ae** *f.* spear, lance, dart

**hauriō, ire, hausī, haustus** drain,  
drink (in)

**hebetō** (1) blunt, dull, dim, weaken

**Hector, oris, acc. ora** *m.* Trojan  
leader, son of Priam and Hecuba

- hērēs, ēdis** *m.* heir, successor  
**hērōs, ōis** *m.* hero, mighty warrior  
**Hesperia, ae** *f.* Hesperia, Italy; lit., the western place  
**hibernus, a, um** wintry, of the winter, stormy  
**hiems, emis** *f.* winter, storm  
**homō, inis** *m. (f.)* man, mortal, human  
**hōra, ae** *f.* hour, season, time  
**horrendus, a, um** horrifying, dire, awesome  
**horreō, ēre, uī** bristle, shudder, tremble, quake  
**horrēscō, ere, horruī** shudder, tremble  
**horror, ōris** *m.* horror, terror, shudder(ing)  
**hospes, itis** *m. (f.)* guest, host, stranger  
**hospitium, (i)ī** *n.* hospitality, welcome  
**hostis, is** *m. (f.)* enemy, foe, stranger  
**hūmānus, a, um** of man, human  
**humus, ī** *f.* ground, soil, earth  
**hymenaeus, ī** *m.* wedding (hymn), so called after Hymen, god of marriage
- I**  
**iaceō, ēre, uī, itus** lie (low, outspread)  
**iactō** (1) toss, buffet, vaunt, boast, utter  
**iaculor, āri, ātus** hurl, throw, fling  
**iānitor, ōris** *m.* doorkeeper  
**Iarbās, ae** *m.* African chieftain, one of Dido's suitors
- iaspis, idis** *f.* jasper, a semiprecious stone  
**ibi** *adv.* there, then  
**ibidem** in the same place  
**ignārus, a, um** ignorant, unaware, inexperienced; unknown, strange  
**ignāvus, a, um** lazy, idle  
**igneus, a, um** fiery, flaming  
**ignōbilis, e** inglorious, common, lowly  
**ignōtus, a, um** unknown, strange  
**Īliacus, a um** Trojan, Ilian  
**Īlias, adis** *f.* Trojan woman  
**Īlioneus, eī** *m.* Trojan leader  
**Īlium, (i)ī** *n.* Troy, Ilium, a city of Asia Minor  
**illīc** *adv.* there, at that place  
**illūc** *adv.* there, thither, to that place  
**imāgō, inis** *f.* likeness, image, ghost, soul, form, picture  
**imber, bris** *m.* rain, flood, storm, water  
**immemor, oris** unmindful, heedless, forgetful  
**immēnsus, a, um** boundless, measureless, immense, immeasurable  
**immineō, ēre** menace (+ *dat.*), hang over, threaten  
**immītis, e** fierce, cruel  
**immittō, ere, mīsī, missus** let in, send in (to), loose(n), give freely (+ *dat.*)  
**immōtus, a, um** unmoved, immovable, unshaken  
**impellō, ere, pulī, pulsus** strike (against), drive, force, impel

- impius, a, um** unholy, impious, disloyal, wicked, accursed
- implicō, āre, āvī (uī), ātus (itus)** entwine
- impōnō, ere, posuī, positus** place upon, set to, impose (+ *dat.*), establish
- imprimō, ere, pressī, pressus** press (upon), imprint
- impūne** *adv.* unpunished, with impunity
- inānis, e** empty, idle, useless, vain
- incēdo, ere, cessī, cessus** walk (proudly), stride, march, go (majestically)
- incendium, (i)ī** *n.* a burning, fire, blaze, conflagration
- incendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** inflame, kindle, burn
- inceptum, ī** *n.* beginning, undertaking, purpose
- incertus, a, um** uncertain, doubtful, wavering
- incipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** begin, undertake
- inclēmentia, ae** *f.* cruelty, harshness
- inclūdō, ere, sī, sus** (en)close, confine
- inclutus, a, um** famous, renowned
- incolumis, e** safe, unharmed, intact
- incredō, āre, uī, itus** reprove, chide
- incubō, āre, uī (āvī), itus (ātus)** recline, lie upon, brood over (+ *dat.*)
- incumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus** lean upon, urge on, brood over, lower (over), lie upon, hang over (+ *dat.*)
- incutiō, ere, cussī, cussus** strike (into) (+ *dat.*)
- inde** *adv.* thence, afterward, thereupon
- indignor, ārī, ātus** be angry, chafe; deem unworthy, despise
- indignus, a, um** undeserved, unworthy
- indomitus, a, um** uncontrolled, ungoverned
- induō, ere, uī, ūtus** don, clothe, put on
- infandus, a, um** unspeakable, accursed
- infectus, a, um** not done, false
- infēsus, a, um** hostile, bitter
- inferō, ferre, tuli, lātus** bear (in, into), bring (to), present
- infēstus, a, um** hostile, threatening
- infigō, ere, xī, xus** fix, pierce, fasten (on), impale
- informis, e** shapeless, hideous
- ingemō, ere, uī** groan, roar, lament
- ingredior, ī, gressus** advance, enter, proceed, step, stride
- inhumātus, a, um** unburied
- inimicus, a, um** hostile, enemy, unfriendly
- inīquus, a, um** unfair, unjust, hostile
- iniūria, ae** *f.* wrong, insult, injustice, injury
- inlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide in(to) (+ *dat.*)

- inlīdō, ere, sī, sus** dash against (into) (+ *dat.*)
- innūptus, a, um** unmarried, virgin
- inops, opis** needy, destitute, bereft (of)
- inremeābilis, e** from which there is no return, irtraceable
- inrītō** (1) vex, enrage, provoke
- īnsānia, ae f.** madness, frenzy, folly
- insequor, ī, secūtus** follow, pursue
- īnsīdiae, ārum f.** snare, ambush, treachery
- īnsīdō, ere, sēdī, sessus** sit in (on), occupy
- īnsignis, e** distinguished, marked, splendid
- īnsinuō** (1) wind, creep, coil
- īnsomnium, (i)ī n.** dream, vision in sleep
- īnsonō, āre, uī (re)** sound, roar, echo
- īnspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** look into
- īnstar n. indecl.** likeness, dignity, image (+ *gen.*)
- īnstō, āre, stitī** urge on, press on (+ *dat.*)
- īnsula, ae f.** island
- īnsuper adv.** above, besides
- intentō** (1) threaten, aim, stretch, extend
- intereā adv.** meanwhile, (in the) meantime
- īnterpres, etis m. (f.)** interpreter, agent
- īntorqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus** hurl (against) (+ *dat.*)
- intrō** (1) enter, penetrate
- intrōgrediōr, ī, gressus** to step in, enter
- intus adv.** within, inside
- inultus, a, um** unavenged, unpunished
- invādō, ere, sī, sus** attack, address
- īnehō, ere, ēxī, ectus** carry in, convey
- invictus, a, um** unconquered, invincible
- īnvidia, ae f.** grudge, envy, jealousy
- īnvīsus, a, um** hateful, hated, odious
- īnvius, a, um** pathless, trackless
- Īris, (id)is f.** goddess of the rainbow, messenger of Juno
- īste, ta, tud** that (of yours)
- īstinc** from there (where you are)
- īta adv.** thus, so
- Italus, a, um** Italian, of Italy
- īter, īteris n.** way, road, journey, route
- īuba, ae f.** mane, crest
- īūdicium, (i)ī n.** decision, judgment
- īugum, ī n.** yoke, (mountain) ridge
- īūlus, ī m.** Ascanius, son of Aeneas
- īungō, ere, īūnxī, īūnctus** join, unite, yoke
- īūrō** (1) take oath, swear, conspire
- īūs, īūris n.** right, law, decree, justice
- īussum, ī n.** order, command, behest



**iussus, ūs** *m.* command, order,  
behest

**iūstītia, ae** *f.* justice, equity,  
righteousness, uprightness

**iūstus, a, um** just, fair, right(eous)

**iuvenis, is** *m. (f.)* youth, young  
(man or woman)

**iuventūs, ūtis** *f.* youth, (group of)  
young men

**iuvō, āre, iūvī, iūtus** help, please

**iuxtā** *adv.* close; (+ *acc.*) close to,  
next to

## K

**Karthāgō, inis** *f.* Carthage, great  
commercial city in North Africa,  
rival of Rome

## L

**Lacaenus, a, um** Spartan,  
Lacedaemonian

**lacus, ūs** *m.* lake, marsh

**laedō, ere, sī, sus** strike, hurt,  
offend, thwart

**laena, ae** *f.* (woolen) mantle, cloak

**laetor, āri, ātus** rejoice, exult

**laevus, a, um** left, foolish,  
unlucky

**lambō, ere** lick, lap

**lāmenta, ōrum** *n.* lamentation,  
shriek

**Lāocoōn, ontis** *m.* Trojan priest  
of Neptune

**lāpsus, ūs** *m.* gliding, rolling,  
sinking

**largus, a, um** abundant, copious

**lātē** *adv.* widely, far and wide

**latebra, ae** *f.* hiding place, cavern,  
lair

**lateō, ēre, uī** lie hidden, hide, lurk,  
escape the notice (of)

**Latīnus, a, um** Latin, of Latium

**Latīnus, ī** *m.* early king of Italy  
whose daughter, Lavinia,  
married Aeneas

**Latium, (i)ī** *n.* Latium, district of  
central Italy around Rome

**lātrātus, ūs** *m.* bark(ing),  
howl(ing)

**lātrō** (1) bark, howl, bay

**lātus, a, um** broad, wide, spacious

**latus, eris** *n.* side, flank

**laudō** (1) praise

**Laurēns, entis** of Laurentum, a  
city near Rome

**laus, laudis** *f.* glory, praise, merit

**Lāvīn(i)us, a, um** Lavinian, of  
Lavinium, an early Italian city

**laxō** (1) loosen, free, open, release

**laxus, a, um** loose, open, lax, free

**legō, ere, lēgī, lēctus** choose,  
collect, select, gather

**Lēnaeus, a, um** Lenaeon, Bacchic,  
of Bacchus, god of wine

**lēniō, ire, ivī (ii), itus** soothe,  
calm, soften

**lētum, ī** *n.* death, destruction,  
ruin

**levis, e** light, unsubstantial,  
slight, swift

**levō** (1) lift, lighten, raise, relieve

**lēx, lēgis** *f.* law, jurisdiction,  
regulation, decree

**libō** (1) pour (as a libation), offer

**Libya, ae** *f.* region of North Africa

**Libycus, a, um** Libyan, of Libya, a  
region of North Africa

**licet, ēre, uit, itum** it is permitted

- lignum, ī** *n.* wood, timber  
**ligō** (1) bind, tie, fasten  
**lilium, (i)ī** *n.* lily  
**limus, ī** *m.* slime, mud, mire  
**lingua, ae** *f.* tongue, language  
**linquō, ere, liqui, lictus** leave, desert  
**liquēns, entis** liquid, flowing  
**lividus, a, um** blue, dark, livid  
**locō** (1) place, locate, establish, lay  
**longaevus, a, um** aged, very old  
**longē** *adv.* far (off, from), at a distance, (from) afar  
**loquor, ī, locūtus** speak, say, tell, talk  
**lōrum, ī** *n.* thong, leather strap, rein  
**luctor, āri, ātus** struggle, wrestle  
**lūctus, ūs** *m.* grief, mourning, sorrow  
**lūdō, ere, sī, sus** play with, deceive, mock  
**lūna, ae** *f.* moon, moonlight  
**luō, ere, ī** atone for  
**lūstrō** (1) purify, survey, traverse  
**luxus, ūs** *m.* luxury, splendor, excess  
**Lycia, ae** *f.* country of Asia Minor  
**Lycius, a, um** Lycian, of Lycia, a country of Asia Minor  
**lympha, ae** *f.* water
- M**  
**māchina, ae** *f.* machine, engine, device  
**mactō** (1) sacrifice, slaughter, kill; honor through sacrifice  
**madeō, ēre, uī** drip, be wet, reek  
**Maeonius, a, um** Maeonian, Lydian, Asiatic  
**maereō, ēre** mourn, grieve, pine (for)  
**maestus, a, um** sad, mournful, gloomy  
**māgālia, ium** *n.* huts, hovels  
**magis** *adv.* more, rather  
**magister, trī** *m.* master, pilot  
**magistrātus, ūs** *m.* magistrate, officer  
**magnanimus, a, um** great-souled  
**malum, ī** *n.* evil thing, misfortune, disaster, trouble  
**mandātum, ī** *n.* command, mandate, charge, behest, order  
**Mānēs** (or **mānēs**), **ium** *m.* (souls of) the dead, Hades  
**manifestus, a, um** clear, manifest  
**Mārcellus, ī** *m.* 1. Marcus Claudius Marcellus, d. 208 BCE; famous Roman consul, served in both 1st and 2nd Punic Wars; 2. Marcus Claudius Marcellus, 42–23 BCE; son of Octavia (sister of Augustus) and first husband of Augustus' daughter Julia  
**marmor, oris** *n.* marble  
**Marpēs(s)ius, a, um** of Marpe(s)sus, a mountain on the island of Paros famous for its white marble  
**mātūrō** (1) hasten, speed; ripen  
**Maurūsus, a, um** Moorish  
**meātus, ūs** *m.* course, path, motion  
**medicō** (1) drug, medicate  
**meditor, āri, ātus** meditate, design, consider, think over, practice  
**medium, (i)ī** *n.* middle, midst, center

- mel, mellis** *n.* honey  
**melior, ius** better, superior, preferable  
**membrum, ī** *n.* member, limb, (part of) body, part  
**meminī, isse** remember, recall (+ *gen.*)  
**memor, oris** remembering, mindful, unforgetting (+ *gen.*)  
**memorābilis, e** memorable, glorious  
**memorō** (1) (re)call, recount, relate  
**mēnsis, is** *m.* month  
**mentum, ī** *n.* chin, beard  
**mereō, ēre, uī, itus** deserve, earn, merit  
**meritum, ī** *n.* reward, service, merit  
**metuō, ere, uī** fear, dread  
**metus, ūs** *m.* fear, anxiety, dread, fright  
**micō, āre, uī** quiver, flash, dart  
**mille; pl. milia, ium** *n.* thousand  
**minister, trī** *m.* attendant, servant  
**ministrō** (1) tend, serve, supply  
**minor, āri, ātus** tower (over); threaten (+ *dat.*)  
**minores, um** *m.* descendants; *lit.* smaller or younger ones (comparative of **parvus**)  
**minus** *adv.* less  
**mīrābilis, e** wonderful, marvelous  
**mīror, āri, ātus** wonder (at), admire  
**misceō, ēre, uī, mixtus** confuse, mix, mingle, stir (up)  
**miserābilis, e** miserable, wretched, pitiable  
**misereor, ēri, itus** pity, commiserate (+ *gen.*)  
**mitra, ae** *f.* mitre, cap, turban  
**Mnēstheus, eī (eos), acc. ea** *m.* Trojan leader  
**mōbilitās, ātis** *f.* activity, motion, speed  
**modus, ī** *m.* manner, measure, limit, method  
**mōlēs, is** *f.* mass, burden, heap, structure; difficulty  
**mōlior, irī, itus** undertake, (strive to) accomplish, do, work, effect, make, prepare, attempt  
**mollīō, ire, ivī (ii), itus** soothe, tame  
**mollis, e** soft, yielding, easy, mild, tender  
**molliter** *adv.* softly, gently, gracefully  
**monitum, ī** *n.* advice, warning  
**monitus, ūs** *m.* advice, warning  
**mōnstrō** (1) point out, show, teach  
**mōnstrum, ī** *n.* prodigy, portent, monster  
**mora, ae** *f.* delay, hesitation, hindrance  
**moribundus, a, um** dying, about to die  
**morior, ī, mortuus** die, perish  
**moror, āri, ātus** delay, tarry, hinder, hesitate  
**morsus, ūs** *m.* bite, biting, jaws, fangs  
**mortālis, is** *m.* mortal, man, human, earthly  
**mōs, mōris** *m.* custom, ritual, manner, usage

**mōtus, ūs** *m.* movement, emotion  
**mox** *adv.* soon, presently  
**mūgītus, ūs** *m.* bellow(ing), roar  
**mulceō, ēre, lsī, lsus** calm,  
 soothe  
**multiplex, icis** manifold, multiple  
**mūrex, icis** *m.* purple (dye),  
 crimson, scarlet  
**murmur, uris** *n.* murmur, roar,  
 rumble  
**mūrus, ī** *m.* (city) wall,  
 battlement, rampart  
**Mūsa, ae** *f.* Muse, patron goddess  
 of the liberal arts  
**mūtō** (1) (ex)change, transform,  
 alter  
**Mycēnae, ārum** *f.* city of central  
 Greece, home of Agamemnon,  
 leader of the Greek expedition  
 against Troy

## N

**nāvigō** (1) (set) sail, navigate  
**nāvita, ae** *m.* sailor, boatman  
**nebula, ae** *f.* cloud, mist, fog  
**necdum** *adv.* not yet, nor yet  
**nectar, aris** *n.* nectar  
**nectō, ere, nex(u)ī, nexus** bind,  
 fasten, weave  
**nefandus, a, um** unspeakable,  
 unutterable  
**nefās** *n. indecl.* impiety,  
 unspeakable thing, crime  
**negō** (1) deny, refuse, say no  
 (not)  
**nemus, oris** *n.* grove, wood,  
 forest  
**nepōs, ōtis** *m.* grandson;  
 descendant

**Neptūnus, ī** *m.* Neptune, god of  
 the sea  
**nēquīquam** *adv.* in vain, uselessly,  
 idly  
**nesciō, īre, īvī (ii)** not know,  
 know not, be ignorant  
**neu, nēve** and (that) not, and lest  
**nī, nisi** if not, unless, except  
**nihil, nīl** nothing, not at all  
**nimbōsus, a, um** stormy, rainy  
**nimbus, ī** *m.* rainstorm, (storm)  
 cloud  
**nimum** *adv.* too (much), too  
 great(ly), excessively  
**nītēns, entis** gleaming, bright,  
 shining  
**nō** (1) swim, float  
**nocturnus, a, um** of the night,  
 nocturnal  
**nōdus, ī** *m.* knot, node; fold, coil  
**Nomas, adis** *m.* tribe of North  
 Africa  
**nōndum** *adv.* not yet  
**nōtus, a, um** (well) known, familiar  
**Notus, ī** *m.* (south) wind  
**novitās, ātis** *f.* newness, novelty  
**novō** (1) renew, make (new),  
 build, alter  
**noxa, ae** *f.* crime, fault, hurt, harm  
**nūbēs, is** *f.* cloud, fog, mist  
**nūbila, ōrum** *n.* clouds,  
 cloudiness  
**nūbilum, ī** *n.* cloud, cloudiness  
**numerus, ī** *m.* number, multitude  
**numquam** *adv.* never, at no time  
**nuntia, ae** *f.* messenger  
**nuntius, (i)ī** *m.* messenger,  
 message  
**nūsquam** *adv.* nowhere, never

**nūtrimentum, ī** *n.* food, fuel,  
nourishment

**Nympha** (or **nympha**), **ae** *f.*  
nymph, a minor divinity of the  
forests, waters, etc., appearing to  
humans as a beautiful maiden

## O

**ob** on account of (+ *acc.*)

**obdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus** draw  
over

**obiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** present,  
place before

**obiectus, ūs** *m.* projection, hang,  
overhang

**obitus, ūs** *m.* death, downfall,  
ruin

**obliviscor, ī, litus** forget (+ *gen.*)

**obmūtēscō, ere, tui** be dumb,  
stand speechless

**obnitor, ī, sus (nixus)** push  
against, strive, struggle

**oborior, irī, ortus** (a)rise, spring  
up

**obruō, ere, uī, utus** overwhelm,  
crush

**obscurus, a, um** dark, shadowy,  
gloomy, dim, obscure

**obstipēscō, ere, stipui** be dazed,  
stand agape

**obtundō, ere, tudī, tūsus**  
(**tūsus**) blunt, weaken,  
exhaust, make dull

**obvius, a, um** in the way, meeting,  
to meet (+ *dat.*)

**occidō, ere, occidī, occāsus** fall,  
perish, end, die

**occubō, āre** lie prostrate, lie dead  
**occultō** (1) hide, conceal, secrete

**occumbō, ere, cubuī, cubitus** fall  
(in death)

**occupō** (1) seize (beforehand),  
occupy

**ōcior, ius** swifter, quicker; very  
swift

**ōdī, isse** hate, detest, loathe

**Oenōtrus, a, um** Oenotrian, from  
Oenotria in southern Italy

**offa, ae** *f.* morsel, cake

**offerō, ferre, obtuli, oblātus**  
present

**officium, ī** *n.* service, kindness,  
favor, courtesy

**Oileus, eī** *m.* Greek king, father  
of Ajax

**ōlim** *adv.* (at) some time, once

**Olympus, ī** *m.* high Greek  
mountain, home of the gods;  
heaven

**ōmen, inis** *n.* portent, omen, sign

**omnīnō** *adv.* altogether,  
completely, utterly

**omnipotēns, entis** almighty, all-  
powerful, omnipotent

**onerō** (1) load, burden

**onus, eris** *n.* burden, load

**operiō, ire, uī, rtus** cover, hide

**opīmus, a, um** rich, splendid,  
sumptuous; **spolia opīma** “spoils  
of honor,” won when a Roman  
general with his own hand slew  
the general of the enemy

**oppetō, ere, ivī (ii), itus**  
encounter, meet (death)

**opprimō, ere, pressī, pressus**  
overwhelm, crush

**ops, opis** *f.* help, resources, power,  
wealth

**optĭmus, a, um** best, finest  
 (superl. of **bonus, a, um**)  
**optō** (1) choose, desire, hope (for)  
**opus, eris** *n.* work, task, toil, deed  
**orbis, is** *m.* circle, fold, coil, orb,  
 revolution, earth  
**Orcus, ī** *m.* Hades, (god of) the  
 lower world  
**orgia, ōrum** *n.* mystic rites, rituals  
**Ōriōn, ōnis** *m.* the storm-bringing  
 constellation, named for a famous  
 hunter transported to heaven  
**ōrō** (1) beseech, pray (for), entreat,  
 plead, argue  
**Orontēs, is (ī)** *m.* comrade of  
 Aeneas  
**os, ossis** *n.* bone  
**ostendō, ere, ī, ntus** show, display,  
 promise  
**ōstium, (i)ī** *n.* mouth, entrance;  
 harbor  
**ōtium, (i)ī** *n.* leisure, idleness, quiet

## P

**paeniteō, ēre, uī** repent, be sorry  
**Pallas, adis** *f.* Minerva, goddess  
 of wisdom and the arts  
**palma, ae** *f.* palm, hand  
**palūs, ūdis** *f.* swamp, marsh  
**pandō, ere, ī, passus** spread,  
 open, loosen  
**Parcae, ārum** *f.* the Fates  
**parcō, ere, pepercī (parsī),**  
**parsus** spare (+ *dat.*)  
**pāreō, ēre, uī, itus** obey, yield  
 (+ *dat.*)  
**pariō, ere, peperī, partus** (re)  
 produce, gain, acquire, give  
 birth to

**Paris, idis** *m.* Trojan prince, son  
 of Priam, took Helen from her  
 husband Menelaus and thus  
 caused the Trojan War  
**pariter** *adv.* equally, side by side,  
 alike  
**partior, irī, itus** distribute, divide  
**parum** *adv.* slightly, too little, not  
**parvulus, a, um** tiny, very small,  
 little  
**parvus, a, um** small, little  
**pascor, ī, pāstus** feed, graze  
**passim** *adv.* everywhere, all about  
**patior, ī, passus** suffer, endure,  
 allow  
**patria, ae** *f.* homeland, country  
**patruus, ī** *m.* paternal uncle  
**paucus, a, um** little, few, light,  
 scanty  
**pavor, ōris** *m.* terror, shuddering,  
 alarm  
**pāx, pācis** *f.* peace, favor, grace,  
 repose, quiet  
**pecus, oris** *n.* flock, herd, swarm  
**pecus, udis** *f.* animal (of the flock)  
**pedes, itis** *m.* foot soldier, infantry;  
 foot-traveller; (person) on foot  
**penātēs, ium** *m.* household gods  
**pendeō, ēre, pependī** hang,  
 depend  
**penetrālis, e** inmost, interior  
**penitus** *adv.* deep within, deeply,  
 wholly  
**penna, ae** *f.* wing, feather  
**peragō, ere, ēgī, āctus**  
 accomplish, finish, traverse  
**pereō, ire, iī (ivī), itus** perish, die  
**pererrō** (1) wander through,  
 traverse

- perficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus** finish, make
- perfidus, a, um** treacherous, perfidious
- perflō** (1) blow (over, through)
- perfundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** soak, drench
- Pergama, ōrum** *n.* (citadel of) Troy
- perhibeō, ēre, uī, itus** present, say
- perlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide over
- permittō, ere, mīsī, missus** entrust, allow
- pernix, icis** active, nimble, swift
- personō, āre, uī, itus** sound through, make (re)sound
- Phoenissa, ae** *f.* Phoenician (woman), Dido
- Phrygius, a, um** Phrygian, Trojan
- pietās, ātis** *f.* loyalty, devotion, (sense of) duty, righteousness
- piget, ēre, uit** it displeases
- pingō, ere, pīnxī, pictus** paint, embroider
- pinguis, e** fat, fertile, rich
- Pīrithoūs, ī** *m.* Greek hero who descended to Hades with his friend Theseus to carry off Proserpina
- placidus, a, um** peaceful, calm, quiet
- plācō** (1) calm, quiet
- plangor, ōris** *m.* clamor, wailing, beating (of the breast), shriek
- planta, ae** *f.* heel; sole of foot
- plēnus, a, um** full, complete, swelling, filled
- plūma, ae** *f.* feather, plume
- Poenus, a, um** Phoenician, Carthaginian
- polus, ī** *m.* pole, sky, heaven
- pondus, eris** *n.* weight, burden
- pōne** *adv.* behind, after
- pontus, ī** *m.* sea, waves
- populō** (1) devastate, plunder, ravage
- populus, ī** *m.* people, nation, crowd
- porta, ae** *f.* door, gate, entrance, exit, opening
- portitor, ōris** *m.* ferryman
- portō** (1) carry, bear, take, convey, bring
- post** after, behind (+ *acc.*); *adv.* afterward, next
- posthabeō, ēre, uī, itus** place after, esteem less
- postquam** after (that), when
- potēns, entis** powerful, ruling (+ *gen.*), mighty
- potior, irī, itus** possess, gain (+ *abl.*)
- potior, ius** preferable, better
- praeceptum, ī** *n.* advice, instruction
- praeda, ae** *f.* booty, spoils, prey
- praemetuō, ere** fear beforehand
- praeruptus, a, um** steep, towering
- praesēns, entis** present, instant
- praesentiō, ire, sēnsī, sēnsus** perceive first, suspect
- praesēpe, is** *n.* stall, hive
- praestāns, antis** excellent, superior, surpassing
- praestō, āre, stitī, status** (**stitus**) excel, be better, surpass

**praetendō, ere, ī, ntus** hold  
before, use as screen; stretch  
before, extend  
**praetereā** *adv.* besides, also,  
furthermore, hereafter  
**praeterlābor, ī, lāpsus** glide by  
**praetexō, ere, uī, xtus** fringe,  
cloak  
**prāvum, ī n.** wrong, perverse act  
**pre(he)ndō, ere, ī, nsus** seize,  
grasp  
**premō, ere, pressī, pressus** (re)  
press, control, overwhelm,  
crush  
**pretium, (i)ī n.** price, reward, value  
**prex, precis** *f.* (usually in pl.)  
prayer, entreaty, vow  
**prīmō** *adv.* at first, in the  
beginning  
**prior, ius** soon, former, first, prior  
**priscus, a, um** ancient, primitive  
**prīstinus, a, um** ancient, former  
**prius** *adv.* former(ly), sooner, first,  
before  
**prō** instead of, on behalf of, for,  
before (+ *abl.*)  
**procāx, procācis** bold, insolent,  
wanton  
**procella, ae f.** blast, gale, gust  
**profor, ārī, ātus** speak (out), say  
**profugus, a, um** exiled, fugitive  
**profundus, a, um** deep, profound,  
vast  
**prōgeniēs, ēī f.** offspring, progeny  
**prōgignō, ere, genuī, genitus**  
bring forth, bear  
**prohibeō, ēre, uī, itus** keep away,  
prevent, prohibit  
**prōlēs, is f.** progeny, offspring

**prōmereor, ērī, itus** deserve,  
render service, merit, earn  
**prōnuba, ae f.** matron of honor,  
bride's attendant  
**prōnus, a, um** leaning forward,  
headlong  
**propāgō, inis f.** offshoot,  
offspring, descendant, posterity  
**properō** (1) hasten, hurry, speed  
**propinquō** (1) approach, draw  
near (+ *dat.*)  
**propior, ius** nearer, closer  
**proprius, a, um** one's own,  
permanent, special  
**propter** on account of, near (+ *acc.*)  
**prōra, ae f.** prow (of a ship)  
**prōsequor, ī, secūtus** follow,  
attend, escort  
**Prōserpina, ae f.** wife of Pluto and  
queen of the underworld  
**prōspectus, ūs m.** view  
**prōspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus**  
look out on, see  
**prōtinus** *adv.* continuously, at  
once, immediately  
**pudor, ōris m.** shame, modesty,  
honor  
**puella, ae f.** girl  
**pugnus, ī m.** fist  
**pulcher, chra, chrum** beautiful,  
handsome, splendid, illustrious,  
noble  
**pulvis, pulveris m.** dust  
**purpureus, a, um** purple, crimson  
**pūrus, a, um** pure, bright, clean,  
clear  
**putō** (1) think, suppose, consider  
**Pygmalion, ōnis m.** brother of  
Dido



## Q

**quā** *adv.* where(by), wherever, in any (some) way

**quālis, e** (such) as, of what sort

**quam** *adv.* how, than, as

**quamquam** although, and yet, however

**quandō** when, since, if ever, because

**quantus, a, um** how great, how much, how many, as much (as)

**quassō** (1) shake, shatter, toss

**quater** four times

**quatiō, ere, quassus** shake, shatter

**queō, quīre, ivī (ii), itus** be able, can

**querēla, ae** *f.* complaint, lament

**queror, ī, questus** complain, (be) wail

**quia** because, since

**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** whoever, whatever

**quiēs, ētis** *f.* quiet, rest, sleep, peace

**quiēscō, ere, ēvī, ētus** rest, calm, cease

**quiētus, a, um** quiet, serene, calm, peaceful

**quīn** that not, but that, why not, in fact

**quippe** *adv.* to be sure, surely, indeed, truly

**Quirīnus, ī** *m.* the deified Romulus, legendary founder of Rome, represented as god of war

**quisquam, quaequam, quicquam** any(one), any(thing)

**quisquam, quicquam** anyone, anything

**quisquis, quidquid (quicquid)** *indef. pron.;* **quisquis,**

**quodquod** *indef. adj.* whoever, whatever

**quōnam** *adv.* whither, (to) where on earth

**quoniam** since, because

**quoque** *adv.* also, furthermore, even, too, likewise

**quot** as many as

**quotiēns** how often, as often as

## R

**rabidus, a, um** raving, mad, frenzied

**rabiēs, ēī** *f.* rage, fury, frenzy, madness

**radius, (i)ī** *m.* rod, spoke, ray, compass

**rāmus, ī** *m.* branch, bough, limb

**rapidus, a, um** swift, snatching, whirling, consuming

**rapiō, ere, uī, ptus** snatch (up, away), seize, ravish; whirl

**raptō** (1) snatch, drag, carry off

**raptum, ī** *n.* plunder, prey, booty

**rārus, a, um** scattered, wide-meshed, far apart

**ratis, is** *f.* raft, ship, boat

**raucus, a, um** hoarse, sounding, clanging

**rebellis, e** rebellious, insurgent

**recēdō, ere, cessī, cessus** depart, withdraw

**recēns, entis** recent, fresh, new

**recidivus, a, um** revived, renewed

- recipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** receive, accept, take back, recover
- recubō** (1) recline, lie
- recūsō** (1) refuse, decline, object
- recutiō, ere, cussī, cussus** strike (back), shake
- redeō, ire, iī (īvī) itus** return
- redoleō, ēre, uī** be fragrant, smell (of)
- redūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus** bring back, lead back
- refugiō, ere, fūgī** flee, retreat, recoil, shun
- refulgeō, ēre, lsī** gleam, shine, glitter
- refundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** pour (back, out)
- regiō, ōnis** *f.* district, region, quarter
- regnātor, ōris** *m.* ruler, lord, director
- rēgnō** (1) rule, reign
- regō, ere, rēxī, rēctus** rule, guide, direct, control
- re(1)liquiae, ārum** *f.* remnants, relics, leavings, rest
- repellō, ere, reppulī, repulsus** drive back, repel, reject
- reperiō, ire, repperī, repertus** find (out)
- repleō, ēre, ēvī, ētus** fill, stuff
- repōnō, ere, posuī, pos(i)tus** replace, lay away, store (up), deposit, put (back, away)
- residō, ere, sēdī** sit down
- resistō, ere, stitī** stop, resist (+ *dat.*)
- resolvō, ere, ī, solūtus** loose(n), free, pay, unravel
- resonō** (1) (re)sound, roar
- respiciō, ere, spexī, spectus** look (back) at, regard
- respondeō, ēre, ī, ōnsus** answer; sympathize with
- restō, āre, stitī** remain, be left
- resurgō, ere, surrēxī, surrēctus** rise again
- revisō, ere** revisit, see again, return to
- revocō** (1) recall, call back, retrace, restore
- revolvō, ere, ī, volūtus** roll over, revolve
- rīma, ae** *f.* crack, fissure
- rīmōsus, a, um** leaky, full of cracks
- rīpa, ae** *f.* bank, shore
- rōbur, oris** *n.* oak; strength
- rogus, ī** *m.* (or **rogum, ī** *n.*) funeral pyre
- Rōma, ae** *f.* Rome, a city and empire
- Rōmānus, a, um** Roman, of Rome
- Rōmulus, a, um** of Romulus, Roman
- rōscidus, a, um** dewy
- roseus, a, um** rosy, pink
- rota, ae** *f.* wheel; chariot
- rudēns, entis** *m.* rope, cable
- ruīna, ae** *f.* downfall, ruin
- rūmor, ōris** *m.* rumor, report, gossip
- rumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus** break, burst (forth), utter
- rūpēs, is** *f.* rock, cliff, crag
- rūrsus, um** *adv.* again, anew, back(ward)
- rūs, rūris** *n.* country (district)

**S****sacerdōs, dōtis** *m. (f.)* priest(ess)**sacrō** (1) hallow, consecrate, dedicate**saepe** *adv.* often, frequently, again and again**saepiō, ire, psi, ptus** hedge in, enclose**saeviō, ire, ivi (iī), itus** rage, storm, be fierce**saevus, a, um** fierce, harsh, stern, cruel**sagitta, ae** *f.* arrow**sal, salis** *n. (m.)* salt (water), sea**saltem** *adv.* at least, at any rate**saltus, ūs** *m.* forest, glade, pasture; leap, bound, dancing**salum, ī** *n.* sea, swell (of the sea)**salūs, ūtis** *f.* safety, salvation, health**Samos, ī** *f.* island of the Aegean, center of the worship of Juno**sānctus, a, um** sacred, holy, revered**sanguineus, a, um** bloody, blood-red**saniēs, ēi** *f.* blood, gore**Sarpēdōn, onis** *m.* Sarpedon, Lycian son of Jupiter and ally of the Trojans**sat(is)** *adv.* enough, sufficient(ly)**satiō** (1) satisfy, sate, satiate, glut**Sātūrnīa, ae** *f.* Juno, daughter of Saturn, father of the gods**Sātūrnīus, a, um** (born) of Saturn, father of Jupiter and Juno**saucius, a, um** wounded, hurt**scæna, ae** *f.* stage, background**Scaeus, a, um** Scaean (referring to the name of a gate at Troy)**scandō, ere, ī, scānsus** mount, climb**scelerātus, a, um** criminal, wicked**scelus, eris** *n.* crime, impiety**scēptrum, ī** *n.* staff, scepter, power**scilicet** *adv.* of course, to be sure, doubtless**scindō, ere, scidī, scissus** split, divide**scintilla, ae** *f.* spark**sciō, ire, ivi (iī), itus** know (how), understand**scopulus, ī** *m.* rock, cliff, crag**scūtum, ī** *n.* shield**Scyllæus, a, um** of Scylla, a ravenous sea-monster, part woman and part sea creature, girdled with fierce dogs and destructive to mariners who attempted to sail past her cave situated on a narrow strait opposite the great whirlpool Charybdis**sēcessus, ūs** *m.* inlet, recess**sēclūdō, ere, sī, sus** shut off, seclude, part**secō, āre, uī, sectus** cut, slice, cleave**sēcrētus, a, um** remote, hidden, secret**secundus, a, um** following, favorable, obedient**secūris, is** *f.* axe**sedeō, ēre, sēdī, sessus** sit (down), settle

- sedīle, is** *n.* seat, bench  
**sēmianimis, e** half-dead, dying  
**sēmīta, ae** *f.* path  
**sēmivir, viri** half-man, effeminate  
**senātus, ūs** *m.* senate, council of elders  
**senectūs, ūtis** *f.* old age  
**senior, ōris** *m.* old (aged) man, sire  
**sententia, ae** *f.* opinion, purpose, view, resolve  
**sentiō, ire, sēnsī, sēnsus** feel, perceive  
**sentus, a, um** rough, thorny  
**sepeliō, ire, ivī (ii), pultus** bury, inter  
**septem** seven  
**serēnus, a, um** serene, calm, fair, clear  
**Serestus, ī** *m.* Trojan leader  
**Sergestus, ī** *m.* Trojan leader  
**sermō, ōnis** *m.* conversation, speech  
**serō, ere, sēvī, satus** sow, beget  
**serpēns, entis** *m.* (*f.*) serpent, snake  
**serpō, ere, psī, pstus** creep (on), crawl  
**sertum, ī** *n.* wreath, garland  
**sibilus, a, um** hissing, whirring  
**Sibylla, ae** *f.* the Sibyl, an ancient Italian prophetess  
**Sicania, ae** *f.* Sicily, a large island south of Italy  
**siccō** (1) dry, stanch  
**Siculus, a, um** Sicilian, of Sicily, a large island south of Italy  
**Sidonius, a, um** of Sidon, a famous city of Phoenicia  
**signum, ī** *n.* sign, signal, token, mark  
**sileō, ēre, uī** be silent, be still  
**silex, icis** *m.* (*f.*) flint, rock, crag  
**similis, e** like, similar (+ *dat.* or *gen.*)  
**Simoīs, entis** *m.* river near Troy  
**simulācrum, ī** *n.* image, phantom, likeness, statue  
**simulō** (1) pretend, imitate, feign  
**sīn** if however, if on the contrary, but if  
**sine** without (+ *abl.*)  
**singulī, ae, a** each, one by one  
**sinō, ere, sīvī, situs** permit, allow; desert  
**sinuō** (1) fold, curve, twist, wind  
**sinus, ūs** *m.* fold, bosom, bay, hollow, gulf  
**sistō, ere, steti, status** stand, stop, stay  
**situs, ūs** *m.* position; neglect; decay  
**sīve, seu** whether, or, either if, or if  
**socius, a, um** allied, associated, friendly  
**sōl, sōlis** *m.* sun; day; personified as **Sōl, Sōlis** *m.* sun-god  
**soleō, ēre, itus sum** be accustomed  
**solium, (i)ī** *n.* throne, seat  
**solum, ī** *n.* ground, soil, earth  
**solvō, ere, ī, solūtus** loose(n), release, break down, free, pay  
**Somnus, ī** *m.* Sleep, Slumber personified as a divinity  
**sonitus, ūs** *m.* sound, roar, crash, noise  
**sonō, āre, uī, itus** (re)sound, roar

- sonōrus, a, um** roaring, howling  
**sopōrō** (1) make drowsy, drug  
**sopōrus, a, um** sleepy, causing slumber  
**soror, ōris** *f.* sister  
**sors, rtis** *f.* lot, destiny, portion, oracle, fate  
**spargō, ere, rsī, rsus** scatter, sprinkle  
**Sparta, ae** *f.* region of Greece, home of Helen and Menelaus  
**speciēs, ēī** *f.* appearance, sight, aspect  
**spelunca, ae** *f.* cave, cavern, grotto  
**spernō, ere, sprēvī, sprētus** scorn, reject, despise  
**spērō** (1) hope (for, to), expect, suppose  
**spēs, eī** *f.* hope, expectation  
**spīra, ae** *f.* fold, coil, spire  
**spiritus, ūs** *m.* breath, spirit, life, soul  
**spīrō** (1) breathe (forth), blow, quiver (i.e., with signs of life), live  
**spolium, (i)ī** *n.* hide (of an animal); commonly, in the *n. pl.*, spoils, arms stripped from an enemy, plunder  
**spōns, spontis** *f.* wish, will, desire  
**spūma, ae** *f.* foam, froth, spray  
**spūmō** (1) foam, froth, spray  
**squālēō, ēre, uī** be rough, be filthy  
**squāmeus, a, um** scaly  
**stabilis, e** firm, stable, lasting  
**stāgnum, ī** *n.* still waters, depth  
**statuō, ere, uī, ūtus** set (up), found, establish  
**stēllātus, a, um** starred, star-spangled  
**sternō, ere, strāvī, strātus** lay low, spread, strew  
**Sthenelus, ī** *m.* Greek leader  
**stimulō** (1) spur, goad, prick, incite  
**stīpō** (1) stuff, crowd, throng, stow  
**stirps, pis** *f.* stock, lineage, race  
**strātum, ī** *n.* bed, couch; pavement  
**strepitus, ūs** *m.* uproar, noise  
**strīd(e)ō, ere (or ēre), dī** grate, creak, whir, hiss, rustle, roar  
**strīdor, ōris** *m.* noise, creaking, roar, grating, whirring  
**stringō, ere, strinxī, strictus** graze  
**struō, ere, strūxī, strūctus** build, plan, contrive  
**studium, (i)ī** *n.* eagerness, desire, zeal, pursuit  
**stuppeus, a, um** (of) flax or hemp (used in the production of rope)  
**Stygius, a, um** Stygian, of the Styx, a river in Hades  
**subdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus** take away, remove, beach, bring out of water  
**subiciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** place under (+ *dat.*), vanquish  
**subigō, ere, ēgī, āctus** push, force; subdue  
**subitō** *adv.* suddenly  
**subitus, a, um** sudden, unexpected  
**subnectō, ere, nex(u)ī, nexus** tie (beneath), fasten  
**subolēs, is** *f.* offspring, progeny, child

**subrigō, ere, surrēxī, rēctus**

raise, rise

**subsistō, ere, stitī** halt, stop,

withstand, resist

**subter** beneath, below

**subtrahō, ere, trāxī, tractus**

withdraw

**subvectō** (1) bear, convey,

transport

**subvolvō, ere, ī, volūtus** roll up

**sūdō** (1) sweat, perspire

**sufficiō, ere, fēcī, factus** supply,

suffuse; be sufficient

**sulcus, ī m.** furrow, trench, ditch

**summergō (subm–), ere, rsī, rsus**

sink, drown

**summoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus**

remove

**sūmō, ere, mpsī, mptus** take,

assume; (+ **poenam**) exact (a penalty)

**superbia, ae f.** loftiness,

haughtiness, pride, arrogance

**superbus, a, um** proud, haughty

**superēmineō, ēre** tower above

**superō** (1) surmount, surpass,

overcome, survive

**supīnus, a, um** flat, upturned

**supplex, icis m. (f.)** suppliant; *adj.*

suppliant, humble

**suprā** above, over (+ *acc.*)

**suscipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** take up,

beget, bear, receive, catch (up)

**suscitō** (1) arouse, stir up, excite

**suspendō, ere, ī, ēnsus** suspend,

hang (up)

**suspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus**

look from beneath, suspect,

look up at

**sūtilis, e** sewn, with seams

**Sŷchaeus, ī m.** deceased husband

of Dido

**Syrtis** (or **syrtis**), **is f.** region of

quicksand on the northern coast

of Africa; sand bar, reef

## T

**tābeō, ēre** drip, soak, melt, waste

**tabula, ae f.** plank, board

**tacitus, a, um** silent, noiseless,

secret, still

**taeda, ae f.** (bridal) torch,

pinewood torch

**tam adv.** so (much), such, as

**tamen adv.** nevertheless, however,

but

**tangō, ere, tetigī, tāctus** touch,

reach

**tantum adv.** so much, so great(ly),

only

**Tartareus, a, um** of or concerning

Tartarus, abode of the wicked

and impious in Hades

**taurus, ī m.** bull, ox, bullock

**tegō, ere, tēxī, tēctus** cover, hide,

protect

**tēla, ae f.** web, textile

**temnō, ere** scorn, disdain,

despise

**temperō** (1) control, restrain,

refrain, calm

**tempestās, ātis f.** tempest, storm;

time

**templum, ī n.** temple, sanctuary,

sacred space, shrine

**temptō** (1) try, test, seek, examine,

attempt

**tenāx, ācis** tenacious, holding (to)

- Tenedos, ī** *f.* small island near Troy
- tenuis, e** slight, thin, fine, delicate
- ter** three times
- tergum, ī** *n.* back, body, rear, hide  
(of an animal)
- terō, ere, trīvī, trītus** rub, wear,  
waste
- terreō, ēre, uī, itus** frighten,  
terrify
- terrificō** (1) frighten, terrify,  
alarm
- territō** (1) frighten, terrify, alarm
- tertius, a, um** third
- testor, āri, ātus** call to witness,  
swear by, testify
- thalamus, ī** *m.* marriage chamber,  
bedroom
- theātrum, ī** *n.* theater
- Thēseus, eī (eos), acc. ea** *m.*  
mythical king of Athens, who,  
among his other exploits,  
descended to Hades with his  
friend Pirithōus to carry off  
Proserpina.
- Thyias, adis** *f.* Bacchant, a woman  
devotee of the worship of  
Bacchus
- thymum, ī** *n.* thyme, a flowering  
plant
- Tiberīnus, a, um** of the Tiber, an  
Italian river on which Rome is  
situated
- Tiberīnus, ī** *m.* (god of) the Tiber,  
river on which Rome is situated
- timeō, ēre, uī** fear, dread, be  
anxious
- timor, ōris** *m.* fear, anxiety, dread
- torqueō, ēre, rsī, rtus** twist, sway,  
hurl, turn
- torreō, ēre, uī, tostus** parch,  
roast
- torus, ī** *m.* (banqueting, funeral)  
couch, bed
- torvus, a, um** fierce, grim,  
lowering
- tot** so many, as many
- totidem** as many, so many
- totiēns** so often, so many times
- trabs (trabēs), trabis** *f.* beam,  
timber, tree
- trāciō, ere, iēcī, iectus** throw  
across, pierce
- tranquillus, a, um** tranquil, calm
- trāns** across, beyond (+ *acc.*)
- trānsfigō, ere, xī, xus** pierce,  
transfix
- trānsmittō, ere, mīsī, missus**  
cross, send across
- trānsportō** (1) carry across,  
transport
- tremefaciō, ere, fēcī, factus** make  
tremble, appall, alarm
- tremō, ere, uī** tremble, quiver,  
shake
- trepidus, a, um** trembling,  
excited
- trēs, tria** three
- tridēns, entis** *m.* trident, symbol  
of Neptune as god of the sea
- trietēricus, a, um** triennial
- trifaux, faucis** three-throated
- Trīnacrius, a, um** Trinacrian,  
Sicilian
- Tritōn, ōnis** *m.* a minor sea-god  
known for his skill in blowing a  
conch (sea shell) as a trumpet
- Tritōnis, idis** *f.* Minerva, goddess  
of wisdom and the arts

**Tritōnius, a, um** Tritonian (an epithet of Minerva)  
**triumphus, ī m.** triumph, victory  
**Troiānus, a, um** Trojan, of Troy  
**Trōius, a, um** Trojan, of Troy  
**Trōs, Trōis m.** Trojan  
**tueor, ēri, itus (tūtus)** watch, look at, protect, eye  
**tumeō, ēre, uī** swell, be swollen  
**tumidus, a, um** swollen, swelling  
**tumultus, ūs m.** tumult, uprising, clamor  
**tumulus, ī m.** hill, mound, tomb  
**turba, ae f.** mob, crowd  
**turbidus, a, um** troubled, agitated  
**turbō (1)** throw into confusion, agitate, confuse, shake, disturb  
**turbō, inis m.** whirl(wind, pool), storm  
**turpis, e** shameful, disgraceful  
**turris, is f.** tower, turret  
**tūtus, a, um** protected, safe, secure  
**Tydidēs, ae m.** son of Tydeus, Diomedes, who fought against Aeneas in single combat before Troy and would have killed him had Venus not spirited her son away  
**Tyndaris, idis f.** daughter of Tyndarus, Helen  
**tyrannus, ī m.** ruler, chieftain, tyrant  
**Tyrrhēnus, a, um** Tyrrhenian, of Etruria, a district of northwestern Italy  
**Tyrus (os), ī f.** city of Phoenicia, birthplace of Dido

## U

**ūber, eris n.** udder, breast; (symbol of) fertility  
**ulcīscor, ī, ultus** avenge, punish  
**Ulixēs, is (eī, ī) m.** Odysseus, the wily Greek leader who is the central character in Homer's *Odyssey* (his name in Latin is **Ulixes**, or Ulysses)  
**ulterior, ius** farther, further, beyond  
**ultimus, a, um** last, final, farthest  
**ultrā** more than (+ *acc.*); *adv.* beyond, farther  
**ultrix, icis** avenging, vengeful  
**ultrō** *adv.* further, voluntarily  
**ululātus, ūs m.** wail, shriek, howl, shout  
**ululō (1)** howl, wail, shout, shriek  
**ulva, ae f.** sedge, marsh grass  
**umbrifer, era, erum** shady  
**ūmēns, entis** moist, dewy, damp  
**ūmidus, a, um** moist, damp, dewy  
**umquam** *adv.* ever, at any time  
**ūnā** *adv.* together, at the same time  
**uncus, a, um** curved, bent, hooked  
**unde** from where, from which source  
**undique** *adv.* everywhere, from all sides  
**undo (1)** swell, roll, wave  
**undōsus, a, um** billowing, wavy  
**unguis, is m.** nail, claw  
**urgeō, ēre, ursī** drive, force, press  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** each (of two), both



**uterus, ī** *m.* belly, womb  
**utinam** *adv.* oh that!, I wish that!  
**ūtor, ī, ūsus** use, employ (+ *abl.*)  
**uxōrius, a, um** wife-ruled,  
 uxorious

## V

**vadum, ī** *n.* shallow(s), shoal,  
 depth(s)  
**vagor, āri, ātus** wander, roam,  
 rove  
**valeō, ēre, uī** be strong, avail, be  
 able, fare well  
**validus, a, um** strong, mighty,  
 sturdy  
**vallis, is** *f.* valley, vale, dale  
**vānus, a, um** vain, idle, empty,  
 useless, false  
**varius, a, um** varied, different,  
 diverse, manifold  
**vectō** (1) convey, carry, bear  
**vehō, ere, vēxī, vectus** carry,  
 convey  
**vēlō** (1) veil, cover, deck, clothe  
**vēlōx, ōcis** swift, quick, rapid,  
 fleet  
**velut(ī)** (even) as, just as  
**venēnum, ī** *n.* poison, venom,  
 drug  
**venerābilis, e** venerable, causing  
 awe  
**Venus, eris** *f.* goddess of love and  
 beauty, love  
**vērō** *adv.* truly, indeed, but  
**verrō, ere, ī, versus** sweep (over)  
**versō** (1) keep turning, roll,  
 revolve  
**vertex, icis** *m.* peak, summit,  
 head, top; whirlpool

**vertō, ere, ī, rsus** (over)turn, (ex)  
 change  
**vērūm, ī** *n.* truth, right, reality;  
*adv.* but  
**vērūs, a, um** true, real, genuine,  
 honest  
**vēscor, ī** use as food, feed upon,  
 eat (+ *abl.*)  
**Vesta, ae** *f.* goddess of the hearth  
**vester, tra, trum** your(s), your  
 own  
**vestigium, (i)ī** *n.* track, footprint,  
 step, trace  
**vestis, is** *f.* garment, cloth(ing),  
 robe  
**vetō, āre, uī, itus** forbid, prevent  
**vetus, eris** old, aged, ancient,  
 former  
**vibrō** (1) quiver, vibrate, dart  
**victōria, ae** *f.* victory, conquest,  
 triumph  
**vigeō, ēre, uī** flourish, be strong,  
 thrive  
**vigil, ilis** *m. (f.)* guard, watchman,  
 sentinel; *adj.* wakeful, watchful,  
 sleepless  
**vinc(u)lum, ī** *n.* chain, bond,  
 cable  
**vīnum, ī** *n.* wine  
**virga, ae** *f.* staff, wand, twig  
**virgō, inis** *f.* girl, maid(en)  
**viridis, e** green, fresh, vigorous  
**virtūs, ūtis** *f.* manliness,  
 excellence in battle, valor  
**vīsus, ūs** *m.* sight, view, vision,  
 aspect  
**vitta, ae** *f.* fillet, garland, band  
**vīvus, a, um** living, natural, alive  
**volitō** (1) fly, speed, flit, flutter

**volō** (1) fly, move with speed

**volūmen, inis** *n.* fold, coil, roll

**volūtō** (1) revolve, turn (over),  
roll, ponder

**vorō** (1) swallow (up)

**vulgus, ī** *n. (m.)* crowd, throng,  
herd

**vulnus, eris** *n.* wound, deadly  
blow

**vultus, ūs** *m.* countenance, face,  
aspect

## Z

**Zephyrus, ī** *m.* (west) wind