



TOGA
BEATS
LYRICS

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Toga Beats

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TOGA BEATS

These tracks combine Latin grammar with catchy electronic music so that Latin, like a favorite song, gets stuck in your head. The ordering of the tracks follows the chapter organization of Latin for the New Millennium, but can be used in conjunction with any Latin textbook.

TRACK LIST

1. First Declension Nouns
2. First and Second Conjugation Present Indicative Active Verbs
3. Second Declension Masculine Nouns
4. First and Second Conjugation Present Indicative Passive Verbs
5. Irregular Verbs: *sum* and *possum* (Present Tense)
6. Third Declension Masculine and Feminine Nouns
7. Third Conjugation Present Active and Passive Verbs
8. Fourth Conjugation Present Indicative Active and Passive Verbs
9. Imperfect Indicative Active and Passive Verbs
10. Imperfect Tense of *sum* and *possum*
11. First and Second Person Personal Pronouns
12. Third Person Personal Pronoun *is, ea, id*
13. First and Second Conjugation Future Indicative Active and Passive Verbs
14. Future Tense of *sum* and *possum*
15. Relative Pronoun
16. Third and Fourth Conjugation Future Indicative Active and Passive Verbs
17. Perfect and Pluperfect Indicative Active Verbs
18. Fourth Declension Nouns
19. Future Perfect Indicative Active Verbs
20. Fifth Declension Nouns
21. Perfect and Pluperfect Indicative Passive Verbs
22. Future Perfect Indicative Passive Verbs
23. First and Second Conjugation Present Active and Passive Subjunctive Verbs
24. Third and Fourth Conjugation Present Active and Passive Subjunctive Verbs
25. Imperfect Active and Passive Subjunctive Verbs
26. Perfect and Pluperfect Active Subjunctive Verbs
27. Perfect and Pluperfect Passive Subjunctive Verbs
28. Irregular Verbs: *volō, nōlō, mālō* (Present Tense)
29. Irregular Verbs: *ferō, fiō, eō* (Present Tense)
30. Demonstrative Pronouns and Adjectives

1. First Declension Nouns

Singular		Plural	
Nominative	-a	Nominative	-ae
Genitive	-ae	Genitive	-ārum
Dative	-ae	Dative	-īs
Accusative	-am	Accusative	-ās
Ablative	-ā	Ablative	-īs

2. First and Second Conjugation Present Indicative Active Verbs

First Conjugation: Present Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-ō	First person	-āmus
Second person	-ās	Second person	-ātis
Third person	-at	Third person	-ant

Second Conjugation: Present Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-eō	First person	-ēmus
Second person	-ēs	Second person	-ētis
Third person	-et	Third person	-ent

3. Second Declension Masculine Nouns

Singular		Plural	
Nominative	-us*	Nominative	-ī
Genitive	-ī	Genitive	-ōrum
Dative	-ō	Dative	-īs
Accusative	-um	Accusative	-ōs
Ablative	-ō	Ablative	-īs

*The nominative singular of this pattern can also end in *-er*. For words of this pattern the endings are appended to the unchanged nominative form (*puer, puerī, puerō*, etc.)

4. First and Second Conjugation Present Indicative Passive Verbs

First Conjugation: Present Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-or	First person	-āmur
Second person	-āris	Second person	-āminī
Third person	-ātur	Third person	-antur

Second Conjugation: Present Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-eor	First person	-ēmur
Second person	-ēris	Second person	-ēminī
Third person	-ētur	Third person	-entur

5. Irregular Verbs: *sum* and *possum* (Present Tense)

Present Tense of *sum*

Singular		Plural	
First person	sum	First person	sumus
Second person	es	Second person	estis
Third person	est	Third person	sunt

Present Tense of *possum*

Singular		Plural	
First person	possum	First person	possumus
Second person	potes	Second person	potestis
Third person	potest	Third person	possunt

6. Third Declension Masculine and Feminine Nouns

Singular		Plural	
Nominative	—	Nominative	-ēs
Genitive	-is	Genitive	-um
Dative	-ī	Dative	-ibus
Accusative	-em	Accusative	-ēs
Ablative	-e	Ablative	-ibus

7. Third Conjugation Present Active and Passive Verbs

Third Conjugation: Present Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-ō	First person	-imus
Second person	-is	Second person	-itis
Third person	-it	Third person	-unt

Third Conjugation: Present Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-or	First person	-imur
Second person	-eris	Second person	-imini
Third person	-itur	Third person	-untur

8. Fourth Conjugation Present Indicative Active and Passive Verbs

Fourth Conjugation: Present Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-iō	First person	-īmus
Second person	-īs	Second person	-ītis
Third person	-it	Third person	-iunt

Fourth Conjugation: Present Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-or	First person	-īmur
Second person	-īris	Second person	-īmini
Third person	-ītur	Third person	-iuntur

9. Imperfect Indicative Active and Passive Verbs

Imperfect Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-bam	First person	-bāmur
Second person	-bās	Second person	-bātis
Third person	-bat	Third person	-bant

Imperfect Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-bar	First person	-bāmur
Second person	-bāris	Second person	-bāminī
Third person	-bātur	Third person	-bantur

10. Imperfect Tense of *sum* and *possum*

Imperfect Tense of *sum*

Singular		Plural	
First person	eram	First person	erāmur
Second person	erās	Second person	erātis
Third person	erat	Third person	erant

Imperfect Tense of *possum*

Singular		Plural	
First person	poteram	First person	poterāmus
Second person	poterās	Second person	poterātis
Third person	poterat	Third person	poterant

11. First and Second Person Personal Pronouns

First Person Pronoun

Singular		Plural	
Nominative	ego	Nominative	nōs
Genitive	meī	Genitive	nostrī*
Dative	mihi	Dative	nōbīs
Accusative	mē	Accusative	nōs
Ablative	mē	Ablative	nōbīs

Second Person Pronoun

Singular		Plural	
Nominative	tū	Nominative	vōs
Genitive	tuī	Genitive	vestri**
Dative	tibi	Dative	vōbīs
Accusative	tē	Accusative	vōs
Ablative	tē	Ablative	vōbīs

*The genitive singular of the first person plural pronoun can have the alternate spelling *nostrum*.

**The genitive singular of the second person plural pronoun can have the alternate spelling *vestrum*.

12. Third Person Personal Pronoun *is, ea, id*

	Singular			Plural		
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>
Nominative	is	ea	id	eī*	eae	ea
Genitive	ēius	ēius	ēius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dative	eī	eī	eī	eīs**	eīs**	eīs**
Accusative	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
Ablative	eō	eā	eō	eīs**	eīs**	eīs**

*The nominative plural of this pattern can also end in *-ī*.

**The dative and ablative plural of this pattern can also end in *-īis*.

13. First and Second Conjugation Future Indicative Active and Passive Verbs

First Conjugation: Future Active

	Singular		Plural
First person	-bō	First person	-bimus
Second person	-bis	Second person	-bitis
Third person	-bit	Third person	-bunt

First Conjugation: Future Passive

	Singular		Plural
First person	-bor	First person	-bimur
Second person	-beris	Second person	-biminī
Third person	-bitur	Third person	-buntur

14. Future Tense of *sum* and *possum*

Future Tense of *sum*

	Singular		Plural
First person	erō	First person	erimus
Second person	eris	Second person	eritis
Third person	erit	Third person	erunt

Future Tense of *possum*

	Singular		Plural
First person	poterō	First person	poterimus
Second person	poteris	Second person	poteritis
Third person	poterit	Third person	poterunt

15. Relative Pronoun

	Singular			Plural		
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>
Nominative	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
Genitive	cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dative	cūi	cūi	cūi	quibus	quibus	quibus
Accusative	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
Ablative	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

16. Third and Fourth Conjugation Future Indicative Active and Passive Verbs

Third Conjugation: Future Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-am	First person	-ēmus
Second person	-ēs	Second person	-ētis
Third person	-et	Third person	-ent

Third Conjugation: Future Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-ar	First person	-ēmur
Second person	-ēris	Second person	-ēmini
Third person	-ētur	Third person	-entur

Fourth Conjugation: Future Active

Singular		Plural	
First person	-iam	First person	-iēmus
Second person	-iēs	Second person	-iētis
Third person	-iet	Third person	-ient

Fourth Conjugation: Future Passive

Singular		Plural	
First person	-iar	First person	-iēmur
Second person	-iēris	Second person	-iēmini
Third person	-iētur	Third person	-ientur

17. Perfect and Pluperfect Indicative Active Verbs

Perfect

Singular		Plural	
First person	-ī	First person	-imus
Second person	-isti	Second person	-istis
Third person	-it	Third person	-ērunt

Pluperfect

Singular		Plural	
First person	-eram	First person	-erāmus
Second person	-erās	Second person	-erātis
Third person	-erat	Third person	-erant

18. Fourth Declension Nouns

	Masculine/Feminine		Neuter	
	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>
Nominative	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua
Genitive	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum
Dative	-uī	-ibus	-ū	-ibus
Accusative	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua
Ablative	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus

19. Future Perfect Indicative Active Verbs

Singular		Plural	
First person	-erō	First person	-erimus
Second person	-eris	Second person	-eritis
Third person	-erit	Third person	-erint

20. Fifth Declension Nouns

Singular		Plural	
Nominative	-ēs	Nominative	-ēs
Genitive	-eī	Genitive	-ērum
Dative	-eī	Dative	-ēbus
Accusative	-em	Accusative	-ēs
Ablative	-ē	Ablative	-ēbus

21. Perfect and Pluperfect Indicative Passive Verbs

Perfect Passive			
Singular		Plural	
First person	auditus sum	First person	audītī sumus
Second person	auditus es	Second person	audītī estis
Third person	auditus est	Third person	audītī sunt

Pluperfect Passive			
Singular		Plural	
First person	auditus eram	First person	audītī erāmus
Second person	auditus erās	Second person	audītī erātis
Third person	auditus erat	Third person	audītī erant

22. Future Perfect Indicative Passive Verbs

Singular		Plural	
First person	auditus erō	First person	audītī erimus
Second person	auditus eris	Second person	audītī eritis
Third person	auditus erit	Third person	audītī erunt

23. First and Second Conjugation Present Active and Passive Subjunctive Verbs

First Conjugation: Present Active Subjunctive			
Singular		Plural	
First person	-em	First person	-ēmus
Second person	-ēs	Second person	-ētis
Third person	-et	Third person	-ent

First Conjugation: Present Passive Subjunctive			
Singular		Plural	
First person	-er	First person	-ēmur
Second person	-ēris	Second person	-ēminī
Third person	-ētur	Third person	-entur

Second Conjugation: Present Active Subjunctive**Singular**

First person	-eam
Second person	-eās
Third person	-eat

Plural

First person	-eāmus
Second person	-eātis
Third person	-eant

Second Conjugation: Present Passive Subjunctive**Singular**

First person	-ear
Second person	-eāris
Third person	-eātur

Plural

First person	-eāmur
Second person	-eāminī
Third person	-eantur

24. Third and Fourth Conjugation Present Active and Passive Subjunctive Verbs

Third Conjugation: Present Active Subjunctive**Singular**

First person	-am
Second person	-ās
Third person	-at

Plural

First person	-āmus
Second person	-ātis
Third person	-ant

Third Conjugation: Present Passive Subjunctive**Singular**

First person	-ar
Second person	-āris
Third person	-ātur

Plural

First person	-āmur
Second person	-āminī
Third person	-antur

Fourth Conjugation: Present Active Subjunctive**Singular**

First person	-iam
Second person	-iās
Third person	-iat

Plural

First person	-iāmus
Second person	-iātis
Third person	-iant

Fourth Conjugation: Present Passive Subjunctive**Singular**

First person	-iār
Second person	-iāris
Third person	-iātur

Plural

First person	-iāmur
Second person	-iāminī
Third person	-iantur

25. Imperfect Active and Passive Subjunctive Verbs

First Person Forms, All Conjugations

parārem
 tenērem
 peterem
 audīrem

First Conjugation: Imperfect Active Subjunctive

Singular		Plural	
First person	parārem	First person	parārēmus
Second person	parārēs	Second person	parārētis
Third person	parāret	Third person	parārent

First Conjugation: Imperfect Passive Subjunctive

Singular		Plural	
First person	parārer	First person	parārēmur
Second person	parārēris	Second person	parārēminī
Third person	parārētur	Third person	parārentur

26. Perfect and Pluperfect Active Subjunctive Verbs

First Conjugation: Perfect Active Subjunctive

Singular		Plural	
First person	parāverim	First person	parāverimus
Second person	parāveris	Second person	parāveritis
Third person	parāverit	Third person	parāverint

First Conjugation: Pluperfect Active Subjunctive

Singular		Plural	
First person	parāvissem	First person	parāvissēmus
Second person	parāvissēs	Second person	parāvissētis
Third person	parāvisset	Third person	parāvissent

27. Perfect and Pluperfect Passive Subjunctive Verbs

*First Conjugation Only***First Conjugation: Perfect Passive Subjunctive**

Singular		Plural	
First person	parātus sim	First person	parātī sīmus
Second person	parātus sis	Second person	parātī sītis
Third person	parātus sit	Third person	parātī sint

First Conjugation: Pluperfect Passive Subjunctive

Singular		Plural	
First person	parātus essem	First person	parātī essēmus
Second person	parātus essēs	Second person	parātī essētis
Third person	parātus esset	Third person	parātī essent

28. Irregular Verbs: *volō, nōlō, mālō* (Present Tense)

Singular		Plural	
First person	volō	First person	volumus
Second person	vīs	Second person	vultis
Third person	vult	Third person	volunt

Singular	
First person	nōlō
Second person	nōn vīs
Third person	nōn vult

Plural	
First person	nōlumus
Second person	nōn vultis
Third person	nōlunt

Singular	
First person	mālō
Second person	māvīs
Third person	māvult

Plural	
First person	mālumus
Second person	māvultis
Third person	mālunt

29. Irregular Verbs: *ferō, fiō, eō* (Present Tense)

The Irregular Verb *ferō*

	Indicative Active		Indicative Passive	
	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>
First person	ferō	ferimus	feror	ferimur
Second person	fers	fertis	ferris	ferimini
Third person	fert	ferunt	fertur	feruntur

The Irregular Verb *fiō*

	Indicative	
	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>
First person	fiō	firmus
Second person	fis	fitis
Third person	fit	fiunt

The Irregular Verb *eō*

	Indicative	
	<i>Singular</i>	<i>Plural</i>
First person	eō	imus
Second person	īs	itis
Third person	it	eunt

30. Demonstrative Pronouns and Adjectives

Demonstrative Pronoun and Adjective *hic, haec, hoc*

	Singular			Plural		
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>
Nominative	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Genitive	hūius	hūius	hūius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dative	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Accusative	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
Ablative	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

Demonstrative Pronoun and Adjective *ille, illa, illud*

	Singular			Plural		
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>
Nominative	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Genitive	illius	illius	illius	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dative	illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
Accusative	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
Ablative	illō	illā	illō	illis	illis	illis